FORTY-SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

TRUSTEES

OF

THE BOSTON CITY HOSPITAL

INCLUDING THE REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

UPON THE

HA MARE T SQUARE RELIEF STATION, THE EAST BOSTON RELIEF STATION,
HI CONVALESCENT HOME AT MILTON LOWER MILLS, AND ALSO THE
LDICAL AND SURGICAL STATISTICS, HOUSE RULES, WITH RULES
FOR ADMISSION, DISCHARGE AND GOVERNMENT OF PATIENTS, ETC.

FOR THE FORTY-SEVENTH YEAR

FEBRUARY 1, 1910, TO JANUARY 31, 1911, INCLUSIVE



CITY OF BOSTON
PRINTING DEPARTMENT
1911



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THE HAYMARKET SQUARE RELIEF STATION
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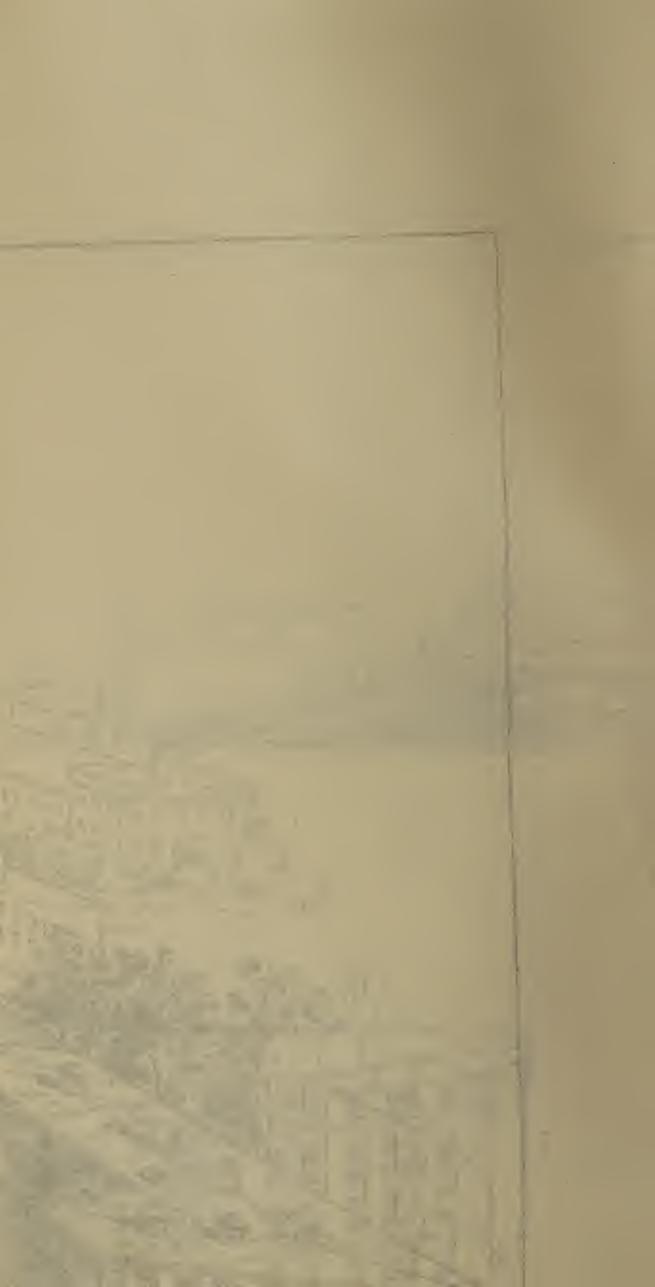


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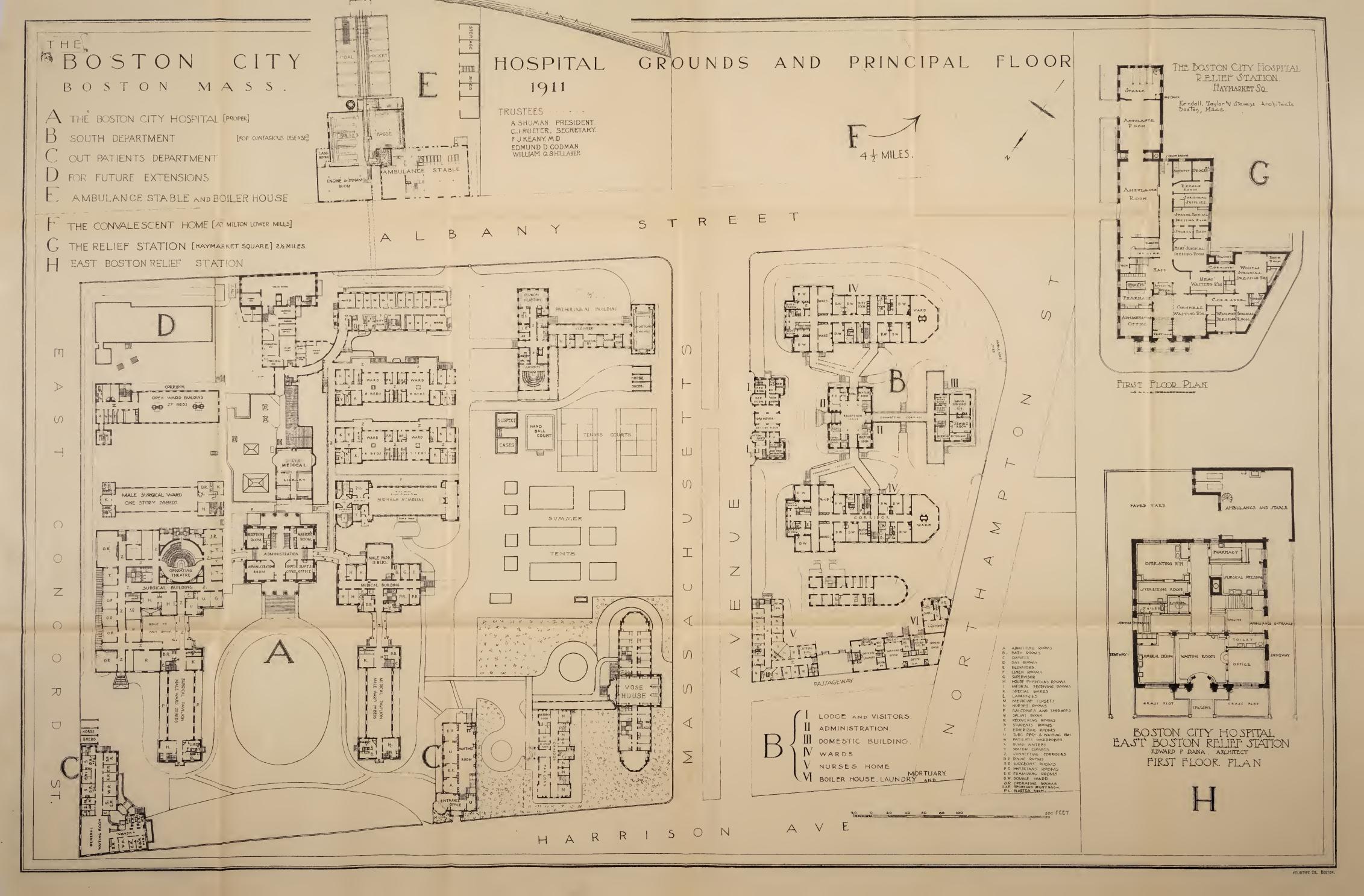
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TRUSTEES.

A. Shuman, President			Term expires in 1915
CONRAD J. RUETER, Secretary	****		Term expires in 1913.
Francis J. Keany, M. D			Term expires in 1912.
Edmund D. Codman		•	Term expires in 1911.
WILLIAM G. SHILLABER .			Term expires in 1914.

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL STAFF.

Surgeon Emeritus.

DAVID W. CHEEVER, M. D.

Consulting Physicians and Surgeons.

Edward H. Bradford, M. D.

Thomas M. Rotch, M. D.

Vincent Y. Bowditch, M. D.

William P. Bolles, M. D.

Abner Post, M. D.

M. F. Gavin, M. D.

Hayward W. Cushing, M. D.

A. L. Mason, M. D.

Francis S. Watson, M. D.

Consulting Pathologist.

William T. Councilman, M. D.

Curator of the Hospital Museum.
Abner Post, M. D.

Superintendent and Medical Director.
John H. McCollom, M. D.

Senior Physicians.

John G. Blake, M. D.

G. B. Shattuck, M. D.

Visiting Physicians.

E. M. Buckingham, M. D.

Francis H. Williams, M. D.

Charles F. Withington, M. D.

Henry Jackson, M. D. George G. Sears, M. D.

John L. Ames, M. D.

First Assistant Visiting Physicians.

H. D. Arnold, M. D.

John W. Bartol, M. D.

Elliott P. Joslin, M. D.

Second Assistant Visiting Physicians.

William H. Robey, Jr., M. D.

Franklin W. White, M. D.

Ralph C. Larrabee, M. D.

Edwin A. Locke, M. D.

Edward N. Libby, M. D.

* Assistant to the Physicians to Out-Patients.

* Hyman Morrison, M. D.

Senior Surgeon.

George W. Gay, M. D.

Surgeons-in-Chief.

George H. Monks, M. D.

Paul Thorndike, M. D.

Visiting Surgeons.

John Bapst Blake, M. D.

Fred B. Lund, M. D.

Edward H. Nichols, M. D.

^{*} Appointed for six months beginning October 20, 1910.

First Assistant Visiting Surgeons.

Howard A. Lothrop, M. D. | Frederic J. Cotton, M. D. William E. Faulkner, M. D.

Second Assistant Visiting Surgeons.

Joshua C. Hubbard, M. D. | L. R. G. Crandon, M. D. David D. Scannell, M. D.

Third Assistant Visiting Surgeons.

Walter C. Howe, M. D. Horace Binney, M. D. J. H. Cunningham, Jr., M. D. John W. Lane, M. D.

* William E. Ladd, M. D.

Senior Visiting Surgeon for Diseases of Women. Charles M. Green, M. D.

Junior Visiting Surgeon for Diseases of Women. Franklin S. Newell, M. D.

First Assistant Visiting Surgeon for Diseases of Women. Ernest B. Young, M. D.

Second Assistant Visiting Surgeon for Diseases of Women. Leo V. Friedman, M. D.

Third Assistant Visiting Surgeon for Diseases of Women.

Nathaniel R. Mason, M. D.

Visiting Ophthalmic Surgeon.
O. F. Wadsworth, M. D.

Ophthalmic Surgeons.

John C. Bossidy, M. D. | Edward R. Williams, M. D. Allen Greenwood, M. D.

Assistants to the Ophthalmic Surgeons.

Peter H. Thompson, M. D. | William H. Lowell, M. D. David A. Heffernan, M. D.

^{*} Appointed for six months beginning October 13, 1910.

Visiting Aural Surgeon.
George A. Leland, M. D.

Aural Surgeons.

Edgar M. Holmes, M. D. | Charles R. C. Borden, M. D.

Assistants to the Aural Surgeons.

Henry Tolman, Jr., M. D. | George H. Powers, M. D. John J. Hurley, M. D.

Surgeons for Diseases of the Throat.

Thos. Amory DeBlois, M. D. | Rockwell A. Coffin, M. D.

Assistants to the Surgeons for Diseases of the Throat.

George L. Vogel, M. D. | John H. Blodgett, M. D.

Physicians for Diseases of the Nervous System.

Morton Prince, M. D. | Philip Coombs Knapp, M. D.

John J. Thomas, M. D.

Assistant Physician for Diseases of the Nervous System.
Arthur W. Fairbanks, M. D.

Assistants to the Physicians for Diseases of the Nervous System.

Isador H. Coriat, M. D.

* Walter B. Swift, M. D.

Electrotherapeutist.
Frank B. Granger, M. D.

Physician for Diseases of the Skin. Francis J. Keany, M. D.

Assistants to the Physician for Diseases of the Skin.

Arthur P. Perry, M. D. | T. W. Thorndike, M. D.

^{*} Appointed for six months beginning September 29, 1910.

Physician for Infectious Diseases.

John H. McCollom, M. D.

Physician for X-Ray Service. Francis H. Williams, M. D.

Assistant Physician for X-Ray Service.
Samuel W. Ellsworth, M. D.

Assistants to the Physician for X-Ray Service.

James A. Honeij, M. D.

Arial W. George, M. D.

Medical Registrar.
William H. Robey, Jr., M. D.

Surgical Registrar.
William E. Faulkner, M. D.

Gynæcological Registrar. Ernest B. Young, M. D.

Anæsthetists.

John E. Butler, M. D.

Frank L. Richardson, M. D.

Advisory Staff, South Department.

George W. Gay, M. D. John G. Blake, M. D.

George A. Leland, M. D. F. B. Mallory, M. D.

Physicians to the Convalescent Home.

John P. Treanor, M. D. | Robert M. Merrick, M. D. Henry F. R. Watts, M. D.

HOUSE OFFICERS.

House Physicians.

House Surgeons.

(For four months ending March 21, 1910.)

Ralph W. Tuttle,

William T. Miller, Jr.,

Edward F. Brennan,

Joseph H. Fay,

Halsey B. Loder,

Archibald McK. Fraser.

(For four months ending July 18, 1910.)

Frederick A. Coughlin,

Hyman Morrison,

John J. Curtin,

Raymond A. Quigley,

James W. J. Marion,

Michael A. Dailey.

(For four months ending November 21, 1910.)

Mather H. Neill,

Philip T. Kennedy,

John R. White,

Francis T. Jantzen,

Marshall L. Alling,

Edward P. Laskey.

(For four months beginning November 21, 1910.)

George C. King,

William E. Preble,

Walter T. Garfield,

Robert W. Hinds,

Edward A. Knowlton,

Otto J. Hermann.

Gynæcological House Surgeons.

(For four months ending March 21, 1910.)

Robert D. Hildreth.

(For four months ending July 18, 1910.)

Delbert L. Jackson.

(For four months ending November 21, 1910.)

Thomas Almy.

(For four months beginning November 21, 1910.)

Edgar C. Steinharter.

Ophthalmic and Aural House Surgeons.

(For six months ending July 4, 1910.)

Leon W. Jessaman.

Ophthalmic and Aural House Surgeons.

(For six months ending January 2, 1911.)
Arthur W. Stevenson.

(For six months beginning January 2, 1911.)

John F. Cummings.

Neurological House Physicians.

(For four months ending March 1, 1910.) Charles F. Gormly.

(For four months ending July 1, 1910.) Leonard W. Hassett.

(For four months ending November 1, 1910.)
Albert W. Stearns.

(For four months beginning November 1, 1910.)
Alfred A. Fenton.

Dermatological House Physicians.

(For four months ending March 1, 1910.) Leonard W. Hassett.

(For four months ending July 1, 1910.)
Albert W. Stearns.

(For four months ending November 1, 1910.)
Alfred A. Fenton.

(For four months beginning November 1, 1910.)
P. J. Harkins Dixon.

Pathological Senior Internes.

(For six months ending July 4, 1910.)

Daniel J. Hurley.

(For six months ending January 2, 1911.) Halsey B. Loder.

(For six months beginning January 2, 1911.)
Richard S. Austin.

Senior Medical Internes.

Senior Surgical Internes.

(For four months beginning November 7, 1910.)

William D. Reid,

Charles F. Gormly,

Samuel H. Kagan,

Dennis W. Heffernan,

James J. Hepburn,

William A. Noonan.

Gynæcological Senior Interne.

(For four months beginning November 7, 1910.)

Raymond S. Titus.

Neurological Interne.

(For four months beginning November 1, 1910.)

P. J. Harkins Dixon.

Junior Medical Internes.

Junior Surgical Internes.

(For four months beginning November 7, 1910.)

Ralph D. Leonard,

Isaac Gerber,

George V. Cring,

Joseph G. Hegarty,

Patrick H. O'Connor,

Matthew P. Mahoney.

 $Gyn {\it x} cological \ Junior \ Interne.$

(For four months beginning November 7, 1910.)

Constantine Popoff.

Medical Externes.

Surgical Externes.

(For four months beginning November 7, 1910.)

Burton E. Hamilton,

Frank M. Howes,

Yates W. Faison,

Daniel J. Hurley,

Francis F. Henderson,

John E. Dodd.

Ophthalmic and Aural Externe.

(For six months beginning January 2, 1911.)

Andrew J. Sullivan.

Neurological and Dermatological Externe.

(For four months beginning November 1, 1910.)

Marland H. Eaton.

Gynæcological Surgical Dresser.

(For four months beginning November 7, 1910.)

Foster S. Kellogg.

HOSPITAL OFFICERS.

John H. McCollom, M. D., Superintendent and Medical Director.

Frank H. Holt, M. D., Assistant Superintendent.

Arthur J. White, M. D., First Executive Assistant.

Edmund W. Wilson, M. D., Second Executive Assistant.

James W. Manary, M. D., Third Executive Assistant.

Hiram McKay, Steward.

Miss Emma M. Nichols, Superintendent of Nurses and Matron.

John Ferrin, Chief Apothecary.

Miss M. Alice McMahon, First Assistant Superintendent of Nurses.

Miss Rose F. Moran, Second Assistant Superintendent of Nurses.

Miss Charlotte A. Brown, Teacher of the Preparatory Class.

Miss Della M. Currier, Night Supervisor of Nurses.

Miss Mary A. Douglass, Assistant Matron.

F. B. Mallory, M. D., Pathologist.

Lawrence J. Rhea, M. D., Assistant Pathologist.

Oliver S. Hillman, M. D., First Assistant in Pathology.

Alexander M. Burgess, M. D., Second Assistant in Pathology.

Charles L. Overlander, M. D., Assistant in Clinical Pathology.

SOUTH DEPARTMENT.

John H. McCollom, M. D., Medical Director.

Edwin H. Place, M. D., Physician-in-Chief.

Martin J. English, M. D., First Assistant Physician.

Edward F. Brennan, M. D., Second Assistant Physician.

Miss Ursula C. Noyes, Assistant Superintendent of Nurses and Matron.

House Officers.

(For February, 1911.)

Albert I. Morse, Harry Olin, Guy C. Tibbitts, William B. Riley.

HAYMARKET SQUARE RELIEF STATION.

Loring B. Packard, M. D., Resident Surgeon.

William J. Brickley, M. D., Resident Surgeon.

Miss Lucretia S. Smart, Matron.

HAYMARKET SQUARE RELIEF STATION.

House Officers.

(For four months beginning November 1, 1910.)

William F. Brady,

Joseph J. Hagerty,

* James R. Dunn, George H. Shedd.

East Boston Relief Station.

Henry J. FitzSimmons, M. D., Resident Surgeon. Dunlap P. Penhallow, M. D., Resident Surgeon. Mrs. Josephine L. Higgins, Matron.

CONVALESCENT HOME.

Miss Elizabeth C. Fairbank, Matron.

^{*} James R. Dunn died December 6, 1910, and George H. Shedd was appointed to fill the vacancy.

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES.

THE BOSTON CITY HOSPITAL,
BOSTON, February 1, 1911.

Hon. John F. Fitzgerald,

Mayor of the City of Boston:

SIR,— In compliance with the ordinances, the Trustees of the Boston City Hospital present the following report of its condition for the year ending January 31, 1911. This is the forty-seventh annual report of the Hospital Department, which consists of the main hospital, the South Department for infectious diseases, the Haymarket Square Relief Station, the East Boston Relief Station and the Convalescent Home in Dorchester.

The Board of Trustees was organized on May 2, 1910, by the election of Mr. A. Shuman as president and Mr. Conrad J. Rueter as secretary.

In May, 1910, Mr. A. Shuman was reappointed a trustee for the term ending April 30, 1915.

EXPENDITURES.

The entire expenditures for all departments of the hospital during the fiscal year were \$535,873.30. Of the amount spent for maintenance, \$341,914.63 was expended upon the hospital proper; \$21,770.04 on account of the nine out-patient departments; \$111,296.50 on account of the South Department; \$30,488.21 on account of the Haymarket Square Relief Station; \$16,335.32 on account of the East Boston Relief Station; \$12,046.50 for the Convalescent Home; and in addition there was expended at the main hospital \$2,022.10 for improvement of heating system. Of the total amount spent on the Pathological Laboratory, \$12,535.32, \$7,897.25 is included in the hospital proper expenditures, \$125.35 in the Out-Patient Department, \$4,387.37 in the South Department and \$125.35 in the Haymarket Square

Relief Station expenditures. Of the total amount spent on the X-Ray Laboratory and Photographic Department, \$6,848.56, \$4,109.14 is charged to the hospital proper and \$2,739.42 to the Out-Patient Department. The total amount spent in determining the settlement of nonpaying patients, \$1,039.11, is divided evenly between the hospital proper and the South Department.

From the amount expended for the main hospital, including the South Department, \$453,211.13, there should be deducted the difference in the amount of stock on hand February 1, 1911, which was \$2,399 more than on January 31, 1910, making the total amount properly chargeable as the expenditures for maintenance of the main hospital for the year \$450,812.13. (See Table No. 2 in the superintendent's report.) This sum was expended for 36,369 weeks' board of patients, at a cost per capita of \$12.39, but if we deduct the money collected for paying patients, interest on trust funds and other income, the net cost to the city per capita per week was \$8.86. The cost of subsistence supplies was \$127,625.74; the total weeks' board for an average of 1,233 persons was 64,309. This gives a cost per person for uncooked food supplies of \$1.98 per week or $\$0.28\frac{2}{7}$ per day.

On August 3, 1910, the City Council, after an inspection of the premises, voted an appropriation of \$60,000 for fireproofing the older buildings. The work was commenced in October, and has progressed as rapidly as meteorological conditions and the number of patients in the hospital would permit. Remodeling buildings in which patients are being constantly received and treated is neither easy nor expeditious. The work is now about half completed. When completed, it will greatly conduce to the safety of the hospital, and is especially important as another and further step in modernizing and perfecting, as far as possible, the older buildings of the hospital, to adapt them to the present needs.

On August 8, 1910, \$14,500 was given for new electric wiring. The wires were old and were constantly giving

out, to the great annoyance not only of people in the hospital but of persons outside. This work is progressing rapidly, and is very nearly completed.

Special appropriations amounting to \$110,000 have been received during the year, of which \$25,869.92 has been expended up to the present time. These appropriations were as follows:

City Hospital fireproofing	5				•		\$60,000	00
Fireproofing engine room	bui	lding	g .	•		•	25,000	00
New wiring							14,500	00
New electrical machines					•	•	10,500	00

SOUTH DEPARTMENT.

The expenditure upon this department has been \$111,296.50. If from this is deducted the difference in the amount of stock on hand at the beginning and close of the year, which was \$42 more at the end of the year, it would give \$111,254.50 as the amount properly chargeable to maintenance. This sum was expended upon 3,025 patients, and, divided by 13,775 weeks' board, gives \$8.08 as the per capita cost per week; but if we deduct the money collected for paying patients and other income, the net cost to the city per capita per week was \$3.94. The cost of subsistence supplies was \$28,805.49. The total weeks' board for an average of 392 persons was 20,423. This gives a cost per person for uncooked food supplies of \$1.41 per week, or 20 cents per day. This very small average cost is explained by the fact that 86 per cent of the patients are children. There will be found on pages 66 to 68 a detailed account of the expenditures of this department in the various subdivisions, which are kept on the same general plan as the hospital proper.

During the sixteen years that the department has been in operation, 39,063 patients have been received, nearly all ill with an infectious disease.

The Advisory Board of the South Department has made a thorough examination of the conditions and finds the usual good professional care of the patients. The mortality of all diseases during the year was 6.04 per cent compared with 6.91 per cent for 1909 and 8.46 per cent for 1908. The death rate for all diseases, deducting deaths within twenty-four hours, was 4.36 per cent compared with 5.60 per cent for 1909.

During the spring a severe epidemic of scarlet fever again caused a marked degree of crowding of the scarlet fever wards as well as compelling the securing of other accommodations for scarlet fever cases at other hospitals.

The measles ward has proved of great assistance and has for the most part been entirely adequate for the demands of this disease. This is not true, however, of the diphtheria wards and especially of the scarlet fever wards. It is of great importance to increase the accommodations for scarlet fever and diphtheria and provide better facilities for isolation. It must be remembered that the South Department was opened about fifteen years ago, and in that time many advances have been made in hospital construction. There has been no change in the construction of the diphtheria and scarlet fever wards. It is important, however, that certain of the rooms should be turned into open-air wards for the treatment of pneumonia occurring in the course of scarlet fever and diphtheria. It is well to bear in mind that pneumonia occurring in either of these diseases is one of the most serious complications that a patient can have, and that open-air treatment is of great benefit.

PAYING PATIENTS.

During the year there was collected for the care and treatment of patients of all classes the sum of \$126,303.72, itemized as follows: There was received from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts for the board of patients, \$26,410.34; from various cities and towns, for hospital proper, \$18,013.75; collected at the superintendent's office, on account of private room and ward-paying patients, \$27,761.29; for board of paying patients at the South Department, \$4,428.29; for the board of

patients at the Haymarket Square Relief Station, \$477.31; for the board of patients at the East Boston Relief Station, \$178.60. There has also been collected for the hospital, by the Board of Health, for the care of infectious cases at the South Department, and paid to the City Collector, the additional sum of \$49,034.14, making the total amount credited to the Hospital Department on account of paying patients, interest on trust funds, sale of old material and other revenue, \$129,138.25. This sum is \$19,138.25 more than was estimated as our income for this year.

HAYMARKET SQUARE RELIEF STATION.

This Relief Station has been in commission nine years. In these nine years 293,746 patients have been treated. The number of patients treated during its first year was 20,150, and during the present year, 38,695, an increase of 92 per cent.

An immense amount of suffering has been relieved, and the station, contrary to the prognostications of carping critics, has accomplished a great deal of good.

East Boston Relief Station.

In the two years that the East Boston Relief Station has been in operation 24,583 patients have been treated. For the year ending January 31, 1911, 14,483 ward and out-patients were treated.

When it is taken into account that East Boston is a large industrial center, that accidents are frequently occurring, not only on the docks but in the various mechanical industries, the station, so far as the relief of human suffering is concerned, has accomplished a great deal.

In view of the number of cases treated at the East Boston Relief Station the expense for patients is quite large, and the trustees do not feel themselves justified in adding to this expense by the engaging of further employees, which the running of the ambulance lately purchased for this department at the instance of the City Council would occasion the hospital. The ambulance, therefore, has been used in connection with the East Boston Relief Station as far as it could be done without putting further expense upon the station, and the rest of the time has been operated in the service of the main hospital, the trustees desiring to transfer the ambulance to East Boston as soon as the exigencies of the service there will justify the expense.

CONVALESCENT HOME.

The number of patients treated during the year was 376, who received 7,389 days' treatment at an average weekly cost of \$11.55.

PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORY.

The work in the Pathological Laboratory varies little from year to year. When the department, as at present organized, started seventeen years ago in its present building, great things were expected of bacteriology. These have been only in part realized. The field of pathological histology has steadily widened, and has problems which can be solved by it alone.

During the last few years serology has come prominently to the front and gives promise of proving useful along certain lines. It is the field of work into which the younger men are at present most attracted. Probably a number of years will be necessary before its exact value can be estimated, as in the past each new line of investigation seems the most hopeful, but in the end finds its own broad or narrow sphere of usefulness.

Post-mortem Examinations.— During the past year there were, in the main hospital, 1,300 deaths (the largest number on record) with 145 autopsies; in the South Department, 183 deaths with 35 autopsies. This makes for the whole hospital, 1,483 deaths with 180 autopsies; that is, post-mortem examinations were obtained in a little over 12 per cent of the cases.

One unusual case which came to autopsy here was an adamantinoma, a tumor of the jaw arising from the

remains of the enamel organ which normally produces the enamel covering the teeth. This kind of tumor is relatively rare.

Surgical Pathology.— The number of surgical specimens examined during the year was 1,268. In many cases, especially of tumors, the material was obtained in perfectly fresh condition at the operation, and placed at once in proper fixatives so that the best of the special stains could be used on them. On this account surgical operations furnish, to a large extent, the most interesting material for study which comes to the laboratory.

Many of the surgeons appreciate thoroughly the aid which the Pathological Department is frequently able to give them; on this account many of them request the attendance of a member of the pathological staff at most of their operations.

The Wassermann Reaction.— The recent discovery of the treponema pallidum as the cause of syphilis, and of the Giemsa and Levaditi stains for demonstrating the organism, the general acceptance of the Wassermann serum reaction as a diagnostic test of syphilis, and the interest aroused by Ehrlich's new remedy, 606, as a cure for the disease, have greatly stimulated interest in this line of work.

To the general clinician the serum reaction is of the greatest importance, because it enables him to obtain a positive diagnosis even when the symptoms are very obscure. On this account the laboratory has devoted much time and attention to the perfection of the technique of this test, which is very difficult to make perfectly satisfactory, owing to deterioration of the different ingredients employed. On this account a great deal of time is constantly consumed in testing the ingredients and controlling the results.

For a year and a half the first assistant, Dr. O. S. Hillman, has employed the Noguchi modification of the Wassermann reaction owing to the greater simplicity of the method. At the same time Dr. W. P. Boardman has carried on in the laboratory the original Wassermann

reaction, and the results obtained by the two methods have been constantly compared. Inasmuch, however, as these reactions are strictly laboratory methods, it has recently seemed advisable to have the Wassermann reaction carried on by the Pathological Department also, so that the assistants could be properly trained and able to perform the test in case Dr. Boardman should happen to leave.

The preparation of the sera has required three months of painstaking work on the part of the second assistant, Dr. A. M. Burgess. The reaction is now in successful running order.

Vaccines.— Treatment with vaccines is much like that with X-rays and radium. It is a therapeutic measure which demands skill and experience in the application. Vaccines cannot be manufactured in the laboratory and turned over to the general practitioner indiscriminately to use. They should be prepared and used by a trained clinician.

Students.— The number of fourth year students electing pathology at the City Hospital Laboratory was sixteen in 1909–10; for this year, 1910–11, the course has been chosen by thirty-seven. This means that during certain months every available desk in the laboratory has been occupied. In addition, two men in the course in gynæcology spend every other day in the laboratory studying the pathology of the female genitalia. It has been necessary to arrange a table and stools in the storeroom in order to accommodate these men.

Besides the undergraduate students twenty-two graduates from various schools and hospitals have worked in the laboratory during the year, some for a few weeks only, others for months or throughout the entire time.

Equipment.— A first-class centrifuge, such as the laboratory has needed for some time, owing to the great increase in the kind of work which requires sedimentation, has been ordered and will shortly be installed.

Research and Publications.— A pathological histology, written from the biological point of view, and based on

an analysis of the material collected in the hospital during the past fourteen years, is slowly but steadily approaching completion. Two papers based on this work were read in May before the American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists and will appear in the "Journal of Medical Research." Two others were read by request before different sections of the American Medical Association in June at St. Louis, and have been published in the journal of the society. A fifth, perhaps the most important, was read in November before the Johns Hopkins Hospital Medical Society, and the Boston Society of Medical Sciences and will shortly appear in the "Johns Hopkins Bulletin." It is an analysis of all the cases of cirrhosis of the liver and shows that, aside from cancer, five different types of lesions, due to as many varieties of causes, may lead to this condition. While alcohol is the most common cause, bacterial infection among the bile ducts, especially in children, may bring about a very typical form of cirrhosis which in its later stages causes ascites and death. It was also found that the alcoholic type of cirrhosis is characterized by a peculiar form of hyaline degeneration of the liver cells preceding necrosis.

Other points brought out in this group of papers are as follows:

The disappearance of the liver cells in the centers of the lobules around the hepatic veins is not due to pressure as ordinarily taught but to a central necrosis of toxic origin. Under ordinary conditions these necrotic cells are fully restored by regeneration, but chronic passive congestion prevents such regeneration from taking place.

The peculiar type of cancer usually known as rodent ulcer arises from a hair matrix and is characterized by the production of epithelial fibrils, which in the hair fuse together, become hyaline and form the hair shaft.

The giant cells in the so-called giant cell sarcomata are not tumor cells at all, but foreign body giant cells due to the fusion of endothelial leucocytes attracted bone which needs to be dissolved and removed. They are identical with the osteoclasts of normal bone, which arise in the same way. This fact is of importance because the common tumor of the jaw known as epulis, or giant cell sarcoma, often is not a true tumor but only a tumor-like mass of inflammatory tissue containing giant cells around disintegrating particles of bone or lime salts (tartar). In that case it requires only a thorough cureting instead of radical surgical treatment, involving extraction of several teeth and removal of a portion of the jaw.

Blood Cultures.— Increasing use of blood cultures directly from a vein is made by the clinical men. The results for the year are as follows: Total, 79; negative, 61; positive, 18. The organisms found in the positive cases were the following: Bacillus typhosus, 9 times; staphylococcus pyogenes aureus, 3 times; streptococcus pyogenes, 4 times; bacillus coli, once; bacillus mallei, once.

Milk.— Seventy-five bacteriological examinations of the milk received by the hospital were made during the past year. From two to eight samples were tested each time. It is only by frequent bacteriological examinations of milk that its freedom from pathological germs can be demonstrated. There has been no instance in the past year where scarlet fever and typhoid fever could be attributed to the milk supply.

Syphilis.— The Noguchi reaction for syphilis was performed 117 times with the following results: Positive, 41; weakly positive, 8; inconclusive, 6; negative, 62.

Dr. W. P. Boardman's results with the original Wassermann reaction are as follows:

Boston City Hospital cases, 386:

Positive, 129 34 per cent. Negative, 257 66 "

Total number of cases from all sources, including the Boston City Hospital, 571:

About seventy reactions were made for other hospitals, mostly the Long Island and Carney Hospitals, but also a few for the Somerville, Marine, Lynn, Massachusetts General and Mt. Sinai Hospitals, and the Boston Dispensary.

Doctor Boardman deserves the greatest credit for the patience, skill and conscientiousness with which he has carried out these tests, always controlling his results in every way possible. The work has occupied a large amount of his time.

Laboratory of Clinical Pathology.— The amount of laboratory work has increased and the quality of it has improved.

More work has been done on the stools and the following intestinal parasites discovered: Amæba coli, cercomonas hominis, tænia saginata and trichina spiralis.

In the examination of the urines three cases of chyluria were found which are deserving of further study. One case occurred in a woman who was nursing a six months old baby at the time of entrance. Fat appeared in the urine in considerable amounts for two or three days following the entrance and coincident with the weaning of the baby.

A second case was in a man in whom the clinical diagnosis of cirrhosis of the liver was made, and the third case in a girl with an admission diagnosis of ruptured kidney.

A just criticism of the laboratory work of the surgical services is that the frequent changing of laboratory men (sometimes every two or three days) makes the work less efficient and materially increases the expense of laboratory equipment.

The special tests required by the clinical men are total nitrogen, lead, arsenic, and more recently the estimation of the ammonia. The Cammidge reaction in the urine as an aid in the diagnosis of acute or chronic pancreatitis has not proved its worth and has been abandoned.

The new chemical hood has been put in and is a valuable addition to the laboratory, both as regards efficiency and appearance.

The desk tops have been scraped and painted with chemical paint, which adds greatly to their appearance and the ease with which they can be kept clean.

X-RAY DEPARTMENT.

The X-Ray Department, under charge of Dr. Francis H. Williams, a pioneer in this work, has been very successful the past year, and a short account of what has been accomplished may be of interest:

	1909.	1910.	Increase in Percentages.
Number of patients of whom photographs (A) have been made	166	185	11
Number of patients of whom radiographs (B) have been made	3,562	4,995	40
Number of patients of whom fluoroscopic examinations (C) have been made	388	560	44
Total number of X-ray and radium treatments *	2,042	2,044	
Total number of photographs, radiographs, examinations and treatments	6,158	7,784	26
Total requisitions (A, B, C) filled	3,728	5,084	36
Total number of negatives made (A, B)	6,057	7,816	29

^{*} While the number of treatments has been practically the same as last year, the actual number of patients has been larger, as healing has gone on with fewer treatments.

It is expected that one of the newer forms of transformer now on the market will soon be installed, and with this better radiographs of the more difficult parts of the body can be made than with the present coils. Intensifying screens, that is an appliance for increasing the chemical effects of the rays on the photographic plate and thus giving better pictures of the thicker parts, were tried at this hospital more than ten years ago, but the materials at our disposal were such that the negatives were unsatisfactory and therefore these screens were abandoned. Fortunately the obstacles that were present in the early days have now been largely overcome elsewhere and by means of these later

advances, that is, with a more powerful apparatus and the intensifying screen, we shall expect to take radiographs in a fraction of a second, not only of the heart and lungs but also of the abdominal contents. X-rays can thus render more service in some cases in which the diagnosis is difficult, as pictures, for instance, of the abdomen can be taken so quickly as to be sharp in outline and not blurred by the peristaltic movements of the intestines. It should be mentioned that in order to obtain radiographs of the stomach and intestines, subcarbonate of bismuth must be administered with bread and milk or any fluid that will hold the bismuth in suspension. Bismuth is opaque to the X-rays and casts a well-marked shadow, so that the size and position of the intestines, or a stricture, may thus be made clear. This bismuth mixture may also be injected into the rectum and by reversed peristalsis be carried up into the intestines and thus be of service to the practitioner in the recognition of disease in that portion of the alimentary canal. In looking back over the history of the use of bismuth as an aid in the diagnosis of diseases of the alimentary canal, it is interesting to note that this principle was carried out in the hospital by observations made both with the fluoroscope and radiographs upon children, which showed the size and position of the stomach in expiration and inspiration, and the changes it undergoes in size and position at intervals of half an hour for several hours after eating. observations were made more than twelve years ago in association with Dr. W. B. Cannon, then a student at the Harvard Medical School, and were one of the earliest demonstrations of this method of examination. The excellent observations which Doctor Cannon then made upon cats are well known to all physiologists and to other medical men interested in this line of work.

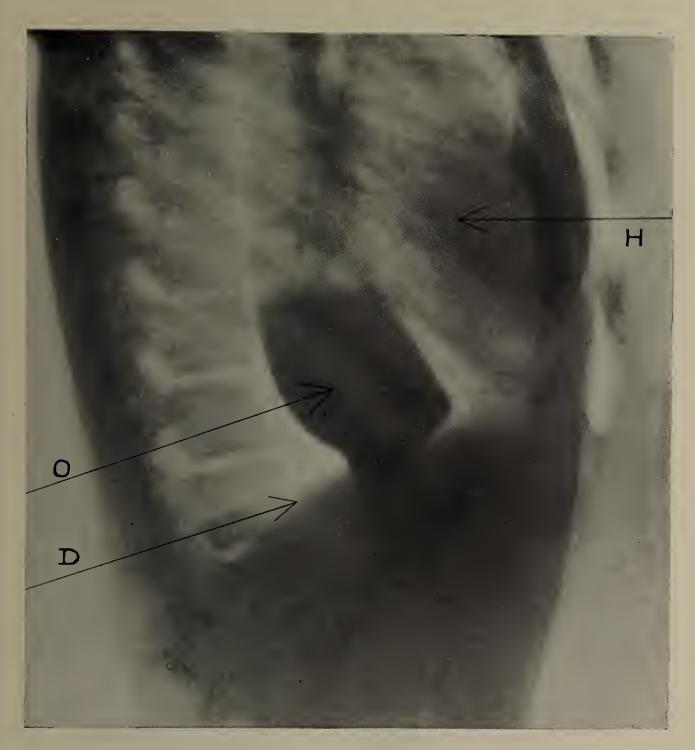
The following case is another illustration of the service bismuth renders in X-ray examinations. A woman, thirty-one years of age, who for twelve years had regurgitated most of the food she had eaten at one meal

before taking another, was examined both by means of the fluoroscope and radiograph, with the rays going through the thorax from side to side (see cut), after the administration of subcarbonate of bismuth in a solution of gum arabic. The shadow of the bismuth was clearly seen on the fluorescent screen in the lower part of the esophagus, and the undulation of the anterior portion of this organ following the pulsation of the heart was observed. The undulation of the posterior portion of the esophagus was also noted, but was not so marked as that of the anterior portion. Three hours afterward another fluoroscopic examination was made and two radiographs were taken, one with the light going through the body antero-posteriorly and the other with the light going through from side to side. of these radiographs the lower part of the esophagus, just above the diaphragm, in front of the vertebræ and behind the heart, cast a very dark shadow, showing that only a very small amount of the bismuth had passed into the stomach, owing to a stricture of the esophagus. It was instructive to note that the fluoroscopic examination was even more satisfactory than the radiographs.

The stricture was dilated, and soon after the patient was able to retain her food and gained a pound a day for some time.

The radiograph was taken with the plate on the left side of the patient. The arrow O indicates the lower end of the esophagus which contains bismuth; D, the upper border of the diaphragm; H, the heart. To the left of the esophagus are the vertebræ.

It is satisfactory to find that the younger medical men are becoming more interested in X-ray diagnosis as related to the work of the physician. Since the beginning, emphasis has been laid at the Boston City Hospital upon the value of X-ray examinations both to the physician and the surgeon, but the service to the latter has been more generally recognized than its usefulness to the former. It is comparatively recently only that physicians, and even yet the number of them is not



RADIOGRAPH SHOWING SERVICE OF BISMUTH IN X-RAY EXAMINATIONS.



large, have begun to appreciate the value of X-ray examinations in medicine as distinguished from surgery. The profession as a whole will gradually learn what this method can do from the younger practitioners and from the instruction given the students at the medical schools. As an example of the interest of the younger physicians, it is pleasant to report that Dr. W. H. Higgins, a recent graduate of Johns Hopkins University, is now a voluntary assistant in the X-Ray Department, with a view to familiarizing himself with the work, especially so far as it has a bearing on medical diagnosis. As an illustration of what is being done for the students here, Dr. S. W. Ellsworth, Assistant Physician for the X-Ray Service, last year received an appointment at the Harvard Medical School to conduct instruction in medical X-ray diagnosis. He is giving the students an excellent course on the subject with opportunities to compare the older methods of diagnosis, especially in examinations of the chest, with what may be done by means of X-ray examinations. There seems to be nothing which can advance this important side of X-ray diagnosis more satisfactorily than to have good practitioners devote time to its study in large clinics and to have the students of our best medical schools given practical instruction in this method, nor is it likely that anything will contribute more quickly to place X-ray work upon a still more satisfactory professional basis.

The vacancy on the staff has lately been filled by the appointment of Dr. A. W. George as Assistant to the Physician for the X-Ray Service. Doctor George has had a large experience in surgical radiographic work and his appointment will enable the department to give more time to the careful interpretation of the surgical radiographs.

OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT.

The Out-Patient Department statistics may be found on pages 38, 40 and 43 in the superintendent's report.

The number of patients treated in the Out-Patient

Department during the past year has been 40,032. The number of visits was 127,559.

In the Throat Department about 1,400 adenoid operations have been done. This is in addition to the routine work. This department, on account of the increased number of patients applying to have adenoids removed, has been very much overworked, and the necessity of an increased number of surgeons for this department becomes more and more manifest each year.

The Eye Department has been overworked, on account of the great number of school children applying for examination of the eyes.

PURCHASE OF ROBERT TREAT PAINE ESTATE.

The trustees for a long time have felt the great necessity of enlarging the accommodations for the treatment of scarlet fever and diphtheria. This matter has been carefully discussed frequently at the meetings of the Board. If additional accommodations are provided, the city will not be obliged to pay out large sums of money each year for the care and treatment of diphtheria and scarlet fever in hospitals in adjoining cities and towns. The following extract from a letter sent by the president of the Board of Trustees to his Honor Mayor Fitzgerald, on May 14, 1910, may be of interest, as showing that the trustees have fully realized the necessity of enlarging the South Department.

At a meeting of the Board of Trustees May 13, a subject which is of paramount importance, namely, the enlargement of the department for infectious diseases, was considered. The wards are overcrowded. Quite a number of patients have been sent to Brookline. The accommodations for infectious diseases in the City of Boston are not sufficient in an emergency. This matter has already been considered by your Honor. The trustees, after a careful study of the matter, are of the opinion that it will require \$165,000 to erect the proper buildings, exclusive of the land.

The land was purchased on December 7, 1910, for \$67,520.90.

Revenue to the amount of \$495.81 has been turned in to the City Collector, which is to be used to defray the interest on the loan.

IMPROVEMENT IN THE METHOD OF BOOKKEEPING.

This change was the result of an opinion on behalf of the trustees that the great complication of hospital accounts, continually multiplying from year to year with the growth of the institution, demanded a strict study of the situation and needful changes. For this purpose an expert accountant was engaged, and upon his report new methods were introduced by the trustees. The system has now been in operation for nearly a year and so far has proved very satisfactory.

CHANGES OF RULES.

Changes were made in the rules, as follows:

Making the Superintendent, when also Medical Director, a member of the Senior Staff, with all the powers that the members of the Senior Staff enjoy.

To include the X-ray service in the medical section of the staff.

To the effect that applications for positions on the staff shall be presented to the trustees and shall by them be referred to the staff for a report.

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL STAFF.

The following are the changes in the Medical and Surgical Staff during the year just closed:

David Williams Cheever, M. D., Senior Surgeon, resigned. Upon accepting his resignation, the trustees elected him to the position of Surgeon Emeritus, and adopted the following resolutions:

Resolved, That the full appreciation of the long, arduous and devoted service of Dr. David Williams Cheever must be inadequately expressed by any series of resolutions that may be passed.

Resolved, That the skill of Dr. David Williams Cheever as a surgeon is second to none in this country or abroad; that the many difficult operations that he has performed have redounded to the credit and high standing of the Boston City Hospital.

Resolved, That the ability of Doctor Cheever as a teacher, his careful and painstaking method of instruction, his patience with students, his remarkable clearness of diction, have placed him in the foremost ranks of clinical teachers and have been the most important factor in elevating the standard of teaching at the Boston City Hospital.

Resolved, That Doctor Cheever's devotion to the hospital, his ever readiness and willingness to help the advancement of the institution by assisting the trustees on all occasions, are gratefully acknowledged by them, while his humane and sympathetic treatment of patients will remain always a lasting monument to him in the hearts of the citizens of Boston.

John N. Coolidge, M. D., First Assistant Visiting Physician, resigned. He had served as Physician to Out-Patients and Assistant Visiting Physician since May 31, 1899; and the superintendent was authorized to express to Doctor Coolidge the regrets of the trustees at his severing his connection with the hospital.

William T. Councilman, M. D., resigned as Visiting Pathologist. The position of Consulting Pathologist was created, under suspension of the rules, and Doctor Councilman was appointed to this position.

Daniel F. Mahoney, M. D., resigned as Anæsthetist, also as Third Assistant Visiting Surgeon. Abraham Myerson, M. D., resigned from his position as six months' Assistant to the Physicians for Diseases of the Nervous System.

The following appointments have been made: John J. Hurley, M. D., Assistant to the Aural Surgeons; Daniel F. Mahoney, M. D., Third Assistant Visiting Surgeon; John W. Lane, M. D., Third Assistant Visiting Surgeon; David W. Cheever, M. D., Surgeon Emeritus; Frank L. Richardson, M. D., Anæsthetist; Arial W. George, M. D., Assistant to the Physician for X-Ray Service; William T. Councilman, M. D., Consulting Pathologist.

The following temporary appointments have been made: Abraham Myerson, M. D., Assistant to the Physicians for Diseases of the Nervous System for six months beginning February 4, 1910, and also for six months beginning August 5, 1910; Edward A. Supple, M. D., Fourth Assistant Visiting Surgeon for Diseases of Women for six months beginning July 1, 1910; Walter B. Swift, M. D., Assistant to the Physicians for Diseases of the Nervous System for six months beginning September 29, 1910; William E. Ladd, M. D., Fourth Assistant Visiting Surgeon for six months beginning October 13, 1910; Hyman Morrison, M. D., Assistant to the Physicians to Out-Patients for six months beginning October 20, 1910.

Elliott P. Joslin, M. D., was promoted from the position of Second Assistant Visiting Physician to that of First Assistant Visiting Physician.

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One member of the staff, Dr. Herbert L. Burrell, Senior Surgeon-in-Chief, died. Upon his death the trustees adopted the following resolutions:

Resolved, That in the death of Dr. Herbert L. Burrell, Senior Surgeon-in-Chief, and a member of the staff since 1885, the Boston City Hospital has lost one of its ablest surgeons.

Resolved, That the trustees feel that this loss is well nigh irreparable, and that they wish to offer this testimonial to the ability of Doctor Burrell as a surgeon, to his intelligent and persistent work in reorganizing the Surgical Department, to his rare tact in dealing with patients, to his uniformly courteous demeanor to every one with whom he came in contact.

Too much cannot be said regarding the excellence of Doctor Burrell's work, and his devoted attention to his duties at the hospital. His untimely death has deprived the hospital of the services of an eminent surgeon.

GIFTS.

In February, 1910, a check of \$25 was received from John P. Daly, executor of the estate of Margaret T. McGrath, the same being in payment of a legacy in her will.

In June, 1910, the following communication was received from Maj. Henry L. Higginson:

June 11, 1910.

A. Shuman, Esq., Chairman Board of Trustees, City Hospital, Boston, Mass.:

Dear Sir,—A small balance, amounting to \$85.55, remains after all bills for the dinner in your honor have been paid. I am directed by the committee in charge to send you the inclosed check for that amount with the request that books be purchased with the money and placed in the Collins Memorial book stands.

The committee will be very glad indeed if you will take this responsibility

Very truly yours,

H. L. HIGGINSON, Chairman Dinner Committee.

The trustees voted that this balance of \$85.55 be accepted with gratitude, the same to be used for the purchase of books for the Collins Memorial Libraries.

The president gave to the hospital a framed picture of the testimonial and dinner tendered him on May 2, 1910, to celebrate the twenty-fifth anniversary of his connection with the hospital. The trustees voted to accept the picture with gratitude, and with full appreciation of the devoted service that the president has given to the hospital.

The trustees desire to express their appreciation of the gifts of flowers, fruit and pamphlets to the hospital

during the past year.

Different organizations have visited the wards on Sundays, and by music have relieved the tediousness of the stay in the hospital.

The concerts of Dr. John Dixwell, as in former years, have been a source of great pleasure to the patients.

The Medical and Surgical Staff have performed their duties in a constant and painstaking manner, and the trustees wish to emphasize the value of the faithful interest shown to the welfare of patients and to the hospital generally.

The trustees, in conclusion, desire to thank the Mayor and members of the City Council for their deep interest in the hospital and its operations, and hope to be assured of their continued good will.

They also wish to express their appreciation of the efficient services of the superintendent of the hospital, who has devoted himself untiringly, faithfully and most successfully, in the interests of the city, to the ever growing duties of our institution.

Respectfully submitted,

A. Shuman, President.

CONRAD J. RUETER, Secretary.

FRANCIS J. KEANY, M. D.

EDMUND D. CODMAN.

WILLIAM G. SHILLABER.

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT AND MEDICAL DIRECTOR.

THE BOSTON CITY HOSPITAL, January 31, 1911.

To the Trustees:

Gentlemen,—I have the honor to present herewith the annual report of the Hospital Department for the

year ending January 31, 1911.

On June 1, 1864, the Boston City Hospital was opened for the admission of patients. Since that time the number of house patients treated in the different departments has been 323,087 and the number of out-patients 1,140,642. The table on page 40 shows the number of patients who have applied for admission and been treated in the hospital proper and the South Department during the last ten years. The principal statistics for the year are shown on pages 42 and 43. The other tables are self-explanatory.

Patients admitted to the hospital according to services:

Medical services .			•				•	3,875
Surgical services .								4,456
Gynæcological service								1,114
Ophthalmic service		•						139
Aural service .	•	•						303
Neurological service		•		•		•		401
Dermatological service								77
Total	•	•		•	•			10,365

Number of visits of patients to the hospital for advice and treatment in the Out-Patient Departments:

Medical diseases .				•		13,558
Surgical diseases .				•		76,163
Diseases of the eye	•					6,180
Diseases of the ear				•		5,268
Diseases of the skin			•			2,985
Carried forward	•				-	104,154

THE	Во	STON	Сіт	Y H	[OSP	ITAL	•		39
Brought forwar	d .							. 1	04,154
Diseases of women									2,808
Diseases of the ner									
Diseases of the thr									
X-ray treatment.		•			•				2,078
Surgical out-patien	ts tre	eated in	n th	e acc	eiden	t roo	ms a	nd	
not included else	wher	е.	•	•	•	•		٠	5,392
Total		•	•		•	•		.]	127,559

Table of Admissions and Deaths from February 1, 1901, to January 31, 1911.

Hospital Proper and South Department.

		•		Υ				
	Patients Examined for Ad- mission.	Patients Admitted.	Patients Acciden- tally Injured.	Number of Out- patients Treated.	Number of Patients in Hospital at Beginning of Year.	Number of Patients Treated.	Died.	Rate of Mortality.
February 1, 1901, to January 31, 1902	15,588	10,539	1,091	28,635	772	11,311	1,314	.116
February 1, 1902, to January 31, 1903	14,666	9,978	1,130	32,152	614	10,592	1,088	.103
February 1, 1903, to January 31, 1904	15,422	10,349	953	34,734	672	11,021	1,122	.102
February 1, 1904, to January 31, 1905	14,974	10,837	772	37,608	711	11,548	1,160	.100
February 1, 1905, to January 31, 1906	13,645	10,357	738	38,650	652	11,009	1,143	.104
February 1, 1906, to January 31, 1907	14,943	11,679	704	37,938	673	12,352	1,332	.108
February 1, 1907, to January 31, 1908	15,227	11,751	853	40,246	734	12,485	1,406	.113
February 1, 1908, to January 31, 1909	17,741	12,403	868	42,310	758	13,161	1,401	.106
February 1, 1909, to January 31, 1910	15,397	11,674	928	39,482	828	12,502	1,327	.106
February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911	16,261	13,074	1,075	40,032	785	13,859	1,483	.107

The total number of patients admitted to the wards since the opening of the hospital and South Department has been 306,046, and the number of outpatients has been 831,568.

HOSPITAL PROPER.

APPLICANTS EXAMINED FOR ADMISSION DURING THE YEAR.

YEAR.	Month.	Number Examined.	Number Admitted.	Number not Admitted.
1910.	February	988	788	200
	March	1,203	996	207
	April	1,103	933	170
	May	1,154	947	207
	June	1,061	821	240
	July	1,016	822	194
	August	1,073	873	200
	September	1,021	833	188
	October	1,209	831	378
	November	1,113	766	347
	December	1,020	835	185
1911.	January	1,080	920	160
	Totals	13,041	10,365	2,676

HOSPITAL PROPER.

PRINCIPAL STATISTICS, 1910-11.

Number of Patients.

$Number\ of\ Patients.$	
Number of patients remaining in the hospital proposition of patients and proposition of patients are proposition of patients and proposition of patients are proposition of patients and patients are propositionally are propositionally and patients are propositionally are propositionally are propositionally and patients are propositionally are pro	er . 469
Admitted from February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, inclusive:	1-
Medical	75
Surgical 4,48	56
Gynæcological	14
	39
	03
	01
	77
	-10,365
	. 10,834
Treated during the year	•
Discharged daring the jour	
Died during the year	-10,344
Number of patients remaining in the hospital Janua	ry
31, 1911	400
Largest number of patients in the hospital at any o	ne
time	#19
Smallest number of patients in the hospital at any o	ne
time	200
Daily average number of patients	
Average number of days' stay of patients	. 14.60
Number of weeks' treatment given in hospital .	. 22,594
Number of days' treatment given in hospital	. 158,161
Number of applicants for admission to hospital .	
Number of applicants rejected	. 2,676
Number of patients treated in Out-Patient Depa	
ments . · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	. 40,032
Number of visits made by out-patients	
Patients carried in ambulances	. 4,207
Number of patients accidentally injured, admitted	

Number of out-patients treated in the Out-Patient Departments, classified according to diseases:

For medical diseases .							5,732
For surgical diseases .	•						18,988
For diseases of the eye		•	•		•		2,717
For diseases of the ear					•		1,308
For diseases of the skin							1,449
For diseases of women	•		•	•	•	•	905
For diseases of the nervous							657
For diseases of the throat	•						2,760
For X-ray and radium trea							124
Surgical out-patients treate						.d	
not elsewhere included	•						5,392
Total number of out-p	atie	nts					40,032

PRESENT CAPACITY OF THE HOSPITAL DEPARTMENTS.

The schedule of beds is as follows:

Hospital proper .		•	•	•		•	•	655
South Department								340
Haymarket Square	Relief	Sta	tion	•	•	•	•	20
East Boston Relief	Station	n	•				•	10
Convalescent Home	e .	•	•				•	36
								1.061

The distribution of the beds in the Main Department is as follows:

	WA	ARD.	Priv	ATE.	Totals.
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Surgical	161	97	21	17	296
Medical	141	108	8	7	264
Gynæcological		51		2	53
Ophthalmic and aural	7	9			16
Neurological	10	10			20
Dermatological	3	3			6
Totals	322	278	29	26	655

STATISTICS OF PATIENTS ACCORDING TO SERVICES. February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

Services.	In Hospital February 1, 1910.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Total Discharged and Died.	In Hospital February 1, 1911.
First Surgical. Second Surgical Third Surgical First Medical. Second Medical Third Medical Gynæcological Ophthalmic Aural. Neurological Dermatological Totals	67	1,580	1,442	141	1,583	64
	69	1,435	1,295	145	1,440	64
	66	1,441	1,325	119	1,444	63
	52	1,358	1,083	256	1,339	71
	52	1,305	1,050	241	1,291	66
	52	1,212	981	217	1,198	66
	51	1,114	1,047	66	1,113	52
	8	139	139	3	142	5
	22	303	292	17	309	16
	22	401	312	92	404	19
	8	77	78	3	81	4

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES.

77		•			
R	00	ei	n	t o	
/ 1	e.	P. 11	11		_
	VV	v.	~	0	ч

Re	ceip	ts.					
City appropriation			•		•	\$498,500	00
Additional appropriation .				•		35,000	00
Interest from trust funds			•		•	1,964	00
Settlement of suit for damage	e to	aut	omob	ile		400	00
Legacy	•	•	•			25	00
						\$535,889	00
Deduct unexpended balance	•	•	•	•	•	15	70
						\$535,873	30
Expe	ndit	ture	8.				
Hospital proper and its subdi-	visic	ns	•			\$341,914	63
Out-Patient Department.						21,770	04
South Department						111,296	50
Haymarket Square Relief Sta	tion		•			30,488	21
East Boston Relief Station		•	•		•	16,335	32
Convalescent Home		•	•	•		12,046	50
Improvement of the heating					in		
hospital					•	2,022	10
						*\$535,873	30

^{*} Of this \$535.873.30, \$533,851.20 was spent for maintenance and \$2,022.10 for improvement of the heating system at the main hospital.

APPLICANTS NOT ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR. February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive. Cause of rejection:

Cause of rejection:									
For want of accomm	odati	ion		•					98
For want of accomme									
days									15
Self-rejected or defer	red								671
Self-rejected or deferm									72
Self-rejected or defer									4
For want of sufficien	•								442
For want of sufficient									
three days .									151
For want of sufficient									7
Referred to Out-Pati									705
Referred to South D	epart	tmen	\mathbf{t}	•					6
Nonresident	•			•					379
Chronic									235
Pulmonary tuberculo									23
Delirium tremens									17
Venereal									45
Pregnancy									10
Insane									4
Miscellaneous .									41
Total							•		2,925
Admitted within three	ee da	ys o	r lat	er	•	•	•	•	249
773 1 1 1 1 1 1	, 1								0.070
Total not admit	ted	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	2,676
RECOR	RD O	F \mathbf{A} I	MBU:	LANC	ΕV	Vork	•		
Trans	sport	atio	n to	the I	Hos	pital.			
Trips to:	r			•					
Business center .						•			268
North End						•		•	181
West End									215
Back Bay						•			96
South End	•				•				803
Roxbury	•	•					•	•	672
West Roxbury .			•					•	13
0 1 3 1									
Carried forward	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	2,248

RECORD	OF	Амі	BULA	NCE	Wo	rk.—	- Con	cludeo	d.	
	Tra	nspo	rtatio	on to	the I	Tosp	ital.			
Brought forw	ard			•	•			•		2,248
Trips to:										
Dorchester .									•	356
South Boston								•		457
East Boston .		•			•	•		•	•	323
Charlestown	•	•			•	•	•	•	•	323
Jamaica Plain		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	92
Brighton .	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	79
Roslindale .				•			•	•	•	25
South Departmen	nt	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	٠	11
Total trips in	n									3,914
Did not come							•		•	89
Patients brought	•	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	$\frac{3,825}{}$
T	rans	sport	ation	fron	n the	Hos	pital.			
Convalescent Ho	me									86
Patients' homes									•	26
Other hospitals	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	59
Total tuina a	4									171
Total trips o Carried extra										171 211
Carried extra	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	•	•	
Patients carried									•	382
										==
			Sun	nmar	ies.					
Total number of	trip	S						•		4,085
Total patients tra										4,207
Record of C	Coup	pé Tr	rips f	or Si	urgeo	ns a	nd P	hysici	ans	•
In bringing:										24
The physician The surgeon .		•		•				•	٠	$\begin{array}{c} 34 \\ 119 \end{array}$
Ziio burgooii .	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	•	•	
Total trips						•				153
Number of miles										20.064

AMBULANCE.

Per Capita Cost of Transportation for the Years 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910.

	Expenditures.	Number of Miles.	Cost per Patient.	Cost per Mile.
Year ending January 31, 1907	\$6,114 63	30,376	\$0 781	\$0 201
Year ending January 31, 1908	7,228 02	30,867	888	234
Year ending January 31, 1909	7,127 15	33,690	869	211
Year ending January 31, 1910	5,595 05	27,754	846	202
Year ending January 31, 1911	5,684 28	32,064	701	177

CENSUS OF DAYS' BOARD OF ALL PERSONS. February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

	Patients.	Officers and Employees.	Total Days' Board.
Hospital proper	158,161	149,045	307,206
South Department	96,423	46,536	142,959
Haymarket Square Relief Station	2,073	13,489	15,562
East Boston Relief Station	642	6,255	6,897
Convalescent Home	7,389	3,046	10,435
Totals	264,688	218,371	483,059

Daily Average of Persons.

	Patients.	Officers and Employees.	Total Persons.
Hospital proper	433.3	408.3	841.6
South Department	264.2	127.5	391.7
Haymarket Square Relief Station	5.7	36.9	42.6
East Boston Relief Station	1.7	17.2	18.9
Convalescent Home	20.2	8.4	28.6
Totals	725.1	598.3	1,323.4

	Hospital Proper.	South Department.	Haymarket Square Relief Station.	East Boston Relief Station.	Convalescent Home,	All Departments.
Maximum number of days' board of persons	946	531	50	23	36	1,507
Minimum number of days' board of persons	715	266	37	17	20	1,151

NATIVITY OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR.

Donton.	2,839	$Brought forward \dots$	9,900
Boston Other towns in Massachu-	2,000	Finland	16
	982		14
setts	374	Turkey	14
Maine	•	China	8
New Hampshire	155	Switzerland	_
Vermont	78	Spain	7
Rhode Island	66	Belgium	6
Connecticut	54	Philippines	6
Other states	554	Holland	5
Ireland	1,841	India	5
British Provinces	1,061	Roumania	5
Russia	538	Asia	5
Italy	387	Cape Verde Islands	4
England	279	Africa	4
Sweden	147	Hungary	3
Germany	131	Lithuania	3
Scotland	122	Australia	2
Norway	45	Azores	2
Greece	42	Japan	2
West Indies	37	Sicily	2
Austria	34	Venezuela	1
Denmark	30	Labrador	1
Poland	29	Panama	1
Syria	23	Mexico	1
France	18	Malta	1
Armenia	17	At sea	3
Portugal	17	Unknown	344
$Carried \ forward \dots$	9,900	Total	10.365
	0,000	20001	

CONDITION OF PATIENTS DISCHARGED DURING THE YEAR.

Well	1,818	Brought forward	8,956
Relieved	6,467	Not treated	88
Not relieved	671	Died	1,300
$Carried\ forward\dots\dots$	8,956	Total	10,344

SOUTH DEPARTMENT.

APPLICANTS EXAMINED FOR ADMISSION DURING THE YEAR.

YEAR.	Month.	Number Examined.	Number Admitted.	Number not Admitted.
1910.	February	291	244	47
	March	333	284	49
	April	369	311	58
	May	450	385	65
	June	277	251	26
	July	242	186	56
	August	213	166	47
	September	154	121	33
	October	175	155	20
	November	216	187	29
	December	230	202	28
1911.	January	270	217	53
	Totals	3,220	2,709	511

APPLICANTS NOT ADMITTED DURING THE YEAR. February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

Cause of Rejection.	1910. February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	1911. January.	Totals.
Nonresident	3	1	3	2	1	1	1		1			2	15
Self-rejected	4	4	11	15	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	4	51
No infectious disease	35	41	32	40	19	49	40	29	18	26	22	36	387
Want of accommodation *			5	1	2	2		• • •		•••	• • •	4	14
Erysipelas †	1					1							2
Parotitis †		1	1	1	2							• • • •	5
Pertussis †				1		• • •	1	1	• • •			1	4
Rubella †	2		1	3		• • •]				1	4	3	14
Scabies †	1			1			1		• • •				3
Syphilis†		1	1		1		1					3	7
Varicella †	1	1	4	1		2	· · · ·						9
Totals	47	49	58	65	26	56	47	33	20	29	28	53	511

^{*} Measles, 5; Scarlatina and Varicella, 3; Scarlatina and Parotitis, 1; Scarlatina and Pertussis, 5. † No wards for these diseases.

RECORD OF AMBULANCE WORK IN BRINGING PATIENTS TO SOUTH DEPARTMENT.

Trips to:											
•	tor					•					12
Business cen											116
110101	•	•				٠					248
West End	•	•		•			•		•		48
Back Bay	•	•				•		•	•	•	289
South End	•	•		•				•	•	•	445
Roxbury	•	•	•	•				•	•	•	31
West Roxbu	_		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	223
South Bosto	n	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	178
East Boston	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	124
Charlestown		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
Dorchester	•				•		•	•	•	•	187
Jamaica Pla	in			•	•		•	•	•	•	68
Brighton		•	•		•		•	•	•	•	60
										·	0.000
Total to	rips i	n	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	2,029
Brought ext	ra	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	257
											2 286
											2,286
Did not con	ne			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	121
20101 2200											
											2 165
Patients bro	ught	5.			•	•			•		2,165
	ught				·	•					
	ought OF	Рат	'IEN'	TS A		MITTE		77	THE	So	2,165 UTH
Patients bro	OF			TS A		RING	THE	Yı	EAR.		UTH
Patients bro	of De	Pat Part	MEN	TS A	UF	RING Bro	THE	${ m Y}$ ${ m Forward}$	EAR. $d \dots$		UTH 2,566
Patients bro	OF DE	Pat Part	MEN	TS A NT I 1,738	UF	RING Bre	THE	Y I forwar	EAR. $d \dots$		2,566 5
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts	OF DE in N	PAT PART Massac	MEN chu-	TS ANT I 1,738	OUF N	RING Bro Norway Vest In	THE	YI forwar	cd		2,566 5 4
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts Maine	OF DE in N	PAT PART Massac	MEN chu-	TS I NT I 1,738 316 62	DUF N V	Bro Bro Vest In	THE	YI	EAR.		2,566 5 4 2
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts Maine New Hampsh	OF DE in N	PAT PART Massac	hu-	TS A 1,738 316 62 26	DUF V A	RING Bro Norway Vest In	THE	Yn	EAR.		2,566 5 4 2 2
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts Maine New Hampsh Vermont	OF DE in N	PAT PART Massac	MEN chu-	TS I NT I 1,738 316 62	OUF V A S H	Bro Norway Vest In Austria	THE	Yn	EAR.		2,566 5 4 2 2
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts Maine New Hampsh	OF DE in N	PAT PART Massac	MEN chu-	TS 1,738 316 62 26 12	OUF V A S H A	Brovers In Austria Sweden	THE ought f	Yi	EAR.		2,566 5 4 2 2 2 2 2
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts Maine New Hampsh Vermont Rhode Island	OF DE in N	PAT	MEN chu-	TS 1,738 316 62 26 12 19	OUF V A S H A	Brovers In Austria Sweden Austral Curkey Belgiun	THE ought for a contract of the contract of th	Yı	EAR.		2,566 5 4 2 2 2 2 2
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts Maine New Hampsh Vermont Rhode Island Connecticut.	OF DE in N	PAT	MEN- chu-	TS 1,738 1,738 316 62 26 12 19 5 89 128	OUF V A S H A T	Bro Norway Vest In Austria Sweden Poland Austral Furkey Belgiun Switzer	THE ought f	Yı	EAR.		2,566 5 4 2 2 2 2 2 1
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts Maine New Hampsh Vermont Rhode Island Connecticut Other states. British Provin	OF DE in N	PAT	MEN chu-	TS 1,738 1,738 316 62 26 12 19 5 89 128 62	OUF VA S H A T I S I	Brovers In Austria Poland Austral Furkey Belgium	THE ought f	Yı	EAR.		2,566 5 4 2 2 2 2 2 1 1
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts Maine New Hampsh Vermont Rhode Island Connecticut. Other states. British Provint Ireland Russia	OF DE in N ire	PAT	MEN- chu-	TS 1,738 1,738 316 62 26 12 19 5 89 128 62 35	OUF V A S H H I S	Brovers In Austria Sweden Poland Austral Switzer Denma	THE ought f	Yı	EAR.		2,566 5 4 2 2 2 2 1 1 1
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts Maine New Hampsh Vermont Rhode Island Connecticut Other states. British Providing Ireland Russia England	OF DE in N ire	PAT	MEN- chu-	TS A 1,738 316 62 26 12 19 5 89 128 62 35 28	DUF VA S H A I I I I I I	Brovers In Austria Sweden Poland Austral Furkey Belgium Switzer Denma Finland Syria	THE ought f	Yı	EAR.		2,566 5 4 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts Maine New Hampsh Vermont Rhode Island Connecticut. Other states. British Provint Ireland Russia England Italy	OF DE in N ire	PAT	MEN chu-	TS 1,738 1,738 316 62 26 12 19 5 89 128 62 35	OUF VA S H A T I S I I S	Brovers In Austria Sweden Poland Austral Switzer Denma	THE bught for the state of the	Yı	EAR.		2,566 5 4 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts Maine New Hampsh Vermont Rhode Island Connecticut. Other states. British Provid Ireland Russia England Italy Scotland	OF DE in N ire	PAT	MEN chu-	TS 1,738 1,738 316 62 26 12 19 5 89 128 62 35 28	OUF VAS H A S I I I S	Brovers In Austria Sweden Poland Austral Gurkey Belgium Denma Finland Syria Cape V	THE pught for the country of the cou	Yi	EAR.		2,566 5 4 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Patients browns NATIVITY Boston Other towns setts Maine New Hampsh Vermont Rhode Island Connecticut. Other states. British Provint Ireland Russia England Italy	OF DE in N ire	PAT	MEN chu-	TS A 1,738 316 62 26 12 19 5 89 128 62 35 28 7	DUF VAS H A I I I I I I	Brovers In Austria Sweden Poland Austral Gurkey Belgium Denma Finland Syria Cape V	THE pught for the country of the cou	Yi	EAR.		2,566 5 4 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

CONDITION OF PATIENTS DISCHARGED FROM THE SOUTH DEPARTMENT DURING THE YEAR.

Well	203		,
Carried forward		Total	2,771

From a preceding table it will be noticed that at the South Department fifty-eight patients have been refused admission for lack of room.

The following are the principal statistics for the year:

The following are the principal statistics for	me year:
Number of patients remaining in the South Department January 31, 1910	316
Admitted from February 1, 1910, to January 31,	
1911, inclusive	2,709
Treated during the year	${3,025}$
Discharged during the year 2,588	,,,,
Died during the year	
	2,771
Number of patients remaining January 31, 1911 .	254
Maximum number of patients at any one time .	399
Minimum number of patients at any one time .	146
Daily average number of patients	264.17
Average number of days' stay of patients	31.88
Number of days' treatment given patients	96,423
Number of weeks' treatment given patients	13,775
Number of applicants for admission	3,220
Number of patients rejected	511
Patients carried in ambulances	2,165
Number of patients admitted over fifteen years of	
age	432
Number of patients dying within forty-eight hours	
of admission	66
Average age of patients	8.5
Percentage of deaths to discharges	6.60
The death rate from diphtheria	6.43
The death rate from diphtheria, deducting deaths	
within twenty-four hours of admission	4.44
The death rate from scarlet fever	4.72
The death rate from scarlet fever, deducting deaths	
within twenty-four hours of admission	3.90

The death rate from measles			5.86
The death rate from all diseases			6.04
The death rate from all diseases, deducting	de	aths	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		•	4.36

(A)

Per cent of Mortality of Diphtheria at the Boston City Hospital proper, and at the South Department from 1888 to 1910, inclusive. Per cent of Mortality of Intubations for the same time. 1888 to 1894, no Antitoxin. 1895 to 1910, Antitoxin.

3 1888 1889 1890 1891 1892 1893 1894 1895 1896 1897 1898 1899 1900 1901 1902 1903 1904 1905 1906 190

Diphtheria =-

Percu	1888	/ /	1890 An	1891 til	1892 53/2		1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903 in	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910
75.00	7				4		J.																
80.00			<i>,</i>	7.0			4																
7500																,				•			
70.00							· \						,										
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55.00								1	,		^												
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No.00					<i>{</i>		/				. (1											
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20.00								1				1						,	`•				
15.00	,			-		-		1	-		;	,					-				-•.	-•-	- •
5.00		-		,		-			-		1	-	_				-	-	-		-	•	

Number of days' board given pers	sons	•		•	142,959
Number of weeks' board given pe				•	20,423
Total expenditures	•		•	•	\$111,296.50
Average weekly cost per patient	•		•		\$8.08

If a comparison is made between the South Department and the hospital proper as to the number of days' board given patients, it will be found that at the former it is 96,423, while at the latter it is 158,161.

Chart A shows the percentage of mortality of diphtheria at the Boston City Hospital proper and at the

South Department from 1888 to 1910, inclusive, and also the percentage of mortality of intubations for the same time. These figures are based on the calendar year, and not on the financial year. It will be noticed from this chart that since the South Department was opened in 1895 there has been a marked diminution, not only in the death rate of all types of diphtheria, but also in intubation cases.

(B)

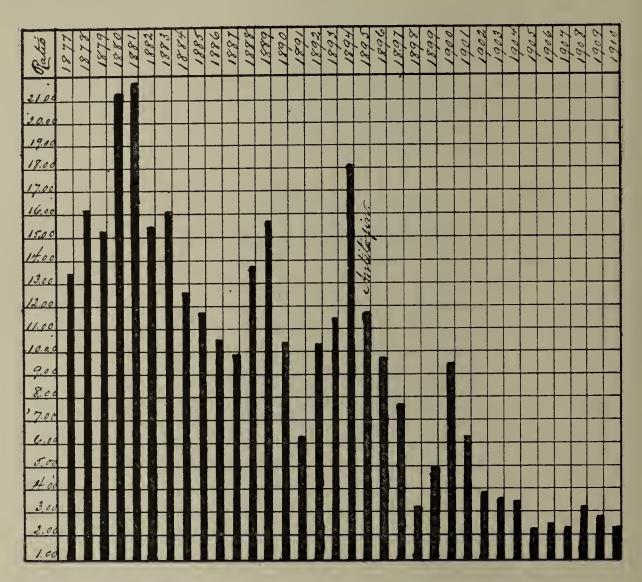
Number of Cases of Diphtheria treated at the Boston City Hospital proper, and at the South Department, from 1888 to 1910, inclusive. Number of Cases of Intubation for the same time. 1888 to 1894, no Antitoxin. 1895 to 1910, Antitoxin.

	1/2 / /	-					-	
Years	Vumber of Caus of Diphtheria	Died.	Protality	Recoveries	Number Intubation	Dud!	Per cent.	2
1888	382	176	46.07	53.92	100	78	78.00	22.00
1889	529	239	45.17	54.82	128	104	81.25	18.75
1890	#1.5	151	36.38	63.61	93	79	84.94	15.05
1891	237	105	44.30	55.69		42	84.00	16.00
1892	187	185	47.80	52.19	65	56	86.15	13.84
1893	419	203	48.44		109	90	82.56	17.43
1894		266	38.10	61.89	89	· 7 of	83.14	16.85
Total	3067	1325	43.20	56.79	634	523	82.49	17.50
1895	1455	207	14.22	85.77	118	64	54.23	45.76
1896	1889	2.76	14.61	85.38	224	145	64.73	35.26
1897	1387	181	73.04	86.95	146	67	45.88	54.11
1898	817	97	11.87	88.12	771	+2	59.15	40.84
1899	1621	162	9.99	90.00	192	63	32.81	67.18
1900	2547	2.93	11.50	88.49		.88	33.59	66.40
1901	1576	185	11.73	88.26	184	58	31.52	68.47
1902	1008	111	10.20	89.79	145	49	33.79	66,20
1903	1179	1.38	11.70	8829	139	37	26.61	73.38
1904	1431	136	9.50	90.49	153	47	30.71	69.28
1905	866	82	9.46	90.53	135	35	25.92	74.07
1906	1117	92	8,23	91.76	150	31	20.66	79.33
1907		119	9.11	80.88	178	35	19.66	80.33
1908	"St are request"	123	7.64	92.35	217	39	17.97	82.02
1909	1402	109	7.77	92.22	787	33	17.64	82.35
1910	1317	90	6.83	93.16	1 -184	34	18.47	81.52
Total	22525	2401	10.46	89.53	2682	867	33.33	66.66

Table B shows the number of cases of diphtheria that were actually treated at the Boston City Hospital proper, and at the South Department, from 1888 to 1910, inclusive, and the number of intubations for the same time. It is interesting to note that the percentage of recoveries from 1888 to 1894 was 17.50, whereas the percentage of recoveries from 1895 to 1910, inclusive, was 66.66.

(C)

Ratio of Mortality of Diphtheria per 10,000 of the Population in Boston from 1877 to 1910, inclusive.



Average Ratio of Mortality from 1877 to 1894, inclusive, 13.87. Average Ratio of Mortality from 1895 to 1910, inclusive, 4.99.

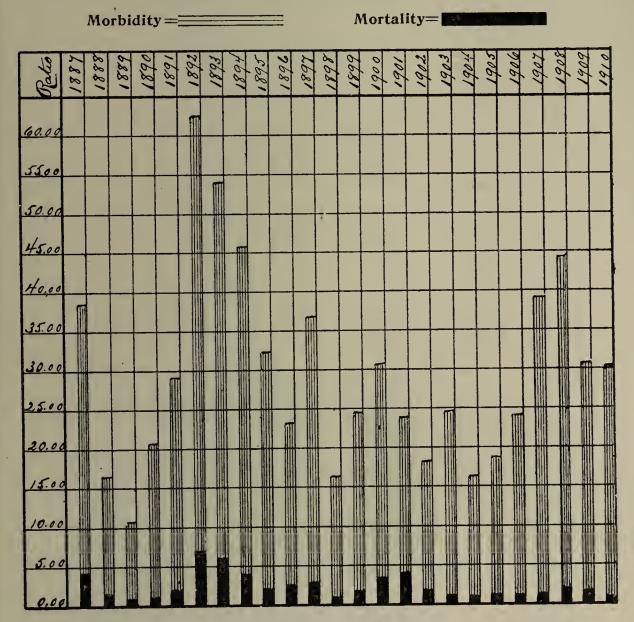
Chart C shows the ratio of mortality of diphtheria per 10,000 of the population in Boston from 1877 to 1910, inclusive. It is worthy of note that from 1877 to 1894, inclusive, the ratio of mortality per 10,000 of the population in Boston was 13.87. The ratio of mortality from 1895 to 1910, inclusive, was 4.99.

Chart D gives the ratio of morbidity and ratio of mortality of scarlet fever in Boston per 10,000 of the population, from 1887 to 1910, inclusive.

The importance of increased accommodations for the treatment of scarlet fever and diphtheria has already received the earnest attention of the Board of Trustees. As has been stated in the trustees' report, land has been purchased on which to erect buildings, giving the South Department a much enlarged capacity for the treatment of scarlet fever, diphtheria and measles. This will be of great advantage to the City, and will decrease the ratio of morbidity and the ratio of mortality from these diseases.

(D)

Ratio of Morbidity and Ratio of Mortality of Scarlatina in Boston, per 10,000 of the Population from 1887 to 1910, inclusive.



Average Ratio of Morbidity from 1887 to 1894, inclusive, 34.64. Average Ratio of Morbidity from 1895 to 1910, inclusive, 27.25. Average Ratio of Mortality from 1887 to 1894, inclusive, 2.98. Average Ratio of Mortality from 1895 to 1910, inclusive, 1.56.

Table No. 1.

DISBURSEMENTS ACCORDING TO VARIOUS SUBDIVISIONS FOR YEAR ENDING JANUARY 31, 1911.

Totals.	\$138,697 51 37,601 65 37,208 95 232,444 46 18,458 06 3,001 37 3,367 77 8,613 47 3,496 82 5,581 02 5,581 02 5,581 02 5,581 02 5,581 02 5,746 50 69 73 7,527 45 8,613 47 3,496 82 69 73 7,527 45 8,533 65 65,581 22 5,681 35 1,554 43 1,554 43 1,554 43 8,613 5 631 35 202 51 631 24
Convales- cent Home.	\$2,534 47 432 86 102 75 4,127 29 1,538 00 1,799 51 196 46 57 59 100 14 124 64 124 64 124 64 125 60 47 72 49 17 160 14 361 35 5 00 \$12,046 50
East Boston Relief Station.	\$2,907 25 719 18 973 34 9,174 56 126 45 112 76 604 42 51 60 129 52 202 99 127 70 168 55 182 80 108 65 129 45 90 40
Haymarket Square Relief Station.	\$5,630 05 1,587 61 16,222 89 269 69 14 70 188 88 869 99 136 03 512 65 243 69 243 69 251 87 174 61 238 90 296 16 298 16 298 16 298 16 298 16 258 91 1,073 03 147 53 38 85
South Depart- ment.	\$28,805 49 10,606 51 2,225 81 48,928 35 3,572 63 3,572 63 209 95 816 15 1,161 57 510 29 1,234 12 1,028 94 1,571 33 1,571 33 1,571 33 1,536 33 1,428 80 1,530 33 1,530 33 1,530 33 1,530 33 1,530 33
Settle- ment Account.	\$231 00 333 00 475 11 \$1,039 11
X-Ray and Photo- graphic Depart- ment.	\$365 21 2,425 31 2,901 86 35 25 843 96 9 13 16 25 6 47 6 47 86,848 56
Pathologi- cal Depart- ment.	\$2,943 90 \$1,468 28 2,630 08 1,179 48 8,263 40 8,269 68 408 89 373 78 78 00 307 17 80 15 67 19 130 20 891 09 132 6 46 74 815,080 32 35 60 92 97 \$16,196 77 \$12,080 32
Out- Patient Depart- ment.	\$2,943 90 2,630 08 8,263 40 408 89 73 00 307 17 146 04 891 09 33 09 172 60
The Boston City Hospital.	\$98,820 25 19,478 10 26,102 36 134,325 43 12,133 37 2,133 13 4,350 55 2,643 05 4,005 26 3,286 06 4,553 96 1,590 44 3,754 18 2,830 38 1,196 91 395 40 1,573 60 440 37
	Subsistence supplies Fuel Medical supplies Salaries and labor Buildings, repairs Grounds Tee Electric lighting, power and gas. Soap, cleansing stuffs, matches, etc. Removal of ashes. Furniture, furnishings and fixtures Beds and bedding. Dry goods, uniforms and clothing. Medical library. Stationery, printing, postage and advertising. Transportation. Telephones and telegraphs. Laundry repairs, etc. Stable and ambulance station. Barn and live stock. Training School for Nurses. Annual reports. Card cataloguing clinical records. Boston 1915" Exhibit. Expert accounting. Incidentals.

2,022 10	\$29,725 86 \$15,971 32 \$12,046 50 \$535,873 30 +637 00 +364 00	\$535,873 30
	\$12,046 50	\$12,046 50
	\$15,971 32 +364 00	\$16,335 32
	\$29,725 86 +637 00	\$30,362 86
	,848 56 \$1,039 11 \$106,389 58	\$1,039 11 \$106,389 58 \$30,362 86 \$16,335 32 \$12,046 50 \$535,873 30
	\$1,039 11	\$1,039 11
	9	\$6,848 56
	\$335,575 28 \$16,196 77 \$12,080 32 +2,821 00 +455 00	\$331,298 28 \$19,017 77 \$12,535 32 \$6
2,022 10	\$16,196 77 +2,821 00	\$19,017 77
2,022 10	\$335,575 28	\$331,298 28
Improvement of the heating system at main hospital	Charged from hospital on account of board of employees to Out-Patient \$2,821 00 Pathological Department, 455 00 Haymarket Square Relief Station	Totals

Table No. 2.

STATEMENT SHOWING COST PER PATHENT PER DAY IN THE DIFFERENT DEPARTMENTS FOR YEAR ENDING JANUARY 31, 1911.

	Main Hospital,	SPITAL.	OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENT	HAYMARKET SQUARE RELIEF STATION.	East Boston Relief Station.	Convales- cent Home.		Cost per In-Patient and
王	Expenditures for Ward Patients.	Cost per Ward Patient per day in cents.	Expenditures for Out-Patients	Expenditures for Patients.	Expenditures for Patients.	Expenditures for Patients.	Totals.	Out-Fatient per day in all Departments in cents.
Administration expenses	\$35,525 23	\$0 139	\$1,494 83	\$5,159 56	\$2,625 18	\$1,211 54	\$46,016 34	\$0 104
Superintendent of nurses and assistants	4,134 61 22,026 53 24,420 30	016 087 096	612 42	769 78 1,114 93 2,301 25	616 92 461 33 1,726 70	544 59	5,521 31 24,759 80 30,518 82	010 056 069
Ward employees	10,106 50 3,744 07 2,680 00	040 014 011	191 66	868 44			10,974 94 3,744 07	0025
Medical and surgical supplies.	28,328 17	111	2,630 08	1,569 82	150 07 973 34	102 75		940
Pathological Laboratory (\$12,535.32)	12,284 62	048	125 35	125 35	•	•	12,535 32	028
X-Ray and Photographic Department (\$6,848.56)	4,109 14	010	2,739 42		:	:	6,848 56	016
Settlement account.	1,039 11	004			:	:	1,039 11	000
:	9,254 54	037		2,912 12	167 27	1 060 22	12,333 93	028
	23,050 56 13,614 19	091	2,194 43 312 43	1,308 30	927 87	705 32 705 32 269 59	28,186 48 15,288 41	063 034
	13,619 34	053	14 15	5,700 82 723 00			140,837 64 15,573 75	318 035

057 156 083 023	\$1 204	010	\$1 194 009	\$1 203	005	\$1 205	002				\$1 20
25,202 75 68,841 76 36,932 03 10,040 68	\$534,306 20 2,022 10	\$536,328 30 4,277 00	\$532,051 30 3,822 00	\$535,873 30	00 986	\$536,859 30	2,399 00	\$534,460 30	2,022 10	\$532,438 20	444,401
272 56 632 33 3,811 81 253 30	\$12,046 50	:		\$12,046 50	121 00					\$12,167 50	7,389 \$1 65
638 37 3,204 80 213 15 370 69	\$15,971 32	:	364 00	\$16,335 32	32 00					\$16,367 32	14,948 \$1 09
1,173 13 3,920 74 683 61 624 10	\$29,851 21		00 289	\$30,488 21	833 00					\$31,321 21	39,921 \$0 78
790 17 4,820 02 986 26 37 25	\$18,949 04		2,821 00	\$21,770 04						\$21,770 04	\$0 17,559 \$0 17
088 221 123 034	\$1 796	210		\$1 779			600			,	\$1.77
22,328 52 56,263 87 31,237 20 8,755 34	\$457,488 13 2,022 10	\$459,510 23 4,277 00		\$455,233 23	•		2,399 00	\$452,834 23	2,022 10	\$450,812 13	254,584
Laundry. Heat, light and power. Buildings and grounds	Totals. Add expenditures account improvement of heating system.	Deduct board of employees	Add board of employees	Total operating expenses	Add difference in stock on hand less than February 1, 1910		Deduct difference in stock on hand more than February 1, 1910		Deduct expenditures account permanent improvement	Amounts properly chargeable to maintenance	Total patients' days' treatment

* In steward's department at main hospital \$1,998.59 were paid for salaries and \$127,625.74 for subsistence supplies.

Table No. 3.

STATEMENT SHOWING COST PER PATIENT P	ER DAY F	OR
ALL DEPARTMENTS FOR YEAR ENDING JANUA	ARY 31, 19	11.
Administration expenses	\$46,016	34
Professional care of patients:		
Superintendent of nurses and assistants	5,521	31
Nurses	24,759	80
Supervisors and orderlies	30,518	82
Ward employees	10,974	94
Nurses' Home and Vose House	3,744	07
Apothecaries	3,104	16
Medical and surgical supplies	33,604	16
Pathological laboratory	12,535	32
X-Ray and Photographic Department		56
Settlement account	1,039	11
Training School for Nurses	1,341	96
Ambulance	12,333	93
Barn, livestock and wagonette	1,060	22
Housekeeping	28,186	48
Equipment	15,288	41
	140,837	64
Kitchen and dining room	15,573	75
Laundry		75
Heat, light and power	68,841	76
Buildings and grounds	36,932	03
Miscellaneous expenses	10,040	68
	\$534,306	20
Add expenditures account improvement of best		
Add expenditures account improvement of heating system		10
ing system	2,022	<u>10</u>
	\$536,328	30
Deduct amount of board of employees charged to		
Pathological Laboratory		00
Total operating expenses	\$535,873	30
Add difference in stock on hand less than February		
1, 1910	986	00
Carried forward	\$536,859	30

^{*}In steward's department \$2,140.13 was paid for salaries and \$138,697.51 for subsistence supplies.

THE BOSTO	n C	ITY	Hospi	TAL.	61						
				. \$536,8	859 30						
Deduct difference in stock February 1, 1911				_	399 00						
				\$534,	460 30						
Deduct expenditures according provements		_			022 10						
Amount properly chargeable					438 20						
Total nationts' days' treatm	ont				144 401						
Total patients' days' treatments Cost	·		•		\$1 20						
Ta	ıble N	No. 4	1.								
OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JANUARY											
•	1, 19			INDING OAT	NUARI						
Hosp	ital	Pro	per.								
(Not including (^	ment.)							
,			_	1101100)							
Salaries:	ιειταιιοί	т Бхр									
Officers	\$4,315	70	\$8,978 89								
	1,012										
Executive supervisor and four											
center orderlies	2,307	36 —	7,635 44								
Office Expenses:				\$16,614 33							
Printing			\$2,980 68								
Stationery	•	•	1,002 77								
Postage	•	•	458 61 1,195 47								
Telephone and messenger service .	•	•	394 97								
Advertising	•	•	111 90								
Expert accounting	•	•	1,573 60	7,718 00							
Total administration expenses				\$	24,332 33						
· Professio	nal Car	· ·e of F	Patients		,,,,						
Salaries and Wages:											
Superintendent of nurses and assistar Nurses			\$2,733 41 17,302 95								
			20,929 27								
Ward employees			6,252 08								
Nurses' Houses:				\$47,217 71							
Wages, employees		•	\$3,713 28								
Repairs and expenses	• •	•	30 79	3,744 07							
Dispensary: Salaries, apothecaries Medical and Surgical Expenses:			\$1,635 35								
	\$4,309	72									
	10,087										
-	7,671 4,033										
Alcohol, liquois and wines .			26,102 36	07 707 71							
				27,737 71							

78,699 49

OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JAN. 31, 1911.— Continued.

	Hosp	ital	Proper.	.—	Continued	•	
Brought forward							. \$103,031 82
_ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		De	partment	Exp	enses.		
Pathological Laboratory: Salaries and wages			\$8,269	_			
Office expenses, print	-						
ing, stationery, etc.		51					
Apparatus	701	84					
Supplies	. 560						
Equipment		98					
_	. 1,870						
Building repairs .	. 373						
Incidentals	. 88	77	3,810	64			
Board of employees			455		\$12,535 32		
	_						25 (63%)
X-Ray and Photographic	_	tmer					
•		10	\$2,901	86			
•	\$245						
* *	317						
	$\begin{array}{c} 2,113 \\ 16 \end{array}$	25					
Heat, light and power							
		25					
Durang ropans			3,946	70			
				_	\$6,848 56		14 (60%)
Settlement Account:						4,109	14 (00%)
Wages, clerk			\$231	00			
Office expenses, print-	-						
ing, etc	. \$475	11					
Equipment	. 333	00	000				
			808	11	\$1,039 11		
							56 (50%)
Training School for Nurse Salaries:							
Instructor of nurses .	•	•	\$455				
9	•	•	184				
Cooking School teach	er .	•	247	50	200= 40		
Compliance of company	. •				\$887 13		
Supplies, and expenses, of			-		111 84		
Supplies, Cooking School	or ·	•	• •	•	7 50	1,006	47
A 7 7						_,,,,,	
Ambulance:	·				@0.100 PC		
Wages, foreman and dr. Horseshoeing, repairs, e					\$3,163 79		
Hay, straw and grain			832				
Stable supplies .			17				
, and a deprior	•	·			2,830 38		
Housekeeping:						- 5,994	17
Salaries and wages					\$9,712 79		
Wages, house cleaners					2,755 28		
Housekeeping supplies					3,901 74		
						16,369	81
Equipment: Furniture					#0F0_04		
Furniture Furnishings and fixture		•	•	•	\$958 61		
Beds and bedding		•			6,375 37 4,005 26		
Doub and Dodding	•		•	•	1,000 20	11,339	24
Carried forward .		•				. \$47,235	64 \$103,031 82

OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JAN. 31, 1911.— Continued.

Hospital	Proper.—	Continued.	
Departmen			
Brought forward Steward's Department:			\$47,235 64 \$103,031 82
Salaries and wages Provisions:		\$1,729 66	
Meat, poultry and fish	\$36,213 91		
Dairy products and eggs	•		
Fruit and vegetables	6,969 95		
Flour and cereals	4,617 19		
Groceries	6,386 55	98,820 25	
			100,549 91
Kitchen and Dining Room:	0.0	\$7,864 44	
Wages, cooks and kitchen employed Wages, table girls		1,747 07	
wages, table girls	• • •	1,747 07	9,611 51
Laundry:			
Salaries and wages		\$12,239 38	
Supplies and expenses			
Fuel (apportioned)	1,647 00	3,754 18	
			15,993 56
Heat, Light and Power:		@19.461.66	
Salaries and wages	\$19,478 10	\$13,461 66	
Fuel	Φ19,476 10		
Gas \$2,472 38 Electric light pur-			
chased 552 20			
Electric light system, 1,325 97			
Removal of ashes . 538 37			
Sundry supplies . 138 80			
	5,027 72	24,505 82	
		24,000 02	37,967 48
Total department expenses .			211,358 10
Buildings:	ldings and Gr	rounds.	
Boilers and heating apparatus .	\$3,5 89 29		
Refrigerating plant	106 06		
Drains and sewers	301 02		
Wall and fences	313 59	0.4.000.00	
Wages:		\$4,309 96	
Elevator men	\$1,724 50		
Gate porters	644 24		
Cato postoria		2,368 74	
Repairs to buildings		4,351 50	
Wages, carpenters	\$3,712 35		
Wages, painters . \$2,910 25			
Painting supplies . 2,169 73	5,079 98		
Wages, plumbers . \$686 43			
Plumbers' supplies, 1,302 18	1.000.01		
Entre labor for in seal market	1,988 61 452 35		
Extra labor, fire in coal pocket,	402 00	11,233 29	
Crounda			\$22,263 49

\$1,997 94

964 45

2,962 39

25,225 88

. . \$339,615 80

Grounds:

Salaries and wages

Supplies and expenses .

Carried forward . . .

Total buildings and grounds . . .

OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JAN. 31, 1911.— Continued. Hospital Proper.— Concluded.

Brought forward	•				•							\$339,615	80
Miscellaneous Expenses.													
Ice										\$2,133	13		
Transportation	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	264			
Insurance	•	•				•				233			
Clothing for patients	•	•					•			984	17		
Uniforms, caps, etc							•			888	81		
Medical Library .										69	73		
Cataloguing clinical red	ords		•		•			•		395	40		
Annual reports					•	•				1,196	91	•	
"1915 Exhibit" .					•			•		202	51		
Incidentals	•		•		•	•	•	•	•	207	29		
Total miscellaneou	s expe	ense	s.	•	•	•	•	•			•	6,575	83
				C								\$346,191	63
				20	umm	ary.							
Administration expense		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	\$24,332			
Professional care of pat		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	78,699			
Department expenses		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	211,358			
Buildings and grounds		•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	25,225			
Miscellaneous expenses	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	٠	٠	6,575	83		
										\$346,191	63		
				$D\epsilon$	educt	ions.							
Board of employees, Or	ıt-Pat	ien	Dei	partn	nent					\$2,821	00		
Board of employees, Pa						į	·		·	455			
Board of employees, H.					_	f Sta	tion	·		637			
Board of employees, Ea										364			
							Ť	Ť	Ť			4,277	00
Total operating expenses, hospital proper, for maintenance \$341,914 63								63					
Out-Patient Department.													
	()1	Lt.	Pa	tren	rt. I)e7	art	me	nt.				

Out-Patient Department.

Administration Expenses.

Salaries and wages (apportioned) \$570 65

Office expenses:					
Printing			\$745 94		
O1 11	•		145 15		
- ·			33 09		
-				924 18	
Total administration	expens	ses			\$1,494 83
	Pre	ofessio	nal Care of	Patients.	
Salaries and Wages:					
Nurses			\$612 42		
Supervisors and orderlies			2,070 57		
				\$2,682 99	
Dispensary:					
Wages (apportioned) .		•	\$121 66		
Medical and surgical exp	enses:				
Apparatus	\$35	62			
Surgical instru-					
ments and ap-					
	281	82			
Surgical supplies,		-			

Carried forward . \$1,663 26 \$121 66 \$2,682 99 \$1,494 83 \$341,914 63

OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JAN. 31, 1911.— Continued. Out-Patient Department.— Continued.

Out-1 attent	Department.	— Continu	ea.	
Professional	Care of Patient	s.—Conclude	d.	
Brought forward . \$1,663 26	\$121 66	\$2,682 99	\$1,494 83 \$341,9	14 63
Dispensary.—Concluded.				
Medical supplies, 956 32				
Alcohol 10 50	2,630 08			
	2,000 00	2,751 74		
Total professional same of mation	. 4 ~		T 404 T0	
Total professional care of patier	168	• • •	5,434 73	
D	epartment Expe	an 9,00		
Pathological Laboratory (\$12,535.32 X-Ray and Photographic Dep		\$125 35		
(\$6,848.56), 40%	artment	2,739 42		
Housekeeping:	• • •	2,100 42		
Wages, employees	\$1,636 75			
Wages, house cleaners	363 00			
Housekeeping supplies	194 68			
7		2,194 43		
Equipment:	@000 OF			
Furniture	\$200 05			
Furnishings and fixtures	112 38	312 43		
Steward's Department:				
Salaries (apportioned)		14 15		
Laundry:				
Wages (apportioned)	\$617 57			
Supplies and expenses	172 60	700 17		
Heat, light and power:		790 17		
Salaries and wages (apportioned),	\$1,566 76			
Fuel \$2,943 90	\$1,000 10			
Gas 34 05				
Electric light and				
power 191 27				
Supplies and ex-				
penses 84 04	2.072.00			
	3,253 26	4,820 02		
m			40.00# 0#	
Total department expenses .	• • •	• •	10,995 97	
	Buildings.			
Boilers and heating apparatus .		\$335 78		
Wages, elevator man		364 00		
Building repairs		19 05		
Wages, carpenter	\$57 75			
Wages, painter \$82 50				
Painting supplies 1 80	84 30			
Wages, plumber \$73 12	64 3 0			
Plumbing supplies 52 26				
	125 38	267 43		
		207 40		
Total buildings			986 26	
Mis	$scellaneous\ Exp.$	enses.		
Insurance	. comanico do La p	\$35 00		
Uniforms and caps	•	2 25		
	•	2 20	05.0	
Total miscellaneous expenses .	• • •		37 25	
Carried forward			\$18,949 04 \$341,91	4 63

OPERATING EXPENSES FOR TH	E YEAR ENDING JAN.	31, 1911.— Continued.
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Out-Patient Department.—Concluded.	
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Brought forward	•	•	•	•	•	٠	•	•	•	\$18,949	04	\$341,914	63
				Sur	nmar	ry.							
Administration expenses							\$1,49	4	83				
Professional care of patier							5,43	4	73				
Department expenses	•			•			10,99	5	97				
Buildings · · ·					•		98	6	26				
Miscellaneous expenses		•					3	7	25				
MIBOONGEO DE SE						7	\$18,94	9	04				
Add board of employees	3	•	٠	•	•			•	•	2,821	00		

Total operating expenses, Out-Patient Department, for maintenance . 21,770 04

South Department.

Admi	nistration Expenses.
Salaries:	ar 000 00
Officers	\$5,002 60
Clerks \$2,473 97	
Telephone operators, 951 31	
Center orderlies . 837 61	4.000.00
	4,262 89 ————— \$9,265 49
Office Expenses:	\$0,200
Printing	\$354 40
Stationery	485 04
Postage · · · · · ·	19 00
Telephone rentals	291 64
Telephone and messenger service,	162 64
Expert accounting	614 69
Expert accounting .	1,927 41
m	
Total administration expenses .	
Dunface	ional Care of Patients.
Salaries and Wages:	tonut Cure of 1 attents.
Superintendent of nurses and as-	
sistants	\$1,401 20
Nurses	4,723 58
Supervisors and orderlies	3,491 03
Ward employees	3,854 42
ward employees	\$13,470 23
Dispensary:	
Salaries, apothecaries	\$1,044 65
Medical and surgical expenses:	
Instruments and ap-	
pliances \$410 34	
Surgical supplies . 566 36	
Medical supplies . 923 01	
Alcohol, liquors and	
wines 326 10	0.00% 04
-	$\frac{2,225 \ 81}{3,270 \ 46}$
	5,270 10
Total professional care of patient	ts 16,740 69
De	partment Expenses.
Pathological Laboratory (\$12,535.32)	, 30%

Settlement account (\$1,039.11), 50% . . .

Carried forward .

519 55

\$4,906 92 \$27,933 59 \$363,684 67

OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JAN. 31, 1911.—Continued. South Department.— Continued.

Department Expenses.—Concluded.

Brought forward		. \$4,906 92	\$27,933 59 \$363,684 67
Training School for Nurses:	@QQ = ==		¥=:,,000 00 ¥000,002 00
Salaries, Training School Training School supplies and ex-	\$295 7	L	
penses	37 28	3	
Cooking School supplies from			
Boston City Hospital	2 50) - 335 49	
Ambulance:		- 555 45	
Wages, drivers	\$1,730 04	1	
Horseshoeing, repairs,			
etc \$1,081 79			
Hay, straw and grain, 439 43 Stable supplies . 9 11			
Stable supplies . 0 11	1,530 33		
Housekeeping:		- 3,260 37	
Wages, employees	\$4,946 93	3	
Wages, house cleaners	642 00		
Housekeeping supplies	1,091 82	2 - 6,680 7 5	
Equipment:		0,000 10	
Furniture	\$113 44		
Furnishings and fixtures	1,132 57		
Beds and bedding	1,028 94	- 2,274 95	
Steward's Department:	#040 OF		
Salaries and wages	\$268 93	\$	
Meat, poultry and			
fish \$8,784 37			
Dairy products			
and eggs 13,568 28			
Fruit and vege- tables 2,402 75			
Flour and cereals, 1,934 71			
Groceries 2,115 38			
	28,805 49) - 29,074 42	
Kitchen and Dining Room:		20,011 12	
Wages, cooks and kitchen em-	00 0 00 50		
ployees	\$3,077 52 930 31		
	900 01	4,007 83	
Laundry:	Ø4 00G 1G		
Salaries and wages	\$4,906 16	•	
Fuel (apportioned) . 640 50			
	1,428 80) - 6,334 96	
Heat, Light and Power:		0,001 00	
Salaries and wages	\$6,265 64	:	
Fuel \$10,606 51 Gas 595 54			
Gas 595 54 Electric light system, 535 26			
Removal of ashes . 255 50			
Supplies 37 94	10.000 ==		
	12,030 75	18,296 39	
Total department expenses .			75,172 08
Carried forward	•		\$103,105 67 \$363,684 67

OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE			1911.— Continued.	
South Depe	artment.— Co	oncluded.		
Brought forward · · ·			03,105 67 \$363,684 67	
	lings and Groun	ias.		
Buildings: Boilers and heating apparatus . \$1,094 65 Building repairs . 1,200 03	\$2,294 68			
Wages, carpenter	903 32			
Wages, painter . \$192 00 Painting supplies and expenses . 1,070 07	1 000 07			
Wages, plumber . \$209 66 Plumbing supplies, 175 68	1,262 07 385 34			
Walls and fences	32 20 424 84	\$5,302 45		
Grounds: Wages	\$498 92 209 95	708 87		
			6,011 32	
Total buildings and grounds .			0,011 02	
Misc	$cellaneous\ Expe$			
Ice		\$816 15 21 25		
Transportation	• • •	21 25 848 04		
Clothing for patients		122 70		
Uniforms, caps, etc.		357 52		
Annual reports (apportioned) . Incidentals		13 85		
Total miscellaneous expenses .		• •	2,179 51	
	Summary.	011 100 00		
Administration expenses		\$11,192 90 16,740 69		
Professional care of patients	• •	75,172 08		
Department expenses	• • •	6,011 32		
Buildings and grounds	•	2,179 51		
Miscellaneous expenses	· · · · -	111,296 50		
	-			
Total operating expenses, South	Department, f	or maintenan	ce 111,296 5)U
Hay market	Square Reministration Exp		tion.	
Salaries:	imisiration Exp	7011000.		
Officers	\$3,016 08 1,525 18	#4 F41 96		
Office Expenses:		\$4,541 26		
Printing	\$86 85			
Stationery	86 76			
Postage	1 00			
Telephone rentals	274 99			
Telephone and messenger service,	21 17			
Expert accounting	147 53	618 30		
Total administration expenses			\$5,159 56	
			OF 150 50 0474 001 1	17

Carried forward

. . \$5,159 56 \$474,981 17

OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE	YEAR EN	iding Jan. 31	., 1911.— Continued.
Haymarket Square	Relief St	ation.— Cont	inued.
Brought forward			\$5,159 56 \$474,981 17
Salaries and Wages:	ional Care of	f Patients.	
Matron, etc	\$769 78		
Nurses	1,114 93		
Supervisor and orderlies	2,301 25 868 44		
		\$5,054 40	
Dispensary: Salary, apothecary (apportioned),	\$136 67		
Medical and surgical expenses: Instruments and	\$100 01		
appliances . \$207 72			
Surgical supplies, 1,108 82			
Medical supplies, 214 03			
Alcohol, liquors and wines . 39 25			
	1,569 82	1 706 40	
		1,706 49	
Total professional care of patients		• •	6,760 89
Dep	artment Exp	enses.	
Pathological Laboratory (\$12,535.32),	1%	\$125 35	
Ambulance: Salaries and wages	\$1,839 09		
Horseshoeing, re-	Ф1,000 00		
pairs, etc \$701 25			
Hay, straw and			
grain 366 03 Stable supplies . 5 75			
	1,073 03	9.010.10	
Housekeeping:		2,912 12	
Wages, employees	\$846 92		
Wages, house cleaners	240 50		
Housekeeping supplies	220 88	1,308 30	•
Equipment: Furniture	017 06		
Furniture	\$17 06 498 84		
Beds and bedding	243 69		
Steward's Department:		759 59	
Salaries and wages (apportioned),	\$70 77		
Provisions:			
Meat, poultry and fish \$2,412 77			đ
and fish \$2,412 77 Dairy products			
and eggs 1,882 69			
Fruit and vege-			
tables 722 76 Flour and cereals, 240 98			
Groceries 370 85			
	5,630 05	5,700 82	
Kitchen and Dining Room:		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Wages, cook and kitchen employees	\$551 00		
ployees	172 00		
,		723 00	

OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JAN. 31, 1911.—Continued.

Haymarket Square Relief Station.—Concluded.

Haymarket Square			iddod.	
Departmen	t Expenses.—		11.000 17	0474 001 17
Dioagio joi at at a		\$11,529 18 \$	11,920 45	\$474,981 17
Laundry:	\$914 22			
Wages	258 91			
Supplies and expenses		1,173 13		
Heat, Light and Power:				
Salaries and wages	\$1,456 84			
Fuel \$1,587 61				
Cas . · · ·				
Electric light pur- chased 784 41				
Supplies and ex-				
penses 28 08	0.400.00			
	2,463 90	3,920 74		
			16,623 05	
Total department expenses .		• • •	10,025 05	
Bui	ldings and Gr	ounds.		
Buildings:				
Boilers and heating apparatus .	\$43 34			
Wages, elevator man	354 50 159 29			
Building repairs	16 75			
Wages, carpenter	10.0			
Painting supplies and				
expenses 42 01				
	44 76			
Wages, plumber \$25 22 Plumbing supplies 23 25				
1 lumbing supplies 20 20	48 47			
Drains and sewers	1 80	\$668 91		
Grounds:		\$008 JI		
Supplies and expenses		14 70		
Total buildings and grounds .			683 61	
Total Sandings and grown and				
Mis	scellaneous Ez	epenses.		
Ice		\$188 88		
Transportation		238 90		
Insurance		35 00		
Clothing for patients		35 82		
Uniforms, caps, etc	• • •	$121 65 \\ 3 85$		
	• • •			
Total miscellaneous expenses .			624 10	
			\$29,851 21	
A 3	Summary			
Administration expenses	• • •	\$5,159 56 6,760 89		
Professional care of patients Department expenses	• • •	16,623 05		
Buildings and grounds		683 61		
Miscellaneous expenses		624 10		
		\$29,851 21		
		\$23,001 21		
Add board of employees			637 00)
	narket Sauce	o Rollof Statio		
Total operating expenses, Hayr tenance	narket Squar	e Relief Statio	n, for main	30,488 21
	•	•		
Carried forward	• • •		• • •	\$505,469 38

OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE	YEAR EN	nding Jan. 3	31, 1911.— Continued.
Brought forward			\$505,469 38
East Bos	ton Rela	ief Station	<i>n</i> .
Salaries: Admi	inistration E	Expenses.	
Officers	\$2,054 80		
Clerks	219 42		
Office Expenses:		\$2,274 22	
Office Expenses: Printing	\$128 24		
Stationery	40 31		
Telephone rentals	108 00		
Telephone and messenger service,	65		
Expert accounting	73 76	350 96	
Total administration expenses			\$2,625 18
Durlana	ional Care o	f Patients.	
Salaries and Wages: Projess Matron, etc	\$616 92		
Nurses	461 33		
Supervisor and orderlies	1,726 70		
		\$2,804 95	
Dispensary: Salary, apothecary (apportioned),	\$136 67		
Medical and surgical expenses:	Φ130 01		
Instruments and ap-			
pliances \$81 52			
Surgical supplies . 517 98			
Medical supplies . 343 39			
Alcohol, liquors and			
wines 30 45	973 34		
		1,110 01	
Total professional care of patient	s		3,914 96
n	partment Ex	nenses.	
Ambulance.	\$76 87		
Wages, drivers (apportioned) . Expenses	49 68		
Gasolene	40 72		
		\$167 27	
Housekeeping:	\$802 07		
Wages, employees	125 80		
		927 87	
Equipment:	049 40		
Furnishing and futures	\$43 40 86 22		
Furnishings and fixtures	202 99		
		332 61	
Steward's Department:	@ 00 21		
Salaries and wages (apportioned), Provisions:	\$28 31		
Meat, poultry and			
fish \$1,129 39			
Dairy products			
and eggs 1,057 89			
Fruit and vege-			
tables 320 11			
Flour and cerreals 148 92			
reals 148 92 Groceries 250 94			
G1001103	2,907 25	0.005 50	
		2,935 56	
Carried forward		\$4,363 31	\$6,540 14 \$505,469 38

OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JAN. 31, 1911.— Continued. East Boston Relief Station.— Concluded.

	tettej Statto			
	ent Expenses.—		QC 540 14	8505 460 29
Diought joi wai a		\$4,505 51	\$6,540 14	ф000, 4 09 00
Kitchen and Dining Room: Wages, cook	\$364 00			
Wages, kitchen employees	276 86	0.00		
		640 86		
Laundry: Wages	\$508 92			
Supplies and expenses	129 45			
		638 37		
Heat, Light and .Power: Salaries and wages	\$1,827 75			
Fuel				
Gas 189 19				
Electric light pur-				
chased 388 40				
Removal of ashes 51 60 Supplies and expenses 28 68				
Supplies and expenses . 20 oc	1,377 05	0.004.00		
		3,204 80		
Total department expenses .			8,847 34	
R	uildings and Gr	ounds		
Buildings:	uttaings and Gr	ownwo.		
Boilers and heating	\$23 05			
Building repairs	42 55			
Wages, carpenter	3 75			
Wages, painter \$59 25 Painting supplies and)			
expenses 39 24	Į.			
	- 98 49			
Wages, plumber \$8 52 Plumbing supplies and				
expenses 21 61				
	30 13	\$ 197 97		
Grounds:		4131 31		
Wages	\$2 42			
Supplies and expenses	. 12 76	15 18		
			010 15	
Total buildings and grounds		• • •	213 15	
M	(iscellaneous Ex	_		
	• •	\$131 70 182 80		
Transportation and express Clothing for patients		182 80		
Uniforms, caps, etc		41 90		
Incidentals		5 20		
Total miscellaneous expenses			370 69	
Total miscenaneous expenses	• • •	• • •		
	Summary.		\$15,971 32	
Administration expenses		\$2,625 18		
Professional care of patients .		3,914 96		
Department expenses		8,847 34		
Buildings and grounds Miscellaneous expenses		213 15 370 69		
interest in the second search in the second				
		\$15,971 32		
Add for board of employees .			364 00	
Total operating expenses, East	Boston Relief S	Station, for mai	intenance .	16,335 32
Carried forward				\$521,804 70
- Carrota Jordana			•	J022,002 10

OPERATING EXPENSES	FOR TH	e Year En	NDING JAN	. 31, 1911	Continued.
Brought forward .					\$521,804 70
	Conv	alescent	Home.		
Salaries:	Adm	inistration E.	xpenses.		
Central administration	(appor-				
tioned)		\$356 28			
Matron		728 00	\$1,084 28	3	
Office Expenses:			W1,001 20		
Printing Stationery		\$0 77 25 10			
Postage		4 50			
Telephone rentals		46 82			
Telephone and messenger	service,	90			
Expert accounting .	• •	49 17	127 26	3	
Total administration ex	penses			\$1,211 54	
	Profess	sional Care of			
Salary, head nurse			\$544 59	•	
Dispensary: Salary, apothecary (appor	tioned).	\$29 16			
Medical and surgical expe		Ψ20 10			
Surgical supplies .	\$26 12				
Medical supplies .	75 48				
Alcohol, liquors and wine	1 15				
WIMO		102 75	101 01		
Total professional care of	of nationts		131 91	676 50	
Total professional care (_		• •	, 070 30	
Farm:	De	partment Exp	enses.		
Wages, farmer		\$385 00			
Wagonette:	4170 70			·	
Wages, driver Supplies and expenses,	\$153 73 120 79				
Hay, straw and grain,	39 35				
Barn and live stock .		313 87 28 17			
Hay, straw and grain at fa		333 18			
Housekeeping:			\$1,060 22	2	
Wages, employees .		\$565 96			
Housekeeping supplies		139 36	705 32	•	
Equipment:			100 02	•	
Furniture		\$52 61			
Furnishings and fixtures Beds and bedding.	• •	116 84 100 14			
	• •	100 14	269 59)	
Steward's Department: Salaries and wages (appor	tioned).	\$28 31			
Provisions:	cronca,,	42 0 01			
Meat, poultry and fish, S Dairy products and	\$999 29				
eggs	697 94				
Fruit and vegetables.	331 88				
Flour and cereals	201 83 303 53				
		2,534 47	2,562 78		
Carried forward			\$4,597 91	\$1,888 04	\$521,804 70
		•			

OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDING JAN. 31, 1911.— Concluded.

Convalescent Home.— Concluded.

Convalesce	110 110 me.—	Concluded.		
Departmen	at Expenses.—	Concluded.		
Brought forward		\$4,597 91	\$1,888 04	\$521,804 70
Wages, cook	\$442 50			
Wages, housemaid	148 05	500 FF		
Laundry:		590 55		
Wages	\$270 00			
Supplies	2 56			
Supplies V		272 56		
Heat and Light:				
Wages, electrician	\$1 41			
Fuel \$432 86				
Gas				
Supplies 5 04				
	630 92	632 33		
		002 00		
Total department expenses .			6,093 35	
Ran	ildings and Gr	ounds		
Buildings:	nasnys ana ar	ounus.		
Building repairs	\$767 97			
Wages, carpenter	84 49			
Wages, painter \$344 75				
Painting supplies and				
expenses 738 60	1,083 35			
Wages, plumber \$10 56	1,085 35			
Plumbing supplies and		×		
expenses 30 43				
Walls and fences	40 99 1 00			
		\$1,977 80		
Grounds:				
Wages, gardener (apportioned) .	\$34 50			
Supplies and expenses	1,799 51	1,834 01		
m / 11 '11' 1 1.			3,811 81	
Total buildings and grounds .	• •	• • •	5,611 61	
Mis	scellaneous Ex	penses.		
Ice		\$97 91		
Transportation and express		110 40		
Clothing for patients		39 99		
Incidentals		5 00		
Total miscellaneous expenses .			253 30	
	Carman ana			
Administration expenses	Summary.	\$1,211 54		
Professional care of patients		676 50		
Department expenses		6,093 35		
Buildings and grounds		3,811 81		
Miscellaneous expenses		253 30		
		\$12,046 50		
		Q12,040 00		
Total operating expenses, Conva	lescent Home,	for maintenar	ice	12,046 50
Total operating expenses, all dep	artments for	maintanana		\$533,851 20
Add expenditures account impro-				2,022 10
m				

\$535,873 30

Total operating expenses, all departments .

Table No. 5.

DISBURSEMENTS FROM FEBRUARY 1, 1910, TO JANUARY 31, 1911, INCLUSIVE.

All Departments.

ARTICLES.	Quantity.	Average Price.	Cost.
The Boston City Hospital, Haymarket Square Relief Station, East Boston Relief Station and Convalescent Home.			
SUBSISTENCE SUPPLIES.			
Beef and veal	184,707 lbs.	\$0.115 per lb.	\$21,272 00
Mutton and lamb	62,337 "	.124 "	7,731 21
Poultry	59,068 "	.195 "	11,527 37
Pork and ham	27,475 "	.157 "	4,316 95
Fish			3,988 95
Lard	6,443 lbs.	.109 per lb.	703 25
Milk	65,114 cans	.442 per can	28,748 26
Butter	49,788 lbs.	.329 per lb.	16,380 15
Cheese	1,298 "	.186 "	241 34
Eggs	51,888 doz.	.317 per doz.	16,469 70
Vegetables, fresh			5,465 77
Vegetables, canned			829 20
Fruit, fresh			3,798 72
Fruit, canned			653 76
Flour		5.472 per bbl.	4,603 61
Graham flour	28 "	4.102 "	114 85
Oatmeal	871 "	4.450 "	390 50
Cornstarch and farina	2,210 lbs.	.038 per lb.	82 88
Rice		.033 "	356 23
Other cereals			1,595 56
Groceries			1,885 71
Coffee		.148 per lb.	1,844 84
Tea		.191 "	632 64
Chocolate and cocoa		.272 "	422 66
Sugar		.052 #	4,504 35
Molasses and syrup			137 05
Carried forward			\$138 697 51

DISBURSEMENTS FROM FEB. 1, 1910, TO JAN. 31, 1911, INCLUSIVE.— Cont.

Articles.	Cost.	Total.
Brought forward		\$138,697 51
GENERAL SUPPLIES.		
Printing	\$3,550 94	
Stationery	1,639 98	•
Postage	483 11	
Advertising proposals, etc	111 90	
Telephone rentals	1,916 92	
Telephone, telegraph and messenger service	580 33	
Nurses' Home	· 4 80	
Vose House	25 99	
Training School for Nurses	395 12	
Cooking school	340 00	
Stable and ambulance		
Wagonette	160 14	
Barn and livestock	28 17	
Hay, straw and grain	1,971 60	
Stable supplies	32 13	
Gasolene	40 72	
Soap and cleansing stuffs	2,989 64	
Dry goods.	2,269 43	
Furniture	1,185 12	
Furnishings	7,391 63	
Fixtures	786 10	
Bedsteads	87 54	
Mattresses	403 85	
Bedding	5,089 63	
Laundry supplies	5,573 90	
Gas, 4,338,600 cubic feet at \$0.788 per 1,000 cubic feet	3,416 70	
Electric light purchased	1,822 24	
Electric light system	1,791 28 152 77	
Electrical appliances		
Kerosene, matches and candles	155 72	
	845 47	
Ice, 1,139\frac{1441}{2000} tons at \$2.955 per ton	3,367 77	
Transportation and express	818 15	
Insurance	268 08	
Clothing for patients	1,917 11	
Carried forward	\$55,426 85	\$138,697 51

DISBURSEMENTS FROM FEB. 1, 1910, TO JAN. 31, 1911, INCLUSIVE.—Cont.

ARTICLES.	Cost.	Total.
Brought forward	\$55,426 85	\$138,697 51
GENERAL SUPPLIES.—Concluded.		
Uniforms, caps, etc	1,175 06	
Medical library	69 73	
Annual reports	1,554 43	
Boston 1915" Exhibit	202 51	
Expert accounting	2,458 75	
Expense incurred in card cataloguing clinical records	395 40	
House cleaning: soap, brushes, etc	252 64	
Incidentals not otherwise classified	235 19	
MEDICAL SUPPLIES.		61,770 56
Surgical appliances	\$2,659 30	
Splints and crutches	285 61	
Surgical instruments	2,395 82	
Surgical dressings	1,011 28	
Bandage and compress materials	2,650 88	
GauzeGauze	5,989 45	
Absorbent cotton	2,314 20	
Oakum	11 00	
Oxygen gas	75 00	
Sulphuric ether	847 67	
Medicine and drugs		
Druggists' sundries	1,136 90	
Flaxseed meal	618 96	
Alcohol	1,359 47	
Liquors	1,985 49	
Malt liquors and mineral waters	1,085 92	
Fuel.		30,974 08
Coal, 8,5071370 tons at \$3.849 per ton	\$32,747 26	
Charcoal	77 00	
Salaries and Labor.		32,824 26
Salaries and wages	\$208,976 86	
Wages, house cleaners	3,801 66	
Buildings.		212,778 52
General repairs	\$6,521 34	
Boilers and heating apparatus	4,750 33	
Painting	4,059 65	
Plumbing	1,553 15	
Carried forward	\$16,884 47	\$477,044 93

DISBURSEMENTS FROM FEB. 1, 1910, TO JAN. 31, 1911, INCLUSIVE.— Cont.

ARTICLES.	Cost.	Total.
Brought forward	\$16,884 47	\$477,044 93
Buildings.— Concluded.		
Drains and sewers	302 82	
Refrigerating plant	106 06	
Walls and fences	346 79	17.040.14
Grounds.		17,640 14
Care of grounds		3,001 37
Deduct for board of employees:		\$497,686 44
Out-Patient Department	\$2,821 00	
Pathological Department	455 00	3,276 00
Total expenditures in maintaining main departments for year ending January 31, 1911		. \$494,410 44
OUT-PATIENT DEPARTMENTS.		
Printing and stationery	\$891 09	
Telephone rentals	33 09	
Soap and cleansing stuffs		
Dry goods and uniforms, caps, etc		
Furniture, furnishings and fixtures		
Laundry	172 60	
Gas, 43,700 cubic feet at \$0.78 per 1,000 cubic feet	34 05	
Electric power purchased		
Electric light system		
Electrical appliances		
Kerosene, matches and candles		
Removal of ashes		
Insurance	35 00	
House cleaning: soap, brushes, etc	32 05	
Surgical instruments, appliances and apparatus		
Surgical dressings, gauze, absorbent cotton, etc		
Medical supplies.		
Coal, 7992223 tons at \$3.68 per ton		
Salaries and wages	7,900 40	
Wages, house cleaners	363 00	
Building repairs, boilers, plumbing, etc	408 89	
	\$16,196 77	
Add for board of Out-Patient Department employees		
PATHOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.		19,017 77
Printing, stationery and postage	\$130 20	
Carried forward	\$130 20	\$513,428 21

DISBURSEMENTS FROM FEB. 1, 1910, TO JAN. 31, 1911, INCLUSIVE.— Cont.

ARTICLES.	Cost.	Total.
Brought forward	\$130	20 \$513,428 21
PATHOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT.— Concluded.		
Telephone rentals	3 3	31
Soap and cleansing stuffs	16 :	30
Dry goods	46	74
Furniture, furnishings and fixtures	80	15
Gas, 393,100 cubic feet at \$0.78 per 1,000 cubic feet	306	63
Electric light system	49 (65
Electrical appliances	4 9	92
Kerosene, matches and candles	4 8	86
Removal of ashes	36 8	50
House cleaning: soap, brushes, etc	10	47
Incidentals	99 :	37
Instruments, apparatus and laboratory ware	691	24
Chemicals	181	60
Blood serum	123 :	34
Alcohol	183	30
Salaries and labor	8,096	35
Wages, house cleaners	173	33
Coal, 3992221 tons at \$3.67 per ton	1,468	28
Building repairs, boilers, painting and plumbing	373	78
	\$12,080	32
Add for board of Pathological Department employees		00
X-RAY AND PHOTOGRAPHIC DEPARTMENT.		12,535 32
Printing and stationery	\$245	12
Furniture, furnishings, fixtures, etc	22	72
Electric power purchased		00
Electric light system	13 5	27
Electrical appliances		69
Removal of ashes	9 :	13
X-ray and photographic supplies and apparatus	2,425	31
Coal, 9922245 tons at \$3.65 per ton		
Salaries and labor		86
Boilers and heating, painting, etc		
SETTLEMENT ACCOUNT.		6,848₹56
Expense incurred in ascertaining settlement of patients		1,039 11
Total expenditures for maintenance of all departments		
Improvement of the heating system at the main hospital		
Total disbursements		
Carried forward	ļ 	

DISBURSEMENTS FROM FEB. 1, 1910, TO JAN. 31, 1911, INCLUSIVE.—Concl.

ARTICLES.		Cost.	Total.
Brought forward			\$535,873 30
STOCK ON HAND FEBRUARY 1, 1910	•		
All Departments.			
General supplies		\$20,444 00	
Coal		4,305 00	
Medical supplies		3,513 00	
Liquors		253 00	
			28,515 00
Total expenditures for all purposes	• • • • • • • • • •		\$564,388 30
DEDUCT.			
STOCK ON HAND FEBRUARY 1, 1911	•		
All Departments.			
General supplies	• • • • • • • • •	\$18,518 36	
Coal	• • • • • • • • •	7,760 74	
Medical supplies		3,353 30	
Liquors		295 60	29,928 00
Total operating expenses			
Deduct for improvement of the heating system			
Total maintenance expenses			
DEDUCT REVENUE.			
Income from Paying Patients:			
Collected by hospital	\$77,269 58		
Collected by Board of Health for contagious			
cases	49,034 14	\$126,303 72	
Revenue for Maintenance:			
Interest on trust funds	\$1,964 00		
As against damage to auto	400 00		
Legacy	25 00	2,389 00	
Sundry Revenue:			
Sale of old material	\$333 46		
Interest on bank deposits	50 40		
Commission on automatic telephone and tolls,	48 62		
Gift	9 30		
Birth registration	3 75	445 53	100 100 1
			129,138 25
Net cost to the city for maintaining all depart February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, inclusi-	tments from		\$403,299 95

Table No. 6.

MPARISON OF THE CENSUS AND EXPENDITURES AT THE BOSTON CITY HOSPITAL FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JANUARY 31, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911.

Population.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
ber of inmates beginning	672	700	766	784	859	817
ber received during year	11,583	13,258	13,145	13,650	12,970	14,442
ber discharged during year, luding deaths	11,555	13,192	13,127	13,575	13,012	14,479
ber at end of fiscal year	700	766	784	859	817	780
7 average attendance (i. e., mber inmates actually prest) during fiscal year	624.3	696.9	718.9	822.3	705.8	725.1
age number officers and ployees during fiscal year	550.7	543.2	535.9	593.3	596.6	598.3
Total average—inmates, officers and employees	1,175.0	1,240.1	1,254.8	1,415.6	1,302.4	1,323.4
Expenditures.	- 3					
ent expenditures:				F		
ies and wages	\$174,862 16	\$184,628 49	\$201,824 45	\$220,140 78	\$204,336 21	\$232,444 46
ning	2,052 63	2,052 75	2,184 15	2,552 76	2,098 27	1,917 11
stence of patients and em-	122,047 00	127,932 06	126,589 35	142,568 87	138,004 28	138,697 51
lary repairs and replacements,	34,529 17	29,230 21	25,170 28	20,209 62	19,164 57	24,204 56
, domestic, outdoor expenses	143,417 40	140,302 70	128,837 71	144,801 27	138,363 99	136,587 56
ordinary expenses:						
building, land	• • • • • • • • •	38 00				
anent improvements	9,868 52	2,850 01	1,009 32	21,727 70	100,018 47	2,022 10
Frand totals	\$486,776 88	\$487,034 22	\$ 485,615 26	\$552,001 00	\$601,985 79	\$535,873 30
ct Out-Patient Department	13,550 33	15,477 72	14,248 27	24,104 15	18,816 11	19,017 77
Cotals	\$473,226 55	\$471,556 50	\$471,366 99	\$527,896 85	\$583,169 68	\$516,855 53
et money paid to City asurer for pay patients, etc	101,197 86	91,870 68	117,194 47	128,736 20	131,871 62	129,138 25
Cotals	\$372,028 69	\$379,685 82	\$354,172 52	\$399,160 65	\$451,298 06	\$387,717 28

(These figures include all departments of the hospital except Out-Patient Departments.)

COMPARISON OF THE CENSUS AND EXPENDITURES. - Concluded.

	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907–08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910
Per capita cost per patient per week, including permanent improvements	\$14 54	\$12 98	\$12 57	\$12 29	\$1 5 85	\$1
Per capita cost per patient per week, exclusive of permanent improvements	14 23	12 90	12 55	11 78	13 13	1
Per capita cost per patient per week, deducting money paid to City Treasurer, including permanent improvements	11 90	10 94	9 81	9 60	12 26	1
Per capita cost per patient per week, deducting money paid to City Treasurer, also permanent improvements	11 59	10 86	9 79	9 09	9 55	1

(These figures include all departments of the hospital except Out-Patient Departments.)

The tables of disbursements in this report show the expenditures of the Hospital Department during the fiscal year February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, inclusive. Table No. 1 shows the disbursements according to various subdivisions. Table No. 2 shows the cost per patient per day in the different departments for the year ending January 31, 1911. Table No. 3 shows the cost per patient per day for the year ending January 31, 1911. Table No. 4 shows the operating expenses for the year ending January 31, 1911. Table No. 5 shows the disbursements from February 1, 1910. to January 31, 1911, inclusive, in all departments. Table No. 6 is a comparison of the census and expenditures at the Boston City Hospital for the fiscal years ending January 31, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910 and 1911. Table No. 7 shows the comparative net cost per patient at the main hospital, including the South Department, for twelve years. Table No. 8 shows the cost of maintenance for a house officer per day for the year ending January 31, 1911. Table No. 9 shows the cost of maintenance for a nurse per day for the year ending January 31, 1911.

The total expenditures during the fiscal year for the Hospital Department, in its various branches, have been \$535,873.30 and the disbursements have been

made as follows:

THE BOSTON CITY HOSPITAL.

Hospital proper					\$341,914 6	3
Out-Patient Departme						
South Department .		•			111,296 5	0
Haymarket Square Re	lief Stati	on .			30,488 2	21
East Boston Relief Sta	tion .	•			16,335 3	32
Convalescent Home .					12,046 5	0
Improvement of the	heating	system	m at	main	ı	
hospital		•			2,022 1	0.
						_
Total		•			\$535,873 3	30
						_

Table No. 7.

STATEMENT OF NET PER CAPITA COST PER PATIENT,
MAIN HOSPITAL, INCLUDING SOUTH DEPARTMENT,
FOR PAST TWELVE YEARS.

YEAR.	Cost of Maintenance.	Paid into City Treasury.	Number of Weeks' Board.	Net Cost to the City per Year.	Net Cost per Week per Patient.
1899	\$388,944 77	\$84,245 48	36,738	\$304,699 29	\$8 29
1900	400,787 62	68,594 47	36,821	332,193 15	9 02
1901	427,356 59	64,659 80	33,465	362,696 79	10 84
1902	416,499 23	73,885 39	30,233	342,613 84	11 33
1903	421,224 62	71,262 81	32,910	349,961 81	10 63
1904	422,093 02	59,218 00	32,262	362,875 02	11 25
1905	410,840 24	100,796 40	31,250	310,043 84	9 92
1906	431,394 73	91,189 60	34,696	340,205 13	9 81
1907	428,302 71	116,605 12	36,095	311,697 59	8 64
1908	451,130 64	128,297 52	41,552	322,833 12	7 77
1909	428,521 00	131,359 81	35,399	297,161 19	8 39
1910	450,812 13	*128,475 04	36,369	322,337 09	8 86

* The income for all departments paid into city treasury during 1910-1	11 was,	\$129,138 25
Of the above amount there were received at Haymarket Square Station:	Relief	
Account board of paying patients \$477 31		
Account sale of old material 1 30	478 61	
East Boston Relief Station:		
Account board of paying patients \$178 60		
Account sale of old material	181 05	
Convalescent Home:		
Account sale of old material	3 55	663 21
Net amount paid into city treasury account main hospital		\$128,475 04

Table No. 8.

Cost of Maintenance for House Officers at Hospital Proper for Year Ending January 31, 1911.

ITEMS.							E:	xpenditure 1910–11.	es i	er Cap- ta Cost er Day.
Administration:	0 0 0 0	riatan:	t a			\$345	00			
Ten per cent salaries of executive					•	525				
Telephone calls, house officers	•	•	•	•	•			\$870	00	\$0 065
Housekeeping:										
Wages—Care of rooms .						\$384	00			
Housekeeping supplies .						30	00			
Wages — House cleaners .						67	00			
Supplies, soap, etc.						5	00			
								486	00	037
Equipment:						\$33	00			
Furniture and furnishings .					•		00			
Bedding	•	•	٠	•	•			60	00	005
Steward's Department:										
Salaries and wages (apportione	d)					\$114	00			
Provisions and groceries .					•	6,750	00	0.004	~~	710
TEN 1 1 Divisor Bosons								6,864	00	513
Kitchen and Dining Room:	,			\$346	00					
Wages - Kitchen (apportioned			•	463						
Dining room	•	•	•	405		\$809	00			
Furnishings and Supplies:						-				
Kitchen supplies			٠	\$10	00					
Dining room supplies .			٠	121	00		00			
						131		940	٥٥	070
										0,0
Laundry							•	700		052
Heating and lighting							•	1,650		123
Board of employees who care for	the	house	9 0	fficers	, etc.			910		068
Examinations, postage and petty	exp	enses	٠				•	100	00	007
								010 500	00	
								\$12,580		
Days' board given house officers								. 13,3	383	
Cost per day										\$0.94
Cost per annum per house officer										\$343
Daily average number of house of							1910	-11 .		37

Table No. 9.

Cost of Maintenance for Nurses at Hospital Proper for Year Ending January 31, 1911.

ITEMS. Salaries and Wages:		E	xpenditures i 1910–11. p	er Cap- ta Cost er Day.
Superintendent of nurses and assistants		\$2,733 41		
Nurses		17,302 95	\$20,036 36	\$0 567
Nurses' Home and Vose House:			,	•
Wages, employees		\$3,713 28		
Repairs and expenses		30 79		
Carried forward	•	\$3,744 07	\$20,036 36	\$0 567

Table No. 9.— Concluded.

COST OF MAINTENANCE FOR NURSES. - Concluded.

ITEMS.	E	Expenditures in 1910–11. po	er Cap- ta Cost
Brought forward	\$3,744 07		
Nurses' Home and Vose House.—Concluded.		,	
Wages, carpenters \$149 40			
Materials 10 00		b	
Wages, painters	159 40		
Paints, etc			
1 4 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	506 00		
The internal Calculation of the		4,409 47	125
Training School for Nurses:	#00 = 40		
Salaries, instructor of nurses and teachers	\$887 13		
Supplies and expenses	119 34	1,006 47	028
Housekeeping:		1,000 47	028
Housekeeping supplies	\$227 00		
Wages, house porters	19 70		
Wages, house cleaners	15 70		
Supplies for house cleaning, soap, etc. 50 00			
- Supplies for house cleaning, soup, etc	585 00		
		831 70	024
Equipment, Vose House and Nurses' Home:			
Furniture	\$12 00		
Furnishings	264 00		
Bedding	107 00	000.00	
Stoward's Donards and		383 00	011
Steward's Department:	#000 00		
Salaries and wages (apportioned)	\$200 00		
Groceries	14,700 00		
<i>'</i>		14,900 00	*420
Kitchen and Dining Room, Vose House:			
Kitchen furnishings and supplies	\$9 00		
Dining room furnishings and supplies	151 00		
TT it 1 Trans		160 00	004
Heating and Lighting:			
Vose House and Nurses' Home	# 0,		
Boilers and heating apparatus, repairs, etc.	475 00	4,225 00	120
Laundry		1,700 00	048
Care of grounds (apportioned)	• • •	400 00	011
Too	• •	450 00	012
Board of employees (elsewhere than at Vose House)		728 00	020
25 and 51 omployees (elsewhere than at 10se 110dse)		120 00	
		\$49,230 00	
		CONCERNO CONTRACTOR	
Days' board given nurses		. 35,417	
Cost per day			\$1.39
Cost per annum per nurse			\$507
Daily average number of nurses at hospital proper d		1, including	
matron, etc			97
* The 1 1 1 C 1 1 1 C 1	1		1

^{*}The actual uncooked food, provided for nurses themselves, cost 38 cents per day. The additional 4 cents is for food supplied domestics who cared for the nurses at Vose House.

The main hospital has four subdivisions, the hospital (wards) proper, Out-Patient Departments, the Pathological Department and the X-Ray Laboratory. The

expenditures for the South Department for infectious diseases, the Haymarket Square Relief Station, the East Boston Relief Station and the Convalescent Home

are kept in separate tables.

The expenditures upon the hospital proper and the South Department, together, were for the care of 13,859 patients in the wards for 254,584 days, or 36,369 weeks' board, which makes an average weekly cost of \$12.39, or a daily cost of \$1.77 for patients of all classes. The net cost per patient per week to the city was \$8.86. The cost of uncooked food supplies for all persons, including patients and the entire household at the hospital proper and South Department, was \$127,625.74. The average number of patients was 697, of officers and employees, including house and nursing staff, 536, or a total daily average of 1,233 persons. The number of weeks' board for all persons was 64,309 and the weekly cost per person for uncooked food supplies was \$1.98, or $28\frac{2}{7}$ cents per day.

The annual cost of the main hospital and that of the South Department are kept separately, in order to know the comparative costs and for the proper financing of the heaviest expenditures of the Hospital Department. But, practically, both divisions are for patients suffering with acute illnesses, and separated for purely hygienic rather than for financial reasons. Considered from this point of view, as a part of one whole, the cost is

as follows:

The average weekly expenditure per patient in the hospital proper was \$15.03; the South Department was \$8.08; or an average of \$12.39 for each patient in the two departments. After deducting the income received on account of paying patients, the cost was reduced in the main hospital to \$11.86, at the South Department to \$3.94; or an average weekly per capita for each patient of \$8.86, which accurately represents what each patient cost the city. No account is made in this computation

of either the Out-Patient Departments, Convalescent Home or the Relief Stations.

The total expenditures in the Hospital Department have been \$535,873.30, but the net cost to the city for maintaining the main hospital was only \$322,337.09.

The maximum number of patients in the hospital proper on any one day was 513, as against 552 in the previous year. The minimum number was 326, in comparison with 285 for the previous year. The daily average during the year was 433, and the average length of stay was $14\frac{6}{10}$ days.

There have been treated in the various Out-Patient Departments 40,032 patients, at a cost of \$21,770.04. Other statistics may be found elsewhere, including the number of out-patients, number of their visits, rate of mortality, work of ambulances, census of days' board for all persons, the nativity of patients admitted and physical condition of patients when discharged.

The total number of deaths from February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, was 1,300. This does not include the statistics of the South Department, but only the

main hospital.

Of the deaths, there occurred within 48 458, or $4\frac{2}{10}$ per cent. hours of admission. Other deaths . . .1,300, or $11\frac{9}{10}$ per cent, Total . the rate of mortality for the year ending January 31, 1911.

This percentage of deaths is for the total number of patients treated in the hospital. The deaths occurring within forty-eight hours of admission (458) were 35.23 per cent of the whole number of deaths (1,300).

During the year 10,834 patients were treated in the wards, 40,032 as out-patients, 376 at the Convalescent Home, 3,025 at the South Department; at the Haymarket Square Relief Station 847 were treated in the wards and 37,848 as out-patients, and at the East Boston Relief Station 177 were treated in the wards and 14,306 as out-patients,—a total of 107,445 who have received the benefits of the hospital in all departments.

During the year 13,041 persons applied for admission. Of this number 10,365 were admitted and 2,676 were rejected, the latter being 579 less than last year. The number rejected was 21 per cent of all persons applying, and the causes of rejection appear in the table of applicants not admitted, on page 45. Of the number applying 747 either changed their minds or were admitted later; of these, 72 were received within three days after application and 4 admitted still later. There were 98 applicants rejected for want of vacant beds, but of these 15 were admitted later. There were 705 of these applicants who could be treated more properly in the various out-patient services without the additional cost of receiving them in the wards. Admission was denied to 442 for lack of information that they were suitable cases, but 158 were admitted later; and 334 were rejected as apparently incurable or unsuitable for treatment here. Various other causes of rejection appear in the tabulated form on page 45.

South Department.— The total expenditure for the South Department was \$111,296.50, against \$109,561 for the previous year; and allowing for the difference in stock at the beginning and close of the year, the sum of \$111,254.50 represents the cost of maintenance for the fiscal year. The per capita weekly cost at the South Department was \$8.08.

Out-Patient Services.— The expenditure in the various out-patient services was \$21,770.04.

Convalescent Home.— The cost of maintenance for the Convalescent Home was \$12,046.50. The daily average was $20\frac{2}{10}$ patients, and the average weekly cost \$11.55.

HAYMARKET SQUARE RELIEF STATION.

Since the Haymarket Square Relief Station has been remodeled the work of this department has been conducted satisfactorily.

The following are the principal statistics of the Haymarket Square Relief Station for the year:

Number of patients remaining in Haymarket Square	
Relief Station January 31, 1910	12
Admitted from February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911,	•
inclusive	835
Treated during the year	847
Discharged during the year 686	
Died during the year	0.40
	840
Number of patients remaining in Haymarket Square	
Relief Station January 31, 1911	7
· ·	37,848
Largest number of out-patients treated on any one	01,020
day	186
Number of major surgical operations	95
Number of deaths	154
Number of deaths within twenty-four hours of admis-	
sion	97
Number of days' treatment given patients in the	
wards	2,073
Largest number of ward patients on any one day .	12
Smallest number of ward patients on any one day .	0
Average stay of ward patients in days	2.4
Daily average in wards	5.7
Number of ambulance calls	
Number of ambulance trips for transfers of	
admitted patients to hospital proper . 341	
Miscellaneous ambulance trips	
	1,945
Number of patients transferred to hospital proper .	525
Number of cases brought by police ambulances and	
patrol wagons	1,175
Number of cases brought by carriages and auto-	
mobiles	316
Total expenditures	,488.21

East Boston Relief Station.	
The following are the principal statistics for the	e year:
Number of patients remaining in the East Boston Relief Station January 31, 1910	0
inclusive	177
Treated during the year	177
Died during the year	174
Number of patients remaining in East Boston Relief Station January 31, 1911	3
Number of out-patients treated	14,306
Largest number of out-patients treated on any one day,	103
Number of major surgical operations	73
Number of deaths	25
Number of deaths within twenty-four hours of admission	20
sion	642
Largest number of ward patients on any one day .	6
Smallest number of ward patients on any one day .	o 0
Average stay of ward patients in days	3.6
Daily average in wards	1.7
Number of ambulance trips for transfers of admitted	
patients to hospital proper	52
Number of patients transferred to hospital proper .	. 64
Number of cases brought by police ambulances, patrol	
wagons, carriages and automobiles, etc	
Total expenditures	.6,335.32
CONVALESCENT HOME.	
The statistics of the Convalescent Home, whi just completed its twentieth year, are as follows:	ich has
Number of patients in Home January 31, 1910 Admitted during the year	20 356
Treated during the year	376
Died during the year	350
Number remaining in Home January 31, 1911	26

THE BOSTON CIT	Y	Hosp	PITA	L.		91
Largest number on any one day				•		28
Smallest number on any one day	•					12
Daily average number of patients	•	•	•	•	•	20.2
Average length of stay in days	•				@10	
Total expenditures	•	•	•	•	\$12,	046.50

Carpenters and painters have been employed in keeping the buildings in repair in the different departments. The screens and storm steps have been thoroughly inspected and are in good condition. There yet remains a very considerable amount of work to be done.

During the year there has been quite an amount of renovating in the different departments. The Administration Building has been painted on the outside, and the woodwork on the inside. Ward P has been painted on the inside. The amphitheater has also been painted. The Convalescent Home, a wooden building, has been painted outside, and hard wood floors have been laid in certain portions of this building. At the South Department four buildings, namely, the Administration Building, East Pavilion, West Pavilion and Domestic Building, have been painted outside. The walls, ceilings and floors of the Vose House, as well as the furniture, have been renovated. During the past year the house telephone system at the Haymarket Square Relief Station was very much out of order, and a new system has been installed which has worked satisfactorily.

When it is taken into consideration that there are forty-five buildings connected with the hospital, it is evident that the amount of repairs must necessarily be very great.

MEDICAL LIBRARY.

At the close of the last year there were 3,665 volumes in the Medical Library. There have been added during the year, by purchase, three, and by donation, twenty, or a total of twenty-three, making a total of 3,688 volumes in the library. During the year 462 periodicals, 184 medical monographs and 134 hospital and health reports have been received.

The index card catalogue to the clinical records has been increased by 7,442 cards, making a total of 278,002 references.

TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES.

The Training School for Nurses has now completed its thirty-second year. The changes in the nursing staff during the year have been as follows:

during the year have been	as	10110	VD.			
SUMMARY FROM FEBRUAR	у 1,	1910,	то	FEB	RUARY 1,	1911.
February 1, 1910, the nur	mbe	er of r	nurs	ses w	as .	183
During the year nurses	har	ve lef	t as	foll.	OWG •	
TT 1 1 1						
Have been graduated .		•	•	•	44	
Left without diploma .	•		•		1	
Assistant resigned	•		•		4	
Assistant promoted					1	
Head nurses resigned .					24	
Head nurses promoted .						
Pupil nurses dropped .						
Probationers dropped or not	acc	epted			22	
Medfield Hospital nurses wit						
Graduate special nurses with						
						
Total vacancies		•		•		147
Number remaining					36	_
Graduates returned for posit	ions				26	
Pupil nurses readmitted .		•	•		29	
Probationers admitted .					54	
Probationers readmitted .					3	
Pupils admitted from New	Er	gland	H	os-		
pital				•	4	
Pupils admitted from Medfie			al		2	
Graduate special nurses empl	loye	d		•	2	
Remaining January 31,	1911					156

Nurses connected with the school, in the main hospital, January 31, 1911:

Assistant superintendents	of	nurs	ses		3
Instructor of probationers		•	•		1
Carried forward .			•		4

THE BOSTON CITY	Hosi	PITAL	•	93
Brought forward			4	
Head nurses			20	
Senior assistant nurses (third year)			20 17	
Senior assistant nurses (second year)			27	
Junior assistant nurses			3	
New England Hospital nurses .			3	
Probationers			19	
Senior pupils at Maternity Hospital			18	
Graduate special nurses			$\frac{10}{2}$	
		·		113
In the South Department, Jan	uary	31, 1	911:	
Supervisors of nurses			2	
Head nurses			. 2	
Senior assistant nurse (third year)			1	
Senior assistant nurses (second year)			8	
Junior assistant nurses		•	21	
				34
Haymarket Square Relief Stat	ion:			
Head nurse		•	1	
Graduate nurse	•		1	
Senior assistant nurse (third year).			1	
New England Hospital nurse		•	1	
East Boston Relief Station:				4
Senior assistant nurse (third year).			1	
Senior assistant nurses (second year)		•	$\frac{1}{2}$	
	•	•		3
Convalescent Home:				
Matron			1	
Head nurse	•	•	1	0
				2
				156
				100
The Training School has grad	luated	l fort	y-four n	urses
during the year, making a total	l of	1,049	since it	was
organized. The history of th				
approximately as follows:				
	ingge	hoola		42
Superintendents of hospitals or train Other positions in hospitals	_			
Other positions in hospitals	•	•	•	101
Carried forward				143

Brough	t foru	vard				•				143
School nurs	es	•					•	•		11
Harvard De	ental	Sch	ool	nurse						1
Board of H	ealth	nur	ses	•		•		•		4
District and	d sett	leme	ent	work	nur	ses				5
Tuberculosi	s nu	rsing				•				2
Private nur										535
Retired	_									66
Married										227
										55
Total						•	•	•		1,049

The Superintendent of Nurses and her assistants have given 241 class recitations at the hospital proper and 122 at the South Department, making a total of 363 during the year. The teacher of the preparatory class has held daily demonstrations and drills in the practice room and class instruction in the schoolroom. The school has received twenty-six lectures on Friday afternoons from members of the medical, surgical, neurological and pathological staffs.

The pupils of the third year have received medical and surgical clinical teaching from Dr. John N. Coolidge and Dr. David D. Scannell. Courses in bacteriology have been given the senior nurses of the second year, in the Pathological Building, by the First Assistant in

Pathology.

Mrs. Boland Pequignot has given forty-three practical lessons in cooking and serving of food to sections of ten senior nurses. The probation classes have been instructed by Mrs. Pequignot in the preparation of the lighter diets and in the making of the various drinks for invalids.

Mrs. Gulli J. Callowhill has given seventy lessons in massage to classes of four pupils each.

During the year thirty-two of the third year nurses completed their obstetrical training and eighteen nurses are now taking that course.

The second public graduating exercises of the Training School for Nurses were held in the amphitheater on

May 27, 1910. An address was made by Dr. Abner Post, one of the consulting surgeons. The diplomas were presented by the superintendent, Dr. John H. McCollom. Following this a reception was held in the Vose House.

It is very much to be regretted that Miss Drown, who had been Superintendent of the Training School since November 20, 1885, could not be present at this time. Miss Drown, whose long connection with the hospital, whose admirable service, whose great executive ability, were most important factors in placing the Training School for Nurses in its present high rank, was obliged to resign on account of ill health. The full appreciation by the trustees of Miss Drown's work is shown by the following letter that was sent by the president to Miss Drown at the time of her resignation.

Boston, June 3, 1910.

MISS LUCY L. DROWN, Antrim, N. H.:

Dear Madam,—At a meeting of the Board of Trustees your resignation on account of ill health was received and accepted by the Board of Trustees with deep regret, and it was voted to send you a letter of appreciation for your long and able service as Matron and Superintendent of the Training School at the Boston City Hospital.

On December 6, 1881, when you applied at the Boston City Hospital for admission, you little thought how much good you would accomplish in the course of your long stay in this institution. On November 20, 1885, you were appointed Matron and Superintendent of the Training School. Since that time your devotion to duty has been unfailing. Your full appreciation of the duties of a nurse, your careful instruction and your quiet dignity, have placed the Boston City Hospital Training School for Nurses in the front rank of similar institutions in this country. The trustees feel that words are of little avail in conveying their appreciation of the work that you have done. It must, however, be a satisfaction to you that your work has been well done, and that you have placed the Training School for Nurses of the Boston City Hospital on a firm and substantial basis.

Regretting that your health demands that you retire from the active duties of the position, the trustees feel that they cannot fully express their appreciation of the work that you have done. It is their earnest wish that a quiet life, relieved from the anxiety of your arduous duties, may prolong your life.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

A. Shuman, President.

CHANGES IN EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

On account of vacations the following Executive Assistants served temporarily: Joseph H. Fay, M. D., from March 22 to October 6, at the hospital proper and the Haymarket Square Relief Station; Michael A. Dailey, M. D., from July 19 to September 28 and John J. Curtin, M. D., from September 8 to September 23—both at the hospital proper.

Miss Lucy L. Drown, Superintendent of Nurses and Matron, resigned July 1, 1910, and Miss Emma M. Nichols, Assistant Superintendent of Nurses and Matron of the South Department, was appointed Superintendent of Nurses and Matron. Miss Frances E. Morley, First Assistant Superintendent of Nurses, resigned February 24. Miss Annie L. Rand, Second Assistant Superintendent of Nurses, resigned June 16. Miss Donna G. Burgar was appointed First Assistant Superintendent of Nurses in October, but, after a short service, she resigned. In November Miss M. Alice McMahon was appointed First Assistant Superintendent of Nurses and Miss Rose F. Moran, Second Assistant Superintendent of Nurses.

At the South Department, William J. Brown, M. D., First Assistant Physician, resigned April 18, and Cadis Phipps, M. D., Second Assistant Physician, resigned April 7. On June 3 Edward F. Brennan, M. D., was appointed Second Assistant Physician. To fill the vacancy caused by the transfer of Miss Nichols to the main hospital, Miss Ursula C. Noyes, Day Supervisor of Nurses, was appointed Assistant Superintendent of Nurses and Matron, and Miss Lillian G. Reichert was appointed Day Supervisor of Nurses.

At the East Boston Relief Station George F. Keenan, M. D., Resident Surgeon, resigned June 2, and William J. Brickley, M. D., Assistant Resident Surgeon, was promoted to the position. Henry J. FitzSimmons, M. D., was then appointed Assistant Resident Surgeon. On August 3, upon the transfer of Doctor Brickley to the

Haymarket Square Relief Station, Doctor FitzSimmons was promoted to the position of Resident Surgeon, and Dunlap P. Penhallow, M. D., was appointed Assistant Resident Surgeon.

At the Haymarket Square Relief Station Edwin L. Drowne, M. D., Resident Surgeon, resigned August 3 and William J. Brickley, M. D., was transferred from the East Boston Relief Station to fill the vacancy.

In the Pathological Department the following changes have occurred: Archibald W. Hunter, M. D., First Assistant in Pathology, resigned May 26, and Oliver S. Hillman, M. D., was promoted from the position of Second Assistant to that of First Assistant in Pathology. Daniel J. Hurley, M. D., served as Second Assistant in Pathology from May 26 to September 1, when Alexander M. Burgess became Second Assistant in Pathology.

I wish to express my appreciation of the careful cooperation of the heads of departments during the year. The cordial relations existing between the Staff and the Executive Department have been continued during the past year, which is a cause for congratulation.

In presenting the forty-seventh annual report, I wish to express my thanks to the trustees for their continued support and confidence.

I have the honor to be,

Very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

John H. McCollom, Superintendent and Medical Director.

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL STATISTICS.

MEDICAL DISEASES.

From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive

From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.													
	0.	A	DMITTEI),		Dı	SCHA	RGED.			Ξ.		
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well,	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31. 191		
Specific Infectious Diseases.													
Typhoid Fever	11	138	99	237	188	15	5		35	243	5		
Paratyphoid Fever		2		2	2					2			
Pneumonia	22	414	176	590	295	62	2		207	566	46		
Erysipelas	10	100	88	188	152	17	7	2	10	188	10		
Malarial Fever	1	16	7	23	8	16				24			
Influenza	2	27	21	48	40	9				49	1		
Febricula	3	13	4	17	16	3	1			20			
Septicæmia		3	3	6		1	1		4	6			
Pyæmia		1	2	3					3	3			
Syphilis		11	11	22		13	4	1	3	21	1		
Other diseases of this class,	1	28	17	45	9	9	14	6	8	46			
Constitutional Diseases.													
Scurvy		1		1	1					1			
Diabetes Mellitus		9	8	17		8	2	1	6	17			
DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.													
Acute Pharyngitis		4	1	5	3	2				5			
Acute Tonsillitis	1	32	24	56	39	16				55	2		
Quinsy		2	2	4	3	1				4			
Acute Laryngitis			2	2	2					2			
Malignant Disease of Larynx		1	1	2		•••••	1	1		2			
Nasopharyngitis		1		1		1				1			
	1		1	A. T.	11			The second second	1				

MEDICAL DISEASES .- Continued.

	0.	A	DMITTED			Di	SCHA	RGED.			1.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
OF THE BRONCHI.											
Bronchitis	4	53	63	116	41	64	2	1	1	109	11
Broncho-Pneumonia		15	10	25	4	5	2		13	24	1
Asthma		13	7	20	1	15	2		1	19	1
Of the Lung.											
Tuberculosis	6	156	62	218		96	45	1	71	213	11
Emphysema	1	2		2		3				3	
Abscess		3	5	8	1		3	• • • •	4	8	
Other diseases	1	2	2	4			2		3	5	
Of the Pleura.											
Pleurisy	5	74	23	97	17	74	2		5	98	4
Empyæma	1	20	6	26	1	1	19	1	5	27	
Hydrothorax		1		1		1				1	
New growths	}	1		1			1			1	
DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.											
OF THE HEART AND ITS MEMBRANES.											
Pericarditis	1	7	4	11	2	8	1		1	12	
Acute Endocarditis	15	124	104	228	1	158	9		55	223	20
Myocardial Disease	8	67	49	116		67	8		45	120	4
Aneurism		6		6		3	1		2	6	
Neuroses		2	1	3		3				3	
Acute Dilatation		8	2	10		5			5	10	
Other diseases		3	2	5		3		• • • •	2	5	
OF THE BLOOD VESSELS.											
Arteriosclerosis	1	42	9	51		40	5	1	5	51	1
Arterial Thrombosis	2	1		1		2				2	1
Arterial Embolism		1		1			1			1	
Aneurism, Thoracic		4	2	6		2	1		2	5	1
Aneurism, Innominate		1		1		1				1	
Phlebitis		1	3	4	2	2				4	
Varicose Veins			2	2			2			2	
	1		1	1	U	Ī	1	1	1		

MEDICAL DISEASES .- Continued.

Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Admitted.			Discharged.					11.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved. Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND DUCTLESS GLANDS.										
Pernicious Anæmia		14	1	15		8	2	4	14	1
Anæmia (Secondary)		1	7	8	1	5	1	1	8	
Splenic Anæmia (Banti's)		1		1				1	1	• • • •
Purpura Simplex		2	• • • • •	2	1	1			2	
Purpura Rheumatica		1	3	4		3			3	1
Purpura Hæmorrhagica		5		5	2	2	1		5	
Leukæmia, Myelogenous		3		3			3		3	
Hodgkin's Disease		2		. 2				2	2	
New Growth of Thyroid		1		1			1 \		1	
Goitre			1	1			1		1	
Exophthalmic Goitre	1	2	2	4		4	1		5	
Status Lymphaticus		1		1				1	1	
Lymphatic Leukæmia		1		1				1	1	
Perisplenitis		1		1		1			1	
Polycythæmia		1		1		1			1	
Malignant Lymphoma		1		1			1		1	
DISEASES OF THE DI- GESTIVE ORGANS.										
Stomatitis			2	2		1		. 1	2	
OF THE ESOPHAGUS.										
New growth		2		2			1		1	1
Stricture		1		1			1		1	
OF THE STOMACH.										
Gastritis	1	11	8	19	2	15	1		18	2
Dilatation			1	1		1			1	
Ulcer, Gastric or Duodenal	, 1	10	11	21		15	4		19	3
Cancer	2	6	7	13		2	6	. 6	14	1
Gastroduodenitis		9	5	14	10	3		. 1	14	
Acute Dyspepsia	1	13	12	25	14	12			26	
Other diseases of this class,	2	8	5	13	5	8		. 1	14	1
OF THE PANCREAS.										
Acute Pancreatitis		1		1				. 1	1	
New growth			1	1				. 1	1	

MEDICAL DISEASES.—Continued.

E E E E E E E E E E	
Catarrhal Entcritis 4 6 10 3 5 2 10 Diarrhœa 11 6 17 4 12 1 17 Habitual Constipation 12 18 30 10 19 29 Internal Strangulation 1 1 1 1 1 29 Internal Strangulation 1 </th <th>• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •</th>	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Diarrhœa 11 6 17 4 12 1 17 1 17	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Habitual Constipation 12 18 30 10 19 29 Internal Strangulation 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 1 2 8 2 12	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Internal Strangulation 1	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Appendicitis. 4 7 11 3 8 11 11 11 11 <	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Mucous Colitis. 2 2 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 2	• • •
New growth	• • •
Gastroenteritis. 2 2 1 1 2 OF THE LIVER, BILE-DUCTS AND PORTAL VEIN. 8 1 5 11 1<	• • •
OF THE LIVER, BILE-DUCTS AND PORTAL VEIN. 1 8 8 16 5 11 1	• • •
Ducts And Portal Vein. 1 8 8 16 5 11 1	
cholitis. 1 8 8 16 5 11 1	
Gallstones. 1 4 5 3 1 1 5 Chronic Interstitial Hepatitis. 2 34 12 46 28 6 10 44 New growth. 5 1 6 4 1 5	
Chronic Interstitial Hep-atitis. 2 34 12 46 28 6 10 44 New growth. 5 1 6 4 1 5	
atitis	
Thew growth.	4
Other diseases of this class, 3 1 4 3 1 4	1
	.
OF THE PERITONEUM.	
Tubercular Peritonitis $1 4 5 \dots 1 4 \dots 5 \dots$	· · · ·
New growths 1 1 1 1 1	
DISEASES OF THE URINARY SYSTEM.	
OF THE KIDNEY, PELVIS OF KIDNEY AND BLADDER.	
Nephritis	17
Pyelitis 2 2 4	
Cystitis	
Uræmia	
Other diseases of this class, 10 6 16 2 3 6 2 3 16	
DISEASES OF THE JOINTS.	
Atrophic Arthritis 5 13 18 11 7 18	
Hypertrophic Arthritis 1 4 5 5 5	
Infectious Arthritis 28 192 135 327 109 203 13 1 1 327	28
Other diseases of this class, 1 2 2 4 1 3 1 5	

MEDICAL DISEASES .- Continued.

	0.	A	DMITTE	D.		Dis	SCHAR	GED.			11.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911
DISEASES DUE TO ANIMAL PARASITES.											
Tænia		1	3	4	2	1	1			4	
Ascariasis		5	2	7	3	4				7	
Poisons.											
Alcohol	1	219	41	260	114	120	6	2	15	257	4
Ammonia		1		1					1	1	
Arsenic		3	1	4	1	1			2	4	
Camphor			1	1	1					1	
Carbolic Acid		2	3	5	3	2				5	
Chloroform		3	1	4	2	1			1	4	
Coal Gas		1		1	1					1	
Codeine		1		1					1	1	
Corrosive Sublimate		1	1	2		1		1	• • • •	2	
Creolin			1	1		1				1	
Food Poisoning		1	2	3	2	1				3	
Hydrochloric Acid		2		2		1			1	2	
Illuminating Gas		14	9	23	17	3	1		2	23	
Iodine		1	2	3	2				1	3	
Kerosene		1		1		1				1	
Lead		4		4	1	3				4	
Mushroom		1		1		1				1	
Oil of Cloves		1		1	1					1	
Opium Habit		5	3	8		4	3			7	1
Opium or Morphine		2	1	3	1	2				3	
Potash			1	1	1					1	
Prussic Acid			1	1					1	1	
Smoke Inhalation		2		2		2				2	
Strychnia		2		2	\parallel 2					2	
Sulpho-naphthol	1	1	3	4	4	1				5	
Miscellaneous.											
Debility		17	30	47	11	28	5	1		45	2
Exposure		1		1	1					1	
Immersion		7	3	10	7	3				10	
Insolation		1		1		1				1	

MEDICAL DISEASES .— Continued.

	MIE	DICAL	DISE	ADDO.		ruea.					
		Aı	MITTED			Dı	SCHA	RGED.	,		i
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911
Enteroptosis			1	1			1			1	
Infancy	1	4	• • • • • •	4	2	1	• • • •		2	5	
Senility		5	3	8		2	2	• • • •	3	7	1
No disease		6	7	13	11		2			13	
No diagnosis	1	5	5	10	4	1	2	2	2	11	
Diseases of ear	1	8	5	13	3	3	8			14	
Diseases of eye		3		3	1	2				3	
Gynæcological diseases	1		19	19	1	3	12	3		19	
Surgical diseases	1	30	14	44	6	14	16	2	3	41	3
Not classified elsewhere		7	8	15	7	6			2	15	
											<u> </u>
DISEASES OF THE SKIN.										9	
Dermatitis		2	1	3		1	2			3	
Eczema			3	3		3				3	
Herpes Zoster		1	1	2		$\begin{vmatrix} 2 \end{vmatrix}$				2	
Scabies		1		1		1				1	
Erythema		2		2		2				$\frac{2}{1}$	
Erythema Nodosum		1	1	2	1	1				2	
Psoriasis		1		1		1				1	
Tinea Saginata			1	1	1					1	
Urticaria		1		1		1				1	
Diseases of the Muscles.											
Injury (including Strain).		2		2	1	1				2	
Lumbago			1	3	1	1				2	1
Myalgia				3	1	2				3	
Polymyositis				1		. 1				1	
Diseases of the Peripheral Nerves.											
Paralysis of Radial (Musculo-spinal) Nerve		. 1		1		. 1				1	
Neuralgia		. 5	3	8	2	3	1	1		7	1
Multiple Neuritis		7	7	14	2	6	6		. 1	15	
Raynaud's Disease		. 1		. 1							. 1
DISEASES OF THE SPINE.											
Fracture		. 1		. 1		.	.				. 1

MEDICAL DISEASES.— Continued.

	1 1										
).	A	DMITTEI).		Dī	SCHAF	RGED.			11.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911
DISEASES OF THE SPINAL CORD.											
Caisson Disease		1		1	1					1	
Myelitis			1	1			1		<i></i>	1	
Poliomyelitis, acute			1	1		1				1	
Tabes Dorsalis		3		3		2	1			3	
Tumor		2		2			2			2	
DISEASES OF THE BRAIN.											
General Cerebral Affections:											
Abscess		1	1	2			1		1	2	
Embolism		1		1			1			1	
General Paralysis		3		3			3			3	
Hæmorrhage	1	17	16	33		5	2		25	32	2
Hemiplegic States		3		3		2		1		3	
Injury (including Fracture of Skull)		1	• • • • •	1			• • • •		1	1	
Meningitis, epidemic cerebro-spinal	2	8	2	10	6			• • • •	5	11	1
Meningitis, Purulent		1		1			• • • •		1	1	
" Tubercular		14	7	21			1		19	20	1
Œdema		13	7	20		1	1		18	20	
Thrombosis			1	1					1	1	
Sinus Thrombosis		2		2		1		• • • •	1	2	
Syphilis		5	5	10		6		1	1	8	2
Tumor		3	1	4			3	• • • •	1	4	
Mental affections		3	1	4		2		2		4	
Dementia præcox, para- noid form	-		1	1			1	••••		1	
Imbecility		1		1			1	• • • •		1	
Manic-depressive insan- ity			2	2			2	• • • •	• • • •	2	
Senile dementia			1	1				1		1	
Pachymeningitis, chronic			1	1					1	1	
Other diseases of the brain		4	3	7	1	4	2		• • • •	7	

MEDICAL DISEASES. — Concluded.

	0.	A	DMITTE	D.		Drs	SCHAF	RGED.			11.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911
Neuroses and Conditions without Recognized Pathology.		And the second s									
Korsakoff's Psychosis		1		1		1		• • • •		1	
Chorea		2	2	4	1	2	1			4	
Eclampsia			2	2			1		1	2	
Epilepsy		14	8	22		21			1	22	
Hysteria		2	3	5	1	4				5	
Migraine		1	1	2		2				2	
Neurasthenia		4	8	12	2	5	4			11	1
Paralysis agitans			1	1			2			2	
Persistent Hiccough		1		1		1				1	
										2.000	002
Totals	156	2,419	1,456	3,875	1,234	1,500	343	37	714	3,828	203

SURGICAL DISEASES.

From Feb	ruary	y 1, 191	0, to Ja	nuary	31, 1	911, Ir	clus	ive.			
		A	DMITTED			Γ)isch	ARGEI) .		11.
. Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911
GENERAL INJURIES.											
Contusions	1	54	21	75		73				73	3
Wounds	1	154	31	185		181			4	185	1
Gunshot	1	23	7	30		26	1	1	3	31	
Multiple Injuries		30	7	37		16	1	1	16	34	3
Amputations		4		4		4				4	
GENERAL DISEASES.											
Abscesses		23	14	37	1	32	1		2	36	1
Septicæmia	1	10	4	14			1		14	15	
Pyæmia	2	8	2	10		7			5	12	
Infection with gas bacillus		1		1		1				1	
Tetanus		3	1	4	1	1			2	4	
Anthrax		1		1		1				1	
Septic processes	14	207	89	296	1	284	1		12	298	12
Syphilis		8	1	9		9				9	
Skin.											
Wounds	2	24	3	27		28	1			29	
Burns	2	49	45	94		56	2	2	29	89	7
Frost-bite	1	1		1		2				2	
Contracted scars		5		5	1	3		1		5	
Ulcer		7	8	15		9	3		2	14	1
Dermatitis		1		1		1				1	
Furunculosis		2	2	4		4				4	
Carbuncle		19	3	22		19			1	20	2
Erysipelas	1	15	6	21		19			2	21	1
Epidermoid Cancer		4	2	6		5	1			6	
Pilo-nidal Sinus		5	3	8		7	1			8	
Other skin diseases		5	2	7		6		1		7	

	0.	An	MITTED	•		D	ISCHA	RGEI).		11.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
Nails:											
Paronychia		1	1	2		2		• • • •		2	
Ingrowing toe nail			2	2		2	• • • •	• • • •		2	
Muscles, Tendons and Fasciæ.											
Muscles:										l	
Wounds, contusions, etc	8	36	31	67		73	1	1		75	• • • •
Tendons:											
Palmar Abscess	2	18	7	25		26				26	1
Wounds, contractions, etc.,	3	15	11	26		28				28	1
Crushing injuries		12	7	19		18			1	19	
Ruptured Ligament		1		1		1				1	
Bursæ.											
Bursitis	2	20	5	25		26				26	1
Bones and Joints.											
Fractures, Simple:											
Skull		11	4	15		8		1	6	15	
Vault	1	6	4	10		8			3	11	
Base	1	49	8	57	1	34	1		20	56	2
Facial Bones		9	2	11		8			3	11	
Zygoma		1		1		1				1	
Jaw		17	1	18		18				18	
Nose		3		3		2		1		3	
Vertebræ	2	20	2	22	 	17	3		2	22	2
Ribs		46	7	53		52			1	53	
Clavicle	2	18	6	24		25			1	26	
Scapula	1	1		1		2				2	
Humerus	. 2	47	12	59		54	2		2	58	3
Radius	1	22	10	32		31	1			32	1
Ulna			3	3		3				3	
Bones of hand		8	2	10		10				10	
Both bones, forearm		9	1	10		9		•		9	1
Pelvis	. 1	14	2	16		14		•	. 2	16	1
Femur	. 26	103	57	160	1	138	3		. 21	162	24
Patella	. 5	24	8	32		34	1			34	3

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Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911
Tibia		44	6	50		50				50	
Fibula	2	112	32	144		141		1	2	144	2
Both bones of leg	6	64	17	81		78			2	80	7
Bones of foot	1	48	8	5 6		56			1	57	
Fractures, Compound:											
Skull:				:							
Vault		6	1	7		3			3	6	1
Base		6		6		3			3	6	
Facial bones		1		1		1				1	
Jaw		2		2		2				2	
Vertebræ		3		3		1			2	3	
Humerus		5	1	6		6				6	
Radius		1		1		1				1	
Ulna	1		1	1		2				2	
Bones of hand		3		3		2				2	1
Both bones, forearm		4	2	6		5				5	1
Femur	3	1	1	2		3			2	5	
Patella		2		2		2				2	
Tibia	1	9	1	10	1	7			1	9	2
Fibula		2		2		2				2	
Both bones of leg	1	27	8	35		30			2	32	4
Bones of foot		11		11		10				10	1
Separation of Epiphysis		4	1	5		5				5	
Dislocations, Simple:											
Vertebræ	1					1				1	
Clavicle		3		3		3				3	
Humerus		8	1	9		9				9	
Elbow joint		3	1	4		4				4	
Bones of hand		3	1	4		4				4	
Hip		5		5		4			1	5	
Knee		1		1		1				1	
Ankle		2		2		2				2	
Bones of foot		3		3		2				2	1
Cartilage		1		1		1				1	

SURGICAL DISEASES .- Continued.

Diseases.	tal 1910.	1						RGED			11.
	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911
Dislocations, Compound:											
Metacarpus		1		1		1				1	
Ankle		1		1		1				1	
Sprains		22	4	26		24	• • • •			24	2
Contusions		5	2	7		7				7	
Acute Synovitis		14	4	18	1	17				18	
General Diseases:						·					
Arthritis	1	9	2	11		10			2	12	
Arthritis Deformans			1	1		1				1	
Periostitis		4	3	7		7				7	
Osteomyelitis	5	35	17	52		52			2	54	3
Tuberculosis	3	16	13	29		27	1	2	1	31	1
Actinomycosis		1		1		1				1	
Rheumatism	1	9	10	19		18	1			19	1
Osteoma			3	3		3				3	
Sarcoma	1	5		5		3	1		1	5	1
Deformities	2	13	2	15		17				17	
Other diseases of bones and joints	1	9	7	16		16				16	1
BLOOD SYSTEM.											
Wounds	• • • •	2		2						$\frac{2}{2}$	
Phlebitis	1		10	10		9				9	$\parallel 2$
			1	1						1	
Varicose Veins	1	27	28	55			2			53	3
Gangrene	2	23	7	30			3			29	3
All other diseases		3	4	7		6			1	7	
Lymphatic System.											
Lymphatic Vessels:											
Lymphangitis	4	27	7	34		38				38	
Lymph Nodes:											
Noditis	4	22	15	37		39	1			40	1
Tuberculosis		16	18	34		30	4			34	
Syphilis		2		2		. 1				1	1

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Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
Cancer		5		5		3	2	• • • •	• • • •	5	
Lymphoma		2		2		2		• • • •	• • • •	2	
Spleen:											
Rupture		1	• • • • • •	1			• • • •		1	1	
Leukæmia		1		1		• • • • •			1	1	
Banti's Disease		1		1					1	1	
DUCTLESS GLANDS.											
Thyroid Gland:											
Exophthalmic Goitre			3	3		3	• • • •			3	
Tumors		1	3	4		4				4	
Nervous System.											
Brain:											
Injuries		53	5	58		50		4	4	58	
Gunshot wounds		1		1					1	1	
Compression from subdural hæmorrhage		3	1	4		1	1	1	1	4	
Suppurative Meningitis		1		1			• • • •		1	1	
Syphilis		1	1	2		2		• • • •		2	
Tumors	1	3	1	4		3			2	5	
Not otherwise classified		8	2	10		3	4		3	10	
Spinal Cord:											i i
Laceration		1		1		1		• • • •	• • • •	1	
Diffuse Sclerosis	1					1		• • • • .		1	
Transverse Myelitis		1		1		1				1	
Compression from hæmor-rhage		2		2		2				2	
Glioma	1	1		1		1		• • • •	1	2	
Myeloma	1		1	1		1		• • • •	1	2	
Tabes		3		3		3				3	
Spina-bifida		1		1				1		1	
Peripheral Nerves:											
Neuralgia	1	4	2	6		6		• • • •		6	1
RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.											
Nose:											
Epistaxis		1		1		1				1	
Plastic			1	1		1				1	

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Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911.
Antrum and Accessory Sinuses:											
Empyæma			1	1		1		• • • •		1	
Larynx:											
Œdema	1			• • • • •		1		• • • •		1	
Tuberculosis		2		2			1		1	2	
Trachea:											
Wounds		1		1		1				1	
Lungs:											
Wounds		1		1		1				1	
Abscess		3	3	6		4			2	6	
Gangrene			1	1					1	1	
Tuberculosis		3	2	5		2	2	1		5	
Pleuræ:											
Pleuritis		5		5		4			1	5	
Empyæma	4	30	14	44		37	1		8	46	2
Foreign body		1		1		1				1	
Pneumothorax		1		1		1				1	
Digestive System.					The Part of Market and The						
Mouth:											!
Alveolar Abscess	1	11	4	15		16				16	
Gingivitis		3	1	4		4				4	
Fibroma		2		2		1			1	2	
Sarcoma		8		8		6	1		2	9	
Tonsil:									_		
Tonsillitis		1	1	2		2				2	
Peritonsillar Abscess		2		2		2				2	
Parotid, Submaxillary and other Salivary Glands:				_		_					
Parotitis			2	2		2				2	
Tongue:											
Glossitis		1		1		1				1	
Epidermoid Cancer		11	1	12		7	2	1	1	11	1
Pharynx and Soft Palate:											
Pharyngitis		2		2		2				2	
Cancer		1		1			1			1	
	1				-						1

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Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
Stomach:											
Ulcer	1	19	1	20		17			4	21	
Pyloric Constriction	1	5	2	7		7				7	1
Contracted Stomach		1		1			1			1	
Dilated Stomach			1	1		1		• • • •		1	
Gastroptosis		1		1			1	• • • •		1	
Pyloric Stenosis		1	• • • • •	1		1		• • • •		1	
Cancer	1	12	10	22		11	3		8	22	1
Other diseases			3	3		3				3	
Intestine:											
Wounds		3	2	5				• • • •	5	5	
Rupture		3		3		1		• • • •	2	3	
Ulcer		5	2	7		6		• • • •	1	7	
Fæcal Fistula		3	1	4		3		••••		3	1
Tuberculosis		1	1	2		2		• • • •		2	
Obstruction	1	11	11	22		12		1	9	22	1
Volvulus			1	1		1		••••		1	
Stricture		2		2		2		••••		2	
Cancerous		5	5	10		4		• • • •	6	10	
Not otherwise classified		3	2	5		3	1	• • • •	1	5	
Cancer		1	1	2					1	1	1
Sarcoma		1	1	2		2				2	
Appendix:											
Appendicitis	13	226	198	424	1	379	2	2	32	416	21
Mesentery:											
Thrombosis of Arteries or Veins		1		1					1	1	
Omentum:											
Torsion		1		1		1				1	
Rectum and Anus:											
Fissures		2	• • • • •	2		1				1	1
Ischio-rectal Abscess	3	45	31	76		77		• • • •		77	2
Fistula	1	43	11	54		51	1	1		53	2
Ulcer		1		1		1				1	
Syphilis		1		1				1		1	

		A	DMITTE	D.		D	ISCHA	RGED).		
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911
Hæmorrhoids	3	51	30	81		78	2			80	4
Polyp	1	2		2		3			• • • •	3	
Cancer	1	13	4	17		13	2	• • • •	3	18	
Stricture		1		1		1		• • • •	• • • •	1	
Prolapse of Rectum		2	. 2	4		2		1	1	4	
Liver:											
Rupture		1	• • • • • •	1				• • • •	1	1	
Portal Phlebitis	• • • •		1	1		1				1	
Subphrenic Abscess			1	1				• • • •	1	1	
Syphilis		1		1		1				1	
Cancer		4	2	6		4	2	• • • •		6	
Sarcoma		2		2		1	1	• • • •	• • • •	2	
Cirrhosis		8	1	9		7		1		8	1
Gall Bladder and Ducts:											
Cholecystitis		6	19	25		21		• • • •	2	23	2
Gallstones	2	11	31	42		32	3		5	40	4
Stricture of Ducts		1		1		1		• • • •		1	
Pancreas:											
Chronic Pancreatitis		••••	1	1		1				1	
Cancer	• • • •	1	• • • • • •	1		• • • • • •		• • • •	1	1	
Peritoneum:											
Wounds	1	3	••••	3		3			1	4	
Peritonitis	2	19	7	26		10			17	27	1
Tubercular		5	1	6		5	• • • •		1	6	
Cancer			1	1		1				1	
Hernia:											
Inguinal	13	111	19	130	1	125	1	1	7	135	8
Femoral	1	5	18	23		22			2	24	
Umbilical,		3	14	17		14			2	16	1
Ventral	1		10	10		9		• • • •	2	11	• • • •
Other varieties		1	1	2			1		1	2	
URINARY SYSTEM, MALE AND FEMALE.											
Bladder:											
Wounds	• • • •	1	• • • • •	1		1				1	

Annual Report of

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Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
Cystitis		5		5		4				4	1
Calculus		3		3		2	1			3	
Papilloma		2		2		1	1			2	• • • •
Cancer		3		3		1	• • • •	1	1-	3	
Other diseases		3		3		1	2			3	
Kidney:											
Contusions		1	1	2		2				2	
Rupture		11		11		10	• • • •		1	11	
Pyelitis		6	5	11		9	1			10	1
Perinephritic Abscess	1	10	3	13		11			3	14	
Hydronephrosis		2	1	3		2				2	1
Pyonephrosis		2	4	6		5		1		6	
Calculus		17	4	21		18			1	19	2
Tuberculosis		5	3	8		5			1	6	2
Cancer			1	1					1	1	
Congenital Deformities		1		1		· 1				1	
Movable Kidney		1	5	6	1	4	1			6	
GENITAL SYSTEM, MALE. Penis:											
Chancroid		2		2		2				2	
Cancer		2		2			1			1	1
Phimosis		6		6		6				6	
Paraphimosis		1		1		1				1	
Other diseases		7		7		7				7	
Urethra:											
Rupture		5		5		5				5	
Hæmorrhage	.	1		1		1					
Fistula		2		2		2				2	
Urethritis		7		7							
Periurethral Abscess		8		8				j			
Stricture	. 2	44		44		39	1			42	4
Extravasation of Urine		1		1		1	1			1	
Suppression of Urine		1		1					. 1	1	
Prostate:											
Prostatitis		4		4		4		• • • •	.	4	

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Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
Abscess	1	4		4		5				5	
Hypertrophy		27		27		15	1		7	23	4
Cancer		1		1				• • • •	1	1	
Sarcoma		1		1					1	1	
Testicles:											
Contusions		1		1		1	••••	• • • •	• • • •	1	
Abscess		2		2		2		• • • •	• • • •	2	
Orchitis		2	• • • • • •	2		2			• • • •	2	
Cancer		2	• • • • •	2					2	2	
Undescended Testicle		5	•••••	5		5			• • • •	5	
Epididymitis	1	28		28		28		• • • •	• • • •	28	1
Cord and Vas Deferens:											
Hydrocele	1	13		13		14	• • • •			14	
Varicocele	1	12		12		11	• • • •	1	1	13	
Tunica Vaginalis:											
Hydrocele		8		8		7		1		8	
Other diseases of this class,		3		3		3		• • • •	• • • • •	3	
GENITAL SYSTEM, FEMALE.											
Vulva:											
Chancroid			1	1		1			• • • •	1	
Cysts of Bartholini's Glands			2	2		2				2	
Vagina:			_	_ }						-	
Vesico-vaginal Fistula	1		1	1		2				2	
Uterus:				_							
Endometritis			6	6		6				6	
Tumors			7	7	2					7	
Pregnancy			4	4						4	
Retroversion			3	3		3				3	
Amenorrhæa			1	1		1				1	
Dysmenorrhæa			1	1						1	
Cervix Uteri:											
Cancer			1	1					1	1	
Fallopian Tubes:			7								
Salpingitis	3		31	31		30	1	1 .	••••	32	2

SURGICAL DISEASES.— Concluded.

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Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911
Torsion			1	1						• • • • •	1
Tubal Pregnancy			2	2		1	• • • •	• • • •	1	2	
Ovaries:											
Cysts			3	3		2	• • • •	•••	1	3	
Fibroma			1	1		1				1	
Pelvis:											
Pelvic abscess			7	7	}	7				7	
Breast.											
Abscess	1		13	13		14				14	
Mastitis	1		6	6		6				6	1
Cancer	2		22	22		19	• • • •		3	22	2
Other tumors			5	5		4	1			5	
Tumors not Otherwise Classified.											
Fibroma			1	1		1				1	
Lipoma		4	6	10		10				10	
Carcinoma		3	2	5		2			4	6	
Sarcoma	2	4	5	9		9	2			11	
Other tumors		3	7	10		6			4	10	
Unclassified.											
Mastoiditis			1	1					. 1	1	
Foreign bodies		5	7	12		11	1			12	
Exhaustion			1	1					. 1	1	
Shock		3		3		1			. 2	3	
Medical diseases		50	35	85	1	49	17	1	17	85	
Transferred to other depart	-	22	14	36		5	27	5		37	
No disease		9	6	15		6		. 8		14	1
No diagnosis		6	3	9	1	6			. 1	8	1
Not otherwise classified		3	1	4		2			. 2	4	
Totals	. 202	3,041	1,415	4,456	14	3,869	132	47	405	4,467	191

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.

ON HOUSE PATIENTS IN THE SURGICAL SERVICES.

From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

Operations.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	In Hospital.	Died.	Total.	Remarks.
Dressing of Wounds.										
ncluding cleansing, curet- ting, suturing, etc	17	8	25		24			1	25	Shock, 12 hours.
ncision and drainage	258	130	388		358	1	18	11	388	(Shock, 8 hours. Shock, 4 hours. Pyæmia, 21 days. Pneumonia, 21 days. Pneumonia, 7 days. Pneumonia, 5 days. Pneumonia, 14 days. Septicæmia, 14 days. Septicæmia, 12 days. Septicæmia, 9 days. Septicæmia, 5 days.
Excision of tissue	38	29	67		58	2	4	3	67	Shock, 3 days. Shock, 2 days. Pneumonia, 6 days.
perations upon skin and appendages	3	3	6		6		• • • •		6	
perations upon Bones:										-
For Fracture:										
a. Simple	40	10	50		47	1	2		50	
b. Compound	41	9	50		44		4	2	50	Septicæmia, 8 weeks. Gas Bacillus Infection, 3 days.
For correction of deformity	26	11	37		34		3		37	
For osteomyelitis	1		1		1			• • • •	1	
'rephining:										
a. Explorations	2		2		1	• • • •		1	2	Hæmorrhage, 4 hours.
b. For bony lesions	4	3	7		4		1	2	7	Shock, 48 hours. Fractured Skull, 3 days.
c. For brain lesions	4		4				1	3	4	(Shock, 3 days. Shock, 2 days. (Hæmorrhage, 2 days.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.— Continued.

	50	nore		1 12102	ATION	S.— (tueu.		
Operations.	Males.	Females,	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	In Hospital.	Died.	Total.	Remarks.
Amputations:						1			1	
a. Finger or toe	25	10	35		32		3		35	
b. Upper Extremity:										
Hand	1		1		1				1	
Arm		1	1		1				1	
c. Lower Extremity:										
Foot	4	2	6		5			1	6	Pneumonia, 4 da
Leg	12	5	17	• • • •	12		1	4	17	Diabetes, 9 days. Shock, 2 days. Pneumonia, 2 day Septicæmia, 6 da
Thigh	3	6	9		5		• • • •	4	9	Shock, 2 days. Exhaustion, 3 day Septicæmia, 5 day Exhaustion and s ity, 6 weeks.
Operations upon Joints and Ligaments:										10y, 0 weeks.
a. Reduction of dislocation	7	1	8		7		1		8	
b. Incision and drainage,	8	5	13		12			1	13	Septicæmia, 6 da
c. Resection or excision,	17	11	28		21		4	3	28	Pneumonia, 8 we Septicæmia, 10 da General Peritor 23 days.
d. Foreign bodies		8	8		8				8	25 4435.
e. Suture	1	• • • •	1		1				1	
f. Exploration	1		1		1				1	
Operations upon muscles and tendons	15	5	20		19		1		20	
Operations upon Blood Vessels:										
a. Arterial:										
Ligation or suture.	1	1	2		2				2	
Dissection and removal	7	5	12		11		1		12	
b. Venous:										
Dissection and removal	11	7	18		17		1		18	
Operations upon Lymphatic System:										(Shock on table
a. Neck	15	29	44		38		2	4	44	Shock, on table. Shock, 24 hours. Pneumonia, 56 ho Exhaustion, 2 day

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.— Continued.

Operations.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	In Hospital.	Died.	Total.	REMARKS.
b. Axilla	7	10	17		15		1	1	17	Pneumonia, 4 days.
c. Groin		1	1			• • • •	1		1	
perations upon Nervous System:										
Cord	4		4		2	• • • •		2	4	Shock, 28 hours. Shock, 1 day.
Peripheral	3		3	• • • •	3	• • • •	• • • •		3	
perations upon Alimentary System, not involving Abdominal Section:										
Mouth, tongue, salivary glands	13	3	16		13		1	2	16	(Pneumonia, 21 days. Pneumonia, 8 days.
Rectum	26	12	38		37			1	38	Pneumonia, 5 days.
Anus	5	1	6		4	1		1	6	Peritonitis, 6 days.
Fistula	33	4	37		33		4		37	
Hæmorrhoids	50	18	68		65		3		68	
perations upon the Respiratory System:										
Thyroid		3	3		2		1		3	
Lungs and bronchi	2	3	5		5				5	
Pleura	12	12	24		20		1	3	24	Exhaustion, 36 hours Pneumonia, 2 days. Septicæmia, 4 days.
Thoracentesis	2		2		2				2	
Operations upon Urinary System:										
a. Male: Kidney	15		15		10			. 5	15	Septicæmia, 3 days. Uræmia, 4 days. Shock, 7 hours. Pneumonia, 9 days. Shock and Hæmor rhage, 4 hours.
UreterBladder			1 14		10	1		2	2 14	(Pneumonia, 5 days.) (Pneumonia, 6 days.)
Urethra	. 56		. 56		. 45		. 8	3	56	Pneumonia, 10 days. Pneumonia, 5 days. Septicæmia, 14 days.
b. Female: Kidney			13		. 10		1.		13	Exhaustion, 4 days.
Ureter		. 1] 1	<u> </u>			. 1		1	*

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.—Continued.

Operations.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	In Hospital.	Died.	Total.	Remarks.
Operations upon Genital System, not involving Abdominal Section:										
a. Male:										
Penis	3		3		3		• • • •	• • • •	3	
Testicle	40		40	• • • •	37		1	2	40	Pneumonia, 4 days. General Peritonitis, days.
Prostateb. Female:	10		10		7		1	2	10	Shock, 48 hours. Pneumonia, 2 week
Vagina		1	1		1				1	
Hernia: a. Inguinal	115	28	143	••••	132	1	7	3	143	Pneumonia, 12 hour Cardiac, 10 minutes Intestinal Obstru tion, 1 day.
b. Femoral	11	13	24		19	• • • •	2	3	24	Pneumonia, 2 days. Intestinal Obstru tion, 5 days. Intestinal Obstru tion, 4 days.
c. Umbilical	2	15	17	• • • •	11	• • • •	2	4	17	Shock, 2 hours. Post-operative ileu 36 hours. Intestinal Obstrution, 2 days. Nephritis, 3 days.
d. Post operative	1	2	3		3				3	(2.0)
e. Ventral		1	1				• • • •		1	
f. Other forms		2	2		1			1	2	Peritonitis, 5 hours.
Abdominal Section: a. Exploratory	26	15	41		20	5	3	13	41	Shock, 1 day. Intestinal Obs t r u tion, 5 days. Intestinal Obs t r u tion, 3 days. Intestinal Obs t r u tion, 1 day. Intestinal Obs t r u tion, 1 day. General Peritonitis, days. General Peritonitis, days. Shock and Cancer, days. Shock and Cancer, days. Peritonitis, 2 days. Shock, 1 day. Shock, 16 hours. Shock, 10 hours.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.—Continued.

_											
	Operations.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	In Hospital.	Died.	Total.	Remarks.
ı	Stomach	17	6	23		16	1	1	5	23	Peritonitis, 3 days. Peritonitis, 2 days. Peritonitis, 1 day. Peritonitis, 20 hours. Hæmorrhage and Shock, 8 hours.
l	Duodenum Small intestine	10	4	14		8			6	14	Shock, 10 days. Shock, 9 days. Shock, 9 days. Shock, 8 days. Shock and Exhaustion, 1 hour. Exhaustion and Typhoid Fever, 36 hours.
е.		11	11	22		7		2	13	22	Exhaustion, 2 weeks. Pneumonia, 22 days. Pneumonia, 17 days. Peritonitis, 4 days. Peritonitis, 4 days. Peritonitis, 4 days. Peritonitis, 3 days. Peritonitis, 3 days. Peritonitis, 3 days. Peritonitis, 2 days. Peritonitis, 2 days. Peritonitis, 6 hours. Peritonitis, 4 hours.
f.	Appendix: a. Acute: Preperforative	126	105	231		199	1	25	6	231	Pneumonia, 23 days. Peritonitis, 4 days. Peritonitis, 3 days. Peritonitis, 3 days. Peritonitis, 2 days. Peritonitis, 1 day.
	With Localized Abscess	73	40	113		92		15	6	113	Shock, 8 hours. Peritonitis, 13 days. Peritonitis, 5 days. Peritonitis, 3 days. Peritonitis, 3 days. Peritonitis, 1 day.
	With Diffuse Peritonitis	8	9	17		12		1	4	17	Shock, 1 hour. Exhaustion, 6 days. Peritonitis, 6 days. Peritonitis, 4 days.
	With General Peritonitis		7	23		97		1	14	23	Peritonitis, 7 days. Peritonitis, 6 days. Peritonitis, 6 days. Peritonitis, 4 days. Peritonitis, 2 days. Peritonitis, 10 hours. Peritonitis, 8 hours. Peritonitis, 4 hours. Peritonitis, 4 hours. Peritonitis, 2 hours. Peritonitis, 2 hours. Peritonitis, 2 hours. Exhaustion, 4 days. Shock, 2 hours.
	b. Interval	20	11	31				4		31	Shock, on table.
0	. Liver	6	2	8		6		1	2	8	Septicæmia, 41 days.
-		1	•		1						

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.—Concluded.

Males. Females. Relieved. In Hospital. Died. Total.	MARKS.
h. Gall bladder and bile ducts	nia, 3 days, s, 23 days. Peritonitis xhaustion, onia, 5 days. na of Galer, 7 days.
i. Pancreas	
j. Spleen	48 hours.
k. Mesentery and Omentum 3 1 4 2 1 1 4 Shock, 6	days.
l. Uterus and Append-	is, 6 days. is, 4 days. l Obstruc days.
m. Peritonitis, origin undetermined 7 3 10 2 8 10 Peritonit Peritonit Peritonit Peritonit haustic Peritonit Peritonit haustic Peritonit Peritonit haustic Peritonit haustic Peritonit Peritonit Peritonit haustic Peritonit Peritoni	
n. Peritonitis, tuber-culous 5	
Cancer of Peritone- um	
Operations upon Tumors, not involving Abdominal Section:	
a. Benign	
Face	
Breast	
Neck	
b. Malignant 1 1 1 1	
Face	
Breast	, 5 weeks. and Pneu
Buttocks 1 1 1 1 1 1	17 days.
Plastic Operations, for:	
a. Deformities 2 2 2 2	
b. Skin Grafts 10 11 21 21 21	
c. Wounds and Scars 3 5 8 6 2 8	
Foreign bodies	
Unclassified	nia, 1 day.
Totals	

GYNÆCOLOGICAL DISEASES.

From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

	10.			:	Disci	IARGI	D.		1911.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910	Admitted.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1
EXTERNAL GENITALIA.									
Neoplasms:									
Condylomata		4	2	1		• • • •		3	1
Inflammatory:									
Hæmatoma		2		2	• • • •			2	
Vulvo-Vaginal Abscess	1	19	1	19				20	
Vulvo-Vaginal Cyst		1	1					1	
Pruritis		2	1	1				2	
Vagina and Perineum.									
Mechanical:									
Cystocele		14	4	9				13	1
Rectocele		7	2	4				6	1
Recto-Vaginal Abscess	1	1			1			1	
Recto-Vaginal Fistula	1								1
Vesico-Vaginal Fistula	1	5		6				6	
Ruptured Perineum:									
Complete		4	1	3				4	
Incomplete		25	2	24			1	27	
Lacerated Perineum		35	16	9	1			26	9
Inflammatory:									
Vaginitis		5		5				5	
Uterus.									
Neoplasms:									
Carcinoma, uterus		15	1	5	4		5	15	
Carcinoma, cervix				9	3		. 2	14	
Fibroid	1	32	21	10	2		2	35	
Fibroid Polyp		. 4		. 3				3	1

GYNÆCOLOGICAL DISEASES.— Continued.

	910.				Disc	HARG	ED.		1911.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910	Admitted.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31. 1
Polyp of Cervix		1			1			1	
Sarcoma		2		2				2	
Hydatidiform Mole		4	1	3				4	
Mechanical:									
Anteflexion	••••	5	1	4				5	
Retroversion	2	32	14	17		1	1	33	1
Retroversion with Pregnancy		1		1		 		1	
Prolapse		8	3	4				7	1
Procidentia	1	2	2	1				3	
Laceration of Cervix	2	92	25	54	4	2		85	9
Ruptured Uterus		1	• • • •				1	1	
Uterine Hæmorrhage	1	4	• • • •	3			1	4	1
Inflammatory:									
Endometritis	2	71	7	52	10	1	1	71	2
Metritis		1		1				1	
Functional:									
Dysmenorrhoea		12		11	1			12	
Metrorrhagia		4		3	1			4	
Pregnancy and Parturition:									
Pregnancy	1	37	18	16		1	3	38	
Puerperium	1	28	14	12	1			27	2
Puerperal Mania		1		1		• • • •		1	
Puerperal Sepsis		4		1	1	• • • •	2	4	
Miscarriage, threatened	3	12	1	12	1	•••		14	1
" complete		45	25	20			• • • •	45	
" incomplete	8	221	150	69		1	2	222	7
" septic		6	1	3	1		1	6	
Ectopic Gestation	1	18	12	4	2		1	19	
Placenta Prævia		5	2	2				4	1
Criminal Abortion		1					1	1	
Induced Abortion		8	6	2				8	
Septic Abortion		5	2	2			1	5	
Retained Products		2	1				`	1	1
Vomiting of Pregnancy		10	1	5		1	2	9	1
Prematurity		13	2	3			8	13	

GYNÆCOLOGICAL DISEASES.— Continued.

	10.	1910.			Disci	HARGE	ED.		911.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 19	Admitted.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Die d.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911
Ovaries.									
Neoplasms:							-		
Cyst	4	37	28	11			1	40	1
" Dermoid	1	3	3	1				4	
Papillary Cystadenoma		3		1	1		1	3	• • • •
Inflammatory:									
Ovaritis		1	1					1	••••
FALLOPIAN TUBES.									
Inflammatory:									
Salpingitis, acute		52	15	22	5		4	46	6
" chronic	1	90	54	29	5		2	90	5
COMBINED GENITAL DISEASES.		0.5		1,,	2		1	25	1
Pelvic Abscess		25	8 7	38	3			48	1
" Inflammation		42		1				1	
" Mass		1 1	1						
" Hæmatocele		1	1					_	
URINARY ORGANS.									
Inflammatory:									
Cystitis		6	1	4				1	
" Exfoliative		1		.			. 1	1	H
Pyelitis		. 7	1	6				7	
Neoplasms:									
Hypernephroma		1							
Uræmia		1	- 1	1			. 2	-	
Utero-vesical Fistula				1				1	
Concentrated Urine	• • • • •	1	1		1			1	
CONSTITUTIONAL DISEASES OF PUEF PERAL OR VENEREAL ORIGIN.	}-						,		
Eclampsia		. 9) {	5 2	2			9	
Septicæmia		. 32	2 6	3 15	5 1	l	. 10	32	
Unclassified.									
Ophthalmia Neonatorum			2		- 1			1	
Sterility	1		1		5			. 5	

GYNÆCOLOGICAL DISEASES.— Continued.

	910.				Disci	HARGE	ED.		1911.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Admitted.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1
Abrasion of Leg		2	1					1	1
Abdominal Adhesions		5		3	1			4	1
" Sinus		3		3			• • • •	3	
Adenocystoma		1			1		• • • •	1	
Alcoholism		2		2			• • • •	2	
Anæmia		1			1	• • • •		1	
Appendicitis, acute	1	20	13	6	1		1	21	
" chronic		8	5	3				8	
" subacute		4	1	3				4	
" with abscess		6	2	4				6	
Arthritis, Villous		1			1			1	
Cardiac		5		1	1		3	5	
Carcinoma of Omentum	• • • •	1			1			1	
Chlorosis	• • • •	2	1	1	• • • •			2	
Constipation		19	4	15				19	
Cyst, peritoneal		1		1				1	
Debility	1	7	1	5	1			8	
Dermatitis		1			1			1	
Diabetes		2	1	1				2	
Diphtheria		1						1	
Epilepsy		1		1				1	
Erysipelas, facial		1		1				1	
Hæmorrhoids		3						3	
Headache, obstinate		1						1	
Hernia, femoral		1	1				ŀ	1	
" inguinal			2					2	
post-operative		1	1			ŀ		1	
" umbilical		1						1	
" ventral	• • • • }	2	1					1	1
Hysteria	ł	8		5				8	
Infancy	2	33	29	2			2	34	1
Inguinal Abscess		3						2	1
Lymphadenoma		1		Į			İ		
Morphinism	1	1						1	• • • •
Neurasthenia		4		4				4	
7									

GYNÆCOLOGICAL DISEASES.— Concluded.

	910.		Discharged.									
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Admitted.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911			
Obesity		1		1				1				
Œdema of Brain		1					1	1				
Peritonitis	1	4	3	1			1	5				
" tubercular		2		1	• • • •		1	2				
Phlebitis		1	1			• • • •		1				
Phthisis		1					• • • •		1			
Pneumonia		2		1			1	2				
Renal		4	• • • •	2			1	3	1			
Scarlet Fever		1			1	• • • •		1				
Senility		2				••••	2	2				
Syphilis		1		1				1				
Tuberculosis		3			3			3				
No gynæcological disease		6	1	4		1		6				
Total diseases	. 55	1,349	540	645	72	9	73	1,339	65			
Less patients counted more than once	4	235	82	116	20	1	7	226	13			
Total patients	. 51	1,114	458	529	52	8	66	1,113	52			

GYNÆCOLOGICAL OPERATIONS.

ON HOUSE PATIENTS IN THE GYNÆCOLOGICAL SERVICE.

From Febr	uary	/ 1, 1	910,	to Ja	nuar	y 31,	1911	, Inc	clusive.
)10.			Di	SCHAI	RGED.		1911.	
Operations.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910	Admitted.	Well.	Relieved.	Not. Relieved.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital	Remarks.
ON THE VULVA.									
Excision of Condylomata	• • • •	4	2	1			3	1	
Incision of Vulvo-Vaginal Abscess	1	18		19			19		
Vulvo-Vaginal Cyst	• • • •	1	1				1		
Hæmatoma		1		1			1		
Repair of fistula		3	1	2			3		
On the Vagina.					3				
Colporrhaphy:	7								
Anterior		18	5	9	4		18		
Posterior		9	6				6	3	
Vaginal Section	3	23	3	20	1	2	26		Septicæmia, 12 days. Pulmonary, Embolism.
Vaginal Salpingectomy	• • • •	1		1			1		days.
Vaginal Cæsarean	• • • •	1				1	1		Shock and Eclampsia, 4 hours.
On the Uterus.									
Curettage for Anteflexion		4	1	3			4		
Carcinoma		3		1		2	3		Exhaustion, 2 days. Exhaustion, 6 weeks.
Dysmenorrhœa	• • • •	10	1	9			10		
Endometritis	2	66	25	39		2	66	2	Diphtheritic Endometritis and Septicæmia,
Fibroid	2	1		3			3		(Septicæmia, 12 days.
Fibroid Polypus	• • • •	1			,			1	
Hydatidiform Mole	1	4	2	3	• • • •		5		
Menorrhagia		4		4			4		
Metrorrhagia	• • • •	1		1	• • • •		1		
Polypus		1	1	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	1		(0-1-1-10)
Retained Products	8	221	162	58		3	223	6	Septicæmia, 10 days. Septicæmia, 7 days.
Retroversion		1		1			1		(Septicæmia, 5 days.

GYNÆCOLOGICAL OPERATIONS. — Continued.

	10.			Disc	CHAR	GED.	1	911.	
Operations.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910	Admitted.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1	Remarks.
Sterility		4		4	• • • •		4		
Hysterectomy:									
Abdominal for Carcinoma		6	1	2	1	2	6		(Shock, 3 days. (Shock, 12 hours.
" " Fibroid		20	15	3		2	20		Shock, 8 hours. Shock and Hæmorrhage,
" " Bleeding		1				1	1		Shock and Hæmor- rhage, 4 hours.
Morcellation:									
For Carcinoma		3		3			3		
For Fibroid	Í	6	1	5			6		
Myomectomy		4	4	l 			4		
Ventro-Fixation		7	6	1			7		
Ventro-Suspension		51	39	11	1		51		
On the Cervix Uteri.									
Amputation		13	9	4			13		
Cauterization	ļ	1		1			1		
Trachelorrhaphy	. 1	58	29	27			56	3	
ON THE PERINEUM.									
Perineorrhaphy:									
Complete	. 1	6	4	3			. 7		
Incomplete	. 1	39	19	17			. 36	4	
On the Tubes and Ovaries									
. Cœliotomy for Ectopic Gesta	-	9	8	1			. 9		
Salpingectomy			9	15		. 1	25		Shock, 2 days.
Salpingo-oöphorectomy for:									
Ectopic Gestation		. 3	2	1			. 3		•
Ovarian Abscess			26	13		. 1	40		. Shock, 5 days.
Ovarian Cyst		. 10	6	3		. 1	10		Septicæmia, 4 days. (Hæmorrhage, 2 days.
Salpingitis			11	21		. 2	34		litt I d abook
Dermoid Cyst	. 1	2	3				. 3		
Resection of Ovaries for Cys	t. 3	31	25	7		. 1	33	1	Shock, 5 days.
Resection of Tubes		. 20	11	9			. 20		
Oöphorectomy		. 12	4	7		. 1	12		. Shock, 1 day.

${\tt GYN \& COLOGICAL\ OPERATIONS.} - {\tt Concluded.}$

	910.			Dis	CHAR	GED.		ul 1911.	
Operations.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910	Admitted.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 19	REMARKS.
HERNIA.									
Femoral	• • • •	1	1				1		
Inguinal	2		2				2		
Umbilical	• • • •	1			• • • •	1	1		Peritonitis, 6 days.
Ventral	• • • •	2	1				1	1	
Unclassified.									
Normal Delivery		15	13	2			15		
Forceps Delivery		3	2			1	3		Hæmorrhage, 2 hours.
Premature Delivery	• • • •	16	10	4		1	15	1	Septicæmia, 7 days.
Internal Podalic Version		1	1				1		
Alexander Operation		1	1		• • • •		1		
Placenta Prævia		2	2		• • • •		2		
Appendectomy		68	51	16	• • • •]	1	68		Peritonitis, 12 hours.
Cœliotomy for Exploration		5	2	2	1		5		
Cœliotomy and Drainage for:									
Abscess of Appendix	• • • •	6	1	5	• • • •		6		
General Peritonitis		2		1		1	2		General Peritonitis, 18 hours.
Pelvic Peritonitis		2	2				2		
Tubercular Peritonitis		3	2			1	3		Septicæmia, 2 days.
Enterostomy for:									
Intestinal Obstruction		1				1	1		Peritonitis and Starvation, 10 days.
Hæmorrhoids		4	1	3		• • • •	4		,, aa.j.a.
Incision of:									
Abdominal Sinus	• • • •	2		2	• • • •	• • • •	2		
Inguinal Abscess	• • • •	2		2			2		
Nephrectomy	• • • •	1	1		• • • •		1		
Repair of:									
Recto-Vaginal Fistula		1		• • • •	1	• • • •	1		
Vesico-Vaginal Fistula		1		1	• • • •	•••	1		
Totals	30	937	535	371	9	29	944	23	

DISEASES OF THE EYE.

Cases Treated in Hospital from February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

	al 1910.	ADI	MITTE	D.		D	ISCHA	RGEI). 		1 1911.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 19	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1
Conjunctiva.											
Conjunctivitis, acute		1	1	2	1	1	• • • •	• • • •		2	
" chronic			1	1		1	• • • •			1	
" catarrhal		4		4		4				4	
" gonorrhæal		1	1	2		2				2	
Burns		2		2		2				2	
Trachoma		1		1				1		1	
CORNEA AND SCLEROTICA.											
Keratitis, interstitial	. 1	1	2	3		4				4	
" phlyctenular	.	6	7	13	2	9	1	1		13	
" ulcerative		5	6	11	1	7	1		2	11	
" ulcerative, with hypo- pion and perfora- tion			1	1		1				1	
" with entropion			1	1							1
		1		1		2				2	
Staphyloma				6	1	5				6	
Wounds, perforating	1										1
Burns, lime		1									
LENS AND CAPSULE.			1	2	\parallel 2					2	
Cataract, capsular		1	-	2							
" congenital	1		-							1	
secondary											1
senile			5	7							
" traumatic			ł	2							
Dislocation of Lens		$\begin{vmatrix} 2 \end{vmatrix}$		2		1	1	1			
GLOBE.				1						1	1
Contusio Bulbi				1 .	H		1				
Infection					1		-				11
Panophthalmitis	1			1	- []						
Phthisis Bulbi	-		1			_		İ	1		
Rupture	. 1	3	4		11 .						
Staphyloma		. 1		. 1	1	1		.		1	1

DISEASES OF THE EYE.— Concluded.

	al 1910.	Ar	MITT	ED.		Ι)isch.	ARGE	D.		1 1911.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 19	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1
Wound, perforating		2		2		1	1			2	
LACHRYMAL APPARATUS.											
Dacryocystitis, acute			5	5	1	3				4	1
Epiphora			1	1		1		••••		1	
Lids.		•		1							
Abscess				1		1		• • • •		1	• • • •
Burns		1		1	• • • •	1	••••	• • • •	• • • •	1	
Cellulitis		3	1	4	• • • •	4	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	4	• • • •
Contusion			2	2	1	1				2	••••
Entropion				1		1	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	1	• • • •
Human Bite of Lid	1	1	• • • •	1	• • • •	1	• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	1	
Septic		$\begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$	1	3		3			•••	3	
Wounds		2	1	0		0		• • • •	• • • •	0	
ORBIT.		,		4		,					
Cellulitis			• • • •			1		• • • •	• • • •	1	
Wound, bullet		1	• • • •	1		1		••••	• • • •	1	• • • •
NERVES AND MUSCLES.				10	-	_				10	
Convergent Strabismus		2	8	10	5	5		• • • •		10	
Iris, Ciliary Body and Choroid.											
Iritis	2	5	4	9		11		• • • •		11	
Adherent Leucoma		1	1	2		2		• • • •		2	
Uveitis			1	1		1		• • • •		1	
Cycloplegia		2		2	2			••••		2	
Choroiditis, acute	1					1				1	
Choroiditis, chronic			1	1		1		• • • •		1	
Glaucoma, acute			1	1		1				1	
" chronic		2	2	4		4		• • • •		4	
" traumatic	1			••••		1	• • • •			1	
" secondary with blocked pupil and iris bombe			1	1							1
RETINA.											
Retinal Detachment		1		1		1				1	
Unclassified.											
Burns of Eyes, Face and Hands		1		1		1		• • • •		1	
Totals	8	73	66	139	17	115	5	2	3	142	5

OPHTHALMIC OPERATIONS.

ON HOUSE PATIENTS IN THE OPHTHALMIC SERVICES.

From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

From February 1, 1910, to Janu								
	. Ad	MITTE	ED.		Disc	CHAR	GED.	
Operations.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Total.
GLOBE.								
Enucleation	3	2	5	1	4			5
Enucleation with Insertion of Glass Ball	1	1	1		1			1
CORNEA AND SCLEROTICA.								
Paracentesis	1	1	2		2			2
Sæmisch Incision	1	1	2					2
Suture of Perforating Wound			1		1			1
LENS AND CAPSULE.			•					
Cataract:								2
Congenital		ļ	2		2	1		
Discission	1	3	4	2	2			4
Secondary	1		1					1
Senile		6	8					8
Traumatic	1		1		1			1
Inis.								
Iridectomy	5	4	9		9			9
Excision of Protruding Iris		1	3		3			3
							İ	
LACHRYMAL APPARATUS.		1	1		1			1
Excision of Lachrymal Gland			1	1				
Excision of Lachrymal Sac	1	1	4		ļ		1	4
Incision for Acute Dacryocystitis	• • • • •	*	7					
Ocular Muscles.								
Advancement		1	1	1				1
Tenotomy	. 1	1	2		2			2
Tenotomy and Advancement	. 1	7	8	4	4		1	8

OPHTHALMIC OPERATIONS.— Concluded.

	AD	MITTI	ED.	Discharged.						
Operations.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Total.		
Lids.										
Abscess	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$egin{bmatrix} 1 \ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	1				$\begin{array}{c c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array}$		
Plastic	1		1		. 0			1		
Totals	21	39	60	10	50		••••	60		

DISEASES OF THE EAR.

Cases Treated in Hospital from February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

		A.D.	MITTE	D.	D	ISCHA	RGED).	11.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Right Ear.	Left Ear.	Both Ears.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911
AURICLE.									
Epithelioma				1		1			
Infected Auricle and Delirium Tremens			1			1			
Perichondritis		2				1			1
MEATUS.						ļ			
Inflammation:									
Acute Circumscribed	1		1		2	1			
Acute Diffuse		1	1			2			
MIDDLE EAR.				ļ					
Inflammation:									
Simple Acute	2	6	7	9	1	23			
With Adenoids		1		1					.
" Mastoiditis	2		1			3			
" Mastoiditis and Meningitis		1	1					$\frac{1}{2}$	
" Pneumonia				1			1		
Chronic		1		1		2			
With Acute Mastoiditis			1			1			.
" Chronic Mastoiditis		3				$\frac{1}{2}$		1	
" Chronic Mastoiditis and Septi- cæmia	•	1			.			1	
" Carious Ossicles			1		.	1			.
Suppurative:									
Acute			1	1	11				
With Adenoids		. 1		1	.		1		- 11
" Perforation			1		.				
" Mastoiditis		. 5	2			. 3	1		4
MASTOID.		1		1		-		1	
Mastoiditis, acute	. 8	28	20			54	1	. 1	

DISEASES OF THE EAR .- Continued.

	0.	Aı	OMITT	ED.	D	ISCH	ARGED	•	11.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Right Ear.	Left Ear.	Both Ears.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
With Erysipelas		1				1			
" Lateral Sinus Thrombosis	1					1			
" Thrombosis of Lateral, Inferior Petrosal and Cavernous Sinuses		1					,	1	
" Thrombosis of Lateral Sinus and Internal Jugular Vein	••••	1			• • • •	• • • •		1]]
" Pneumonia		• • • •		1				1	
Mastoiditis, chronic		10	7		2	12	2		1
With Cerebellar Abscess				1				1	
" Epidural Abscess		1) i		- 0		1	
" Labyrinthitis		• • • •	2				- 1		
" Sinus Thrombosis		1							
Chronic Bezold		1			1				
Secondary Mastoiditis		2	2			4			
Mastoiditis with Meningitis, Fractured Skull and Facial Paralysis	1							1	
Abscess of Mastoid Gland				3	1	2			
Suppurating Mastoid Gland				1		1			
PHARYNX AND NASO-PHARYNX.									
Pharyngitis, acute				2		2			
Foreign Body in Pharynx		l l		11					
Streptococcus Angina			- 1	1)				- 11	
Lacerated Wound of Soft Palate			1	- 11				- 11	
Adenoids			- 1					- 11	
Adenoids and Tonsils				16	2			i i	
Tonsils.									
Hypertrophy				8	1	7			
Tonsillitis, acute	_	_		- 1					
Tonsillar Abscess					1			11	
Peritonsillar Abscess		- 1	- 1	31	3				
Peritonsillar Abscess with Œdema of Epiglottis				1					
Hæmorrhage		1		- 1					
LARYNX.									
La ryngitis, acute							_		
Laryngitis, tubercular	1 .			• • • •				1 .	• • •
		J.	- 1			1		11	

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DISEASES OF THE EAR .- Continued.

	1			1				11	
	0.	AD	MITTE	ED.	D	ISCH.	RGED	•	111.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Right Ear.	Left Ear.	Both Ears.	Well.	Relieved	Not Relieved.	Died.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911
Carcinoma				2					2
Papilloma	1			1					1
Œdema				1				1	
Œdema with Injured Arytenoids				1		1			
Stenosis				1			1		
Ulcer, traumatic				1	1				
ANTERIOR NASAL CAVITIES.									
Epistaxis						11		Į.	
Epistaxis, post-operative									
Abscess of Septum		-1		1					
Deviated Septum	ı	- 1							
Fractured Nose		•		. 5	···				
Dislocated Anterior Cartilage		-							
Nasal Polypi					- 11				
Occlusion and Adhesions of Nares	1	1		- {					
Hypertrophied Turbinates			-	$ \cdot ^2$		$\begin{vmatrix} 2 \end{vmatrix}$			
Accessory Sinuses.									
Empyæma of Antrum of Highmore				-1				į	
Ethmoiditis	- 1	- 1		- 1	.				
Frontal Sinusitis		1			- II				
Frontal and Antrum Sinusitis					L ∭ , ∭			1	
Frontal and Ethmoid Sinusitis	••	• • •	•		L		l		
Miscellaneous.					, .	1			
Abscess, Sublingual					-			-	
Adenitis, Cervical					1			1	
Asthma					-		1		
Bell's Palsy								1	
Bronchitis		- 1			- 11	1		1	
Contusion of Nose			- 1		1		1	- 1	
Dermatitis, Iodoform					1			1	
Epilepsy					2	- 1			
Erysipelas					- 1				
Foreign Body in Bronchus					1		1		
Foreign Body in Throat	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		1			1	1	-U

ANNUAL REPORT OF

DISEASES OF THE EAR.— Concluded.

	0.	A	DMIT	red.		Disci	HARGI	ED.	
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Right Ear.	Left Ear.	Both Ears.	Well.	Relieved.	Not	Died.	In Hospital
Fracture, base of skull				1			1	1	
Furunculosis of Cheek				1	1				
Gastroenteritis, acute				1	$\ $	1			
Hæmorrhage, cerebral				1			1		
Hæmorrhage, secondary				3		3			
Hysteria, post-operative				1		1			
Infancy	1	• • • •			1				
Meningitis, basillar				1			 	1	
Neuralgia, facial				1		1			
Retained Tracheotomy Tube	1			1					
Rheumatism			• • • • •	1		1			
Tuberculosis	- 1	• • • •	• • • •	1			1		
Totals	22	70	49	184	23	260	9	17	16
Admitted								165 138	

AURAL OPERATIONS.

ON HOUSE PATIENTS IN THE AURAL SERVICE.

From February 1, 1910, Co		MITT			Disc	CHARC	ED.		
Operations.	Right Ear.	Left Ear.	Both Ears.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
AURICLE.		•							
Epithelioma			1		1	• • • •		1	
Incision and Curettage for:								1	1
Perichondritis	2				1			1	1
Tympanic Membrane.									
Paracentesis	. 8	15	10		28	1		29	4
Mastoid.									
Mastoid Operation	. 42	30	1		69		1	70	3
Bezold	1				1			1	
With Exenteration	. 3	3			. 5	1		6	
" Cerebellar Abscess		. 1							1
" Epidural Abscess				.	.		. 1	1	
" Sinus Thrombosis				.	. 1				1
" Labyrinthitis		. 2			$\begin{vmatrix} 2 \end{vmatrix}$		1		
" Meningitis					- 1	- 1		3	
" Pneumonia and Heart Failure		. 1	ì		- 1			1 .	
" Fracture of Skull and Meningitis		. 1	.	- • •			1	1	
" Thrombosis of Lateral, Inferior P trosal and Cavernous Sinuses	e- 1	ι					. 1	1	
" Lateral Sinus Thrombosis, Meningitis and Tying Internal Jugula Vein	ar	1				1			
Secondary Mastoid Operation		3 1	1	• • •	- 1	2			
Ossiculectomy	- 1	* * 1	1						
Post-operative Plastic	3	1	• • • •	• -	• • • •	• • • • •		.	

ANNUAL REPORT OF

AURAL OPERATIONS. — Continued.

	AD	MITTE	ED.		Disc	CHAR	GED.		11.
Operations.	Right Ear.	Left Ear.	Both Ears.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
Skin Graft of Canal and Middle Ear	1					1		1	
Incision of Mastoid Gland		2	• • • •	1	1	• • • •		2	
Excision of Suppurating Mastoid Gland			1		1		• • • •	1	
Nose.									
Reduction of Fracture			4		4			4	
Septum:		1							
Restoration			2		2			2	
Refracture and Straightening	• • • •		2		2			2	
Submucous Resection			12		12			12	
Breaking of Adhesions with Partial Sub- mucous Resection			1						1
Replacing Dislocated Anterior Cartilage		i					*		1
Excision of Nasal Polypi					2			2	
Turbinectomy					1	• • • •	• • • •	1	
Accessory Sinuses.									
Curetting Frontal Sinus and Removal of Ethmoid Cells			2		1		1	2	
Curetting Frontal Sinus			2		2		• • • •	2	
Curetting Antrum			3		3			3	
Killian Frontal Sinus Operation			2		2			2	
Jansen Antrum Operation			2		2		• • • •	2	
PHARYNX AND NASO-PHARYNX.									
Adenectomy			6		6		• • • •	6	
Tonsillectomy			17	2	15	• • • •	••••	17	
Adenectomy and Tonsillectomy	• • • •	• • • •	21	2	19	• • • •		21	
Incision, Peritonsillar Abscess	• • • •		27	1	24		1	26	1
Incision, Peritonsillar Abscess and Trache- otomy		• • • •	1		1	• • • •		1	
LARYNX.									
Exploration		• • • •	1		• • • •	• • • •	• • • •		1
TRACHEA.									
Tracheotomy	••••		4	1	2	• • • •	1	4	

THE BOSTON CITY HOSPITAL.

AURAL OPERATIONS. — Concluded.

	Aı	OMITT:	ED.		Disc	CHARC	GED.		÷
Operations.	Right Ear.	Left Ear.	Both Ears.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
Miscellaneous.									
Decompression			1		1			1	
Incision, Cervical Abscess			1		1			1	
Injecting Fifth Nerve with Alcohol		ł	1		1			1	
Lumbar Puncture	1		1 .			2		2	
Suture, Lacerated Wound of Soft Palate		1	i		1			1	
Totals	68	58	133	7	218	5	13	243	16

Males Females Total	$\frac{136}{123}$ $\frac{259}{2}$
Causes of Death. Meningitis	8
Pneumonia Sinus Thrombosis and Meningitis Peritonsillar Abscess and Œdema of Epiglottis	2
Streptococcus Angina Total	$\frac{1}{13}$

DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.

Cases Treated in Hospital from February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

	[0.	A	DMITT	ED.]	Disch	ARGE	D.] ::
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
I. Peripheral Nerves.											
a. Cranial Nerves:											
Neuralgia, brachial			1	1	1					1	
Paralysis, facial			1	1						1	
b. Spinal Nerves:											
Neuritis	3	5	1	6		7	2			9	
" alcoholic	• • • •	5	8	13	1	8	1		• • • •	10	3
" multiple		2	3	5		4			1	5	
Sciatica		2		2		2				2	
II. SPINAL CORD AND SPINE.											
Fracture		1		1	1					1	
Myelitis				1			1	j		1	
Myelitis, chronic			1	1			1			1	
Syphilis	i			1					1	1	
Syringomyelia	- 1			1			,			1	
Hæmatomyelia			1	1		1			1	2	
Combined Sclerosis		1	2	3		2					
Multiple Sclerosis	1	1		1		1				2	
Γabes Dorsalis		8	3	11		10				,,	
Tumor		2	1	3		1				3	
Anterior Poliomyelitis		1		1		1			1		
Meningomyelitis		1		1						1	
Myelomalacia			1	1					- 1	1	• • • •
III. MEDULLA.			Ì								
Bulbar Paralysis			1	1					1	1	
IV. Brain.										-	
Abscess		1		1					1	1	

THE BOSTON CITY HOSPITAL.

DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM .- Continued.

The control of the			Adm	игте	D.		I) isch	ARGEI),		
Contusion	Diseases.	Hospit Feb. 1,	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	
Embolism.	Arteriosclerosis		3	1	4		3				3	1
Hæmorrhage	Contusion		4		4	1	2				3	1
Hemianorriage	Embolism	1	5	4	9		6			3	9	1
Hydrocephalus, chronic	Hæmorrhage	2	39	20	59		12	1		48	61	
Injury (including fracture of skull)	Hemianopsia			1	1		1				1	
Meningitis	Hydrocephalus, chronic			1			1				1	
Meningitis tubercular 1 1 2 2 2 CEdema 3 2 5 5 5 Syphilis 1 11 4 15 11 2 2 15 1 Thrombosis 2 21 13 34 1 16 1 11 29 7 Tumor 1 5 3 8 4 3 2 9 V. Psychoses. Dementia, Paralytica 1 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Injury (including fracture of skull)		6		6	2	1	1		1	5	1
Meningitis, tubercular. 3 2 5 5 5 Syphilis 1 11 4 15 5 5 Thrombosis 2 21 13 34 1 16 1 11 29 7 Tumor 1 5 3 8 4 3 2 9 V. Psychoses. 1 5 5 6 6 1 1 1 2 3 8 .	Meningitis		2	1	3	1				2	3	
Edema. 3 2 5 5 5 Syphilis 1 11 4 15 11 2 2 15 1 Thrombosis 2 21 13 34 1 16 1 11 29 7 Tumor 1 5 3 8 4 3 2 9 V. PSYCHOSES. Dementia, Paralytica 1 5 6 6 6 4 4 4 8 5 3 8 6 6	Meningitis, tubercular		1	1	2					2	2	
Thrombosis			3	2	5					5	5	
Tumor	Syphilis	. 1	11	4	15		. 11	2		2	15	1
V. Psychoses. Dementia, Paralytica. 1 5 5 6 6 " Præcox. 4 4 8 5 3 8 " Senile. 1 1 1 2 3 3 3 Maniacal Depressive Insanity. 3 4 7 4 1 1 6 1 Confusional Insanity. 1	Thrombosis	. 2	21	13	34	1	16	1		11	29	7
Dementia, Paralytica 1 5 5 6 6 " Senile 1 1 1 2 3 3 Maniacal Depressive Insanity 3 4 7 4 1 1 6 1 Confusional Insanity 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Tumor	. 1	5	3	8		. 4	3		. 2	9	
## Præcox.	V. Psychoses.											
## Senile.	Dementia, Paralytica	. 1	5		5			. 6			6	
Maniacal Depressive Insanity 3 4 7 4 1 1 6 1 Confusional Insanity 1 1 1 4 1 1 Alcoholic Hallucinosis 8 3 11 6 4 10 1 Psychic Shock 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	" Præcox		. 4	4	8		. 5	3			8	
Maniacal Depressive Insanity 3 4 7 1 <td< td=""><td>" Senile</td><td>. 1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td> </td><td>. 3</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>3</td><td></td></td<>	" Senile	. 1	1	1	2		. 3				3	
Confusional Insantty 8 3 11 6 4 10 1 Psychic Shock 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 <	Maniacal Depressive Insanity		. 3	4	7		. 4	1		. 1	6	1
Alcoholic Hallucinosis. 0 3 11 0 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 </td <td>Confusional Insanity</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>. 1</td> <td>1</td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td>	Confusional Insanity			. 1	1	1					1	
Psychic Shock.	Alcoholic Hallucinosis		. 8	3	11	6	4				10	1
Amaurotic Idiocy 1	Psychic Shock			. 1	1	. 1					1	
NEUROSES. Cephalalgia 1	Amaurotic Idiocy		. 1		. 1	.		. 1			1	
Cephalalgia 4 6 10 1 7 2 10 Epilepsy 14 8 22 1 19 2 22 Hysteria 4 1 20 21 1 21 2 24 1 Morphinism 1 1 1 1 1 8 Neurasthenia 2 6 8 1 7 8 Paralysis Agitans 1 1 2 1 1 1		-										
Chorea 4 14 8 22 1 19 2 22 Hysteria 4 1 20 21 1 21 2 24 1 Morphinism 1 1 1 1 1 1 8 Neurasthenia. 2 6 8 1 7 8 Paralysis Agitans. 1 1 2 1 1 1	Cephalalgia			. 1	1	1 1	l				. 1	
Epilepsy 14 3 22 1 10 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1	Chorea		. 4	6	10) 1		7		. 2		
Hysteria	Epilepsy		. 14	8	22	2 1	1 19	9 2	2			
Morphinism	Hysteria	4	1	20	2	1 :	1 2	1 2	2		. 24	: 1
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Morphinism	• •	1			1	• • •	•• :	1		. 1	
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Neurasthenia		2	2 6	3 3	8 3	1	7	• •			
Psychasthenia	Paralysis Agitans		1	1		2	• •	1	1			
Tetany 3 1 2 2	Psychasthenia		1	1					-	- 1		
	Tetany			3		4	2	$2 \mid \dots$	• •	• • •		
Tic Convulsif 1 1 1 1 1	Tic Convulsif		• • • :	1		1		1	1.		1	

ANNUAL REPORT OF

DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM .- Concluded.

	0.		ADMITTED. DISCHARGE						D.		1.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 1910	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191
VII. INTOXICATIONS. Alcoholism	1	38	11	49	33	14	1		1	49	1
Unclassified.											
Arteriosclerosis		2		2	 	2				. 2	
Arthritis, acute			1	1			1			. 1	
Bronchopneumonia		1		1		1				. 1	
Cellulitis of Back		1		1			1	••••	•••	1	
Cervical Rib			1	1		1				1	<u> </u>
		1			1					1	
Diabetes			1	1		1				1	
Diphtheria			1	1			1			1	
Enteritis, tubercular		1		1	· · · ·			• • • •	1	1	
Fecal Impaction		• • • •	1	1			1	••••	•••	1	
		1		1		1		• • • •	•••	1	
Gastroenteritis, acute		1		1	1				••••	1	
Indigestion		1	1	2	2					2	
Influenza		1		1	1		• • • •	• • • •	• • • •	1	
Mitral disease						1	• • • •	• • • •	••••	1	
Myalgia			1	1	1				• • • •	1	••••
Nephritis	2	4	• • • •	4	• • • •	5	• • • •	• • • •	1	6	
Osteomyelitis Pelvic Inflammation	1	1		1		• • • •		••••	1	1	• • • •
Pleurisy	į	• • • •	1	1		• • • •	1	• • • •	••••	1	
Pneumonia		1	• • • •	1	1	• • • •		• • • •		1	
Rheumatism	- 1	2 2	1	3	1			• • • •	2	3	
Sarcoma of Humerus			1	3		2	1		••••	3	
Senility	1	1	• • • •	1	• • • •	• • • •	1			1	• • • •
Uræmia		1	2	3	• • • •	1		• • • •		1	
Vertigo		1		1	• • • •	1		• • • •	2	3	• • • •
No disease		1	1	1		1		,	• • • •	1	• • • •
Totals		244		401	64	203	44	1		404	19
	1							1		107	10

DISEASES OF THE SKIN.

Cases Treated in Hospital from February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

		A 5		10	DISCHARGED.							
	oital 1, 1910.	AD	MITTI	bb.		1	ISCH	ARGEI),		1911	
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 19	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Not Treated.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1	
Chancroids		1		1		1				1		
Dermatitis	1	8	1	9	2	8		• • • •		10		
" Exfoliativa	1					• • • •	1			1		
" Gangrenosa		1		1					1	1		
" Herpetiformis			1	1		1				1		
" Venenata		1	1	2		1	1			2		
Eczema	1	7	9	16		17				17		
Erysipelas		1	2	3		3				3		
Erythema Nodosum			1	1		1		• • • •		1		
Furunculosis		1		1		1				1		
Gangrene, Foot and Leg			1	1		• • • •	1	• • • •		1		
Gangrene of Skin		1		1		1		• • • •	• • • •	1		
Herpes Zoster			2	2		2	• • • •	• • • •		2		
Impetigo Contagiosa			1	1		1				1		
Miliaria		1		1		1		• • • •		1		
Mycosis Fungoides			1	1		• • • •	1	• • • •		1		
Pediculosis		2	1	3		3			• • • •	3		
Pediculosis Corporis and Exhaustion		1		1	1	• • • •	••••	• • • •		1		
Pemphigus			1	1					1	1		
Phimosis		1		1	1					1		
Psoriasis		1	2	3		2			• • • •	2	1	
Psoriasis, Alcoholism and Colitis,		1		1					1	1		
Scabies		2	1	3		3			• • • •	3		
Staphylococcia		1	3	4		4		••••		4		
Syphilis	1	3	2	5		6		• • • •		6		
Syphilis, Secondary		3	2	5		3				3	2	
Ulcers	3		3	3		5				5	1	
Ulcers, Varicose		5		5		5				5		
Broncho-pneumonia	1						1			1		
Totals	8	42	35	77	4	69	5		3	81	4	

MEDICAL.

IN CHARGE OF DRS. JOSLIN, ROBEY, LARRABEE, WHITE, LOCKE AND LIBBY.
From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

Specific Infectious Disease	ES.	Pneumonia	27
Typhoid Fever	18	Abscess	2
Diphtheria	8	Of the Plane	
Scarlet Fever	3	Of the Pleura.	20
Measles	9		39
Parotitis, Epidemic	8	Empyæma	و
Pertussis	13	Diseases of the Circulator	Y
Varicella	8	System.	
Erysipelas	15	Of the Heart and Its Membran	es
Malarial Fever, Tertian	9	Pericarditis	6
Influenza	14		14
Gonorrhœal Infection	18		9]
Syphilis	76	Myocardial Disease	18
Other diseases of this class	7	Aneurism	6
C Dron 1000		Neuroses	16
Constitutional Diseases		Congenital Diseases	2
Rachitis	19	Stokes-Adams Disease	2
Diabetes Mellitus	25		
Obesity	10	Of the Blood Vessels.	0
Infantile Atrophy	22		04
Diseases of the Respirato	RY		10
System.		Phlebitis	
Adenoids and Tonsils	37	Varicose Veins	1]
Pharyngitis	104	DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AN	ח
Acute Tonsillitis	62	Ductless Glands.	J
Quinsy	2	Chlorosis	18
Laryngitis	35	Pernicious Anæmia	4
Rhinitis	5	Anæmia (Secondary)	27
Other diseases of this class	13	Purpura Simplex	6
Olici discussos of this class.	10	Goitre	Į.
Of the Bronchi.		Exophthalmic Goitre	17
Bronchitis	363	Myxœdema	6
Broncho-Pneumonia	14	Status Lymphaticus]
Asthma	19	Other diseases of this class	
Bronchiectasis	4	Dean to a man Dransman	
Of the Lung.		DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE ORGANS.	
Tuberculosis	328	Alveolar Abscess	5
Emphysema	17		1
TITLE DITT NORTH			

THE BOSTO	ON (CITY HOSPITAL.	147
Carcinoma of Tongue	1	Pyelitis	3
Carious Teeth	18	Renal Calculus	7
Carrous reconstructions.	10		•
Of the Esophagus.		Movable Kidney	10
New Growth	3	Cystitis	12
Stricture	1	Enuresis	47
Spasm	1	Other diseases of this class	25
Of the Stomach.		DISEASES OF THE JOINTS	2
Gastritis	42	Atrophic Arthritis	12
Gastric Atrophy	1	Hypertrophic Arthritis	59
Acute Indigestion	14	Infectious Arthritis	150
Faulty Feeding	8	Other diseases of this class	
Ulcer, Gastric or Duodenal	$\frac{1}{23}$	Other diseases of this class	5
Cancer	14	DISEASES DUE TO ANIMA	T
Gastroduodenitis	14		. L .
		Parasites.	
Acute Dyspepsia	59	Tænia	18
Hyperacidity	56	Ascariasis	6
Subacidity	10	Trichiniasis	1
Gastric Neuroses	17	Oxyuris Vermicularis	3
Other diseases of this class	18	Pediculosis	14
Of the Intestines.		D.	
Catarrhal Enteritis	7	Poisons.	
Diarrhœa	70	Alcohol	80
Habitual Constipation	402	Illuminating Gas	1
Internal Strangulation	1	Lead	10
Appendicitis	$\overline{34}$	Opium Habit	2
Proctitis	1	Tobacco	6
New Growth	11	Tea	2
Hernia	15	Food Poisoning	2
	17	Iodism	1
Hæmorrhoids		Bromidism	$\frac{1}{2}$
Other diseases of this class	16	Diomidism	
Of the Liver, Bile-Ducts and Po	ortal	Miscellaneous.	
Vein.		Bursitis	14
Acute Catarrhal Angio-		Vaccinations	264
cholitis	11	Debility	169
Cholecystitis	4	Exposure	2
Gallstones	9	Insolation	4
Fatty Infiltration	5	Enteroptosis	2
Chronic Interstitial Hepatitis,	21	Malingering	2
New Growth	6		9
		Infancy	$\frac{3}{2}$
Of the Peritoneum.		Senility	170
Tubercular Peritonitis	2	No disease	41
		Eloped	
DISEASES OF THE URINARY		No diagnosis	229
System.		Diseases of Ear	19
Of the Kidney, Pelvis of Kidney	and	Diseases of Eye	26
Bladder.		Surgical diseases	147
Nephritis	94	Gynæcological diseases	245
Interstitial Nephritis	27	Not treated	8

Refused examination	8	DISEASES OF THE SPINAL CO)RD.
Referred to other depart-		Poliomyelitis, acute	3
ments	133	Poliomyelitis, sub-acute and	
		chronic	2
DISEASES OF THE SKIN.		Spastic Spinal Paralysis (Lat-	
	1	eral Sclerosis)	1
Dermatitis	9	Tabes Dorsalis	8
Dermatitis Venenata	11		
Eczema	16	DISEASES OF THE BRAIN.	
Herpes Zoster	$\frac{10}{12}$		
Scabies	$\begin{bmatrix} 12 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$	General Cerebral Affections:	
Erythema	11	General Paralysis (Paretic	3
Urticaria	i	Dementia)	$\frac{3}{2}$
Acne	$\begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$	Hæmorrhage	$\frac{2}{2}$
Furunculosis	· 1	Hemiplegic States	
Other diseases of this class	35	Hydrocephalus	1
		Injury (including Fracture	
DISEASES OF THE MUSCLE		of Skull)	1
Injury (including Strain)	8	Meningitis, epidemic cere-	4
Muscular Rheumatism	9	brospinal	1
Lumbago	25	Syphilis	4
Myalgia	69	Tumor	3
Polymyositis	5	Mental Affections:	
		Dementia Præcox	2
DISEASES OF THE PERIPH	ERAL	${ m Feeble ext{-}minded}\dots$	4
Nerves.		Idiocy	3
Facial Paralysis	5	Manic-Depressive Insanity	1
Acoustic Nerve Lesions	1	Senile Dementia	2
Recurrent Laryngeal Paraly-			
sis	1	NEUROSES AND CONDITIONS W	ITH-
Paralysis of Brachial Upper		OUT RECOGNIZED PATHOLO	
Roots (Erb's)	1	Cephalalgia	15
Paralysis of Brachial Obstet-		Chorea	28
rical	1	Chorea, Huntington's	2
Paralysis of Radial (Musculo-		Epilepsy	16
spinal) Nerve	1	Hysteria	11
Paralysis of Ulnar Nerve	1	Migraine	7
Neuralgia	89	Neurasthenia	74
Multiple Neuritis	12	Occupation Neuroses	11
Paræsthesia	1	Paralysis Agitans	2
Raynaud's Disease	1	Muscular Spasms	ę
nayhadd 5 Disease	_	Other diseases of this class	18
DISEASES OF THE SPINE		Other diseases of this class.	
	· 39	Total diseases	5,783
Sacroiliac Disease	- 59 - 8	Less patients counted more	
Arthritis	$\frac{\circ}{2}$	than once	5
Tumor	5		
Scoliosis	$\frac{3}{2}$	Total patients	5,73
Other diseases	4	MU -	

SURGICAL.

IN CHARGE OF DRS. HUBBARD, CRANDON, SCANNELL, HOWE, CHEEVER, BINNEY, CUNNINGHAM, MAHONEY AND LANE.

GENERAL INJURIES.		Muscles, Tendons and Fase	CIÆ.
Abrasions	620	Muscles:	
Contusions	877	Wounds	13
Wounds	2,614	Ruptures, Contusions, etc.,	221
Gunshot	32	New Growths	37
Amputations	14	Tendons:	
Multiple injuries	192	Division	61
•		Teno-synovitis	120
GENERAL DISEASES.		Ganglion	80
Septic Processes	757	Palmar Abscess	150
Tarantula-bite	1	Tuberculosis of Tendon	
Tuberculosis	6	Sheaths	3
Syphilis	31	Dupuytren's Contraction.	29
Parasitic diseases	24	Trigger Finger	2
		Hammer Toe	40
SKIN.			
Wounds	1,387	Bursæ.	
Burns	449	Bursitis	267
Frost-bite	17		
Painful Scars	18	Bones and Joints.	
Painful Scars Contracted Scars	18 35	Bones and Joints. Fractures, Simple:	
		Fractures, Simple: Skull:	
Contracted Scars	35	Fractures, Simple:	2
Contracted Scars	35 745	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones Jaw	26
Contracted Scars Ulcer Dermatitis	35 745 89	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones Jaw Nose	26 21
Contracted Scars	35 745 89 153	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones Jaw Nose Ribs	26 21 184
Contracted Scars. Ulcer. Dermatitis. Furunculosis. Carbuncle.	35 745 89 153 109	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones Jaw Nose Ribs Clavicle.	26 21 184 307
Contracted Scars. Ulcer. Dermatitis. Furunculosis. Carbuncle. Erysipelas.	35 745 89 153 109 49	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones Jaw Nose Ribs Clavicle Scapula	26 21 184 307 2
Contracted Scars. Ulcer. Dermatitis. Furunculosis. Carbuncle. Erysipelas. Erysipeloid.	35 745 89 153 109 49 32 108 34	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones. Jaw. Nose. Ribs. Clavicle. Scapula. Humerus.	26 21 184 307 2 651
Contracted Scars. Ulcer. Dermatitis. Furunculosis. Carbuncle. Erysipelas. Erysipeloid. Tuberculosis.	35 745 89 153 109 49 32 108 34 91	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones. Jaw. Nose. Ribs. Clavicle. Scapula Humerus. Radius	26 21 184 307 2 651 557
Contracted Scars. Ulcer. Dermatitis. Furunculosis Carbuncle Erysipelas. Erysipeloid Tuberculosis Clavus.	35 745 89 153 109 49 32 108 34 91 156	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones. Jaw. Nose. Ribs. Clavicle. Scapula Humerus. Radius. Ulna.	26 21 184 307 2 651 557 170
Contracted Scars. Ulcer. Dermatitis. Furunculosis. Carbuncle. Erysipelas. Erysipeloid. Tuberculosis. Clavus. Verruca.	35 745 89 153 109 49 32 108 34 91 156 64	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones. Jaw. Nose. Ribs. Clavicle. Scapula Humerus. Radius. Ulna. Both Bones, Forearm.	26 21 184 307 2 651 557 170 295
Contracted Scars Ulcer Dermatitis Furunculosis Carbuncle Erysipelas Erysipeloid Tuberculosis Clavus Verruca Sebaceous Cysts Epidermoid Cancer Sarcoma	35 745 89 153 109 49 32 108 34 91 156 64 7	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones. Jaw. Nose. Ribs. Clavicle. Scapula. Humerus. Radius. Ulna. Both Bones, Forearm. Bones of Hand.	26 21 184 307 2 651 557 170 295 248
Contracted Scars. Ulcer. Dermatitis. Furunculosis Carbuncle Erysipelas Erysipeloid Tuberculosis Clavus Verruca Sebaceous Cysts Epidermoid Cancer Sarcoma Pilo-nidal Sinus	35 745 89 153 109 49 32 108 34 91 156 64	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones. Jaw. Nose. Ribs. Clavicle. Scapula Humerus. Radius. Ulna. Both Bones, Forearm. Bones of Hand. Pelvis.	26 21 184 307 2 651 557 170 295 248 2
Contracted Scars. Ulcer Dermatitis Furunculosis Carbuncle Erysipelas Erysipeloid Tuberculosis Clavus Verruca Sebaceous Cysts Epidermoid Cancer Sarcoma Pilo-nidal Sinus Nails:	35 745 89 153 109 49 32 108 34 91 156 64 7	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones. Jaw. Nose. Ribs. Clavicle. Scapula Humerus. Radius Ulna. Both Bones, Forearm. Bones of Hand. Pelvis. Femur.	26 21 184 307 2 651 557 170 295 248 2 38
Contracted Scars. Ulcer. Dermatitis. Furunculosis Carbuncle Erysipelas Erysipeloid Tuberculosis Clavus Verruca Sebaceous Cysts Epidermoid Cancer Sarcoma Pilo-nidal Sinus	35 745 89 153 109 49 32 108 34 91 156 64 7	Fractures, Simple: Skull: Facial Bones. Jaw. Nose. Ribs. Clavicle. Scapula Humerus. Radius. Ulna. Both Bones, Forearm. Bones of Hand. Pelvis.	26 21 184 307 2 651 557 170 295 248 2

Fibula	39	Anchylosis	25
Pott's Fracture	269	Tumors	15
Both Bones of Leg	221	Congenital Defects of Bones,	3
Bones of Foot	211	Wry Neck	2
Fractures, Compound:		Club Foot	3
Skull:		Supernumerary Digits	6
Jaw	1	Pes Valgus	182
Nose	$_2$	3	
Humerus	4	BLOOD SYSTEM.	
Radius	5	Hæmophilia	3
Ulna	1	Wounds	7
Both Bones, Forearm	97	Phlebitis	36
Metacarpus	30	Varicose Veins	155
	87		37
Phalanges	75	Gangrene	$\frac{37}{2}$
	10	Angioma	$\frac{2}{5}$
Fibula:	53	Nævus	ð
Pott's Fracture	91	Lymphatic System.	
Both Bones of Leg			
Tarsus	39	Lymphatic Vessels:	4 50
Phalanges	35	Lymphangitis	153
Fractures, Ununited:	_	Lymph Nodes:	
Humerus	5	Noditis	193
Both Bones of Forearm	19	Tuberculosis	74
Femur	1	Syphilis	24
Both Bones of Leg	4	$\operatorname{Cancer}\ldots$	1
Dislocations, Simple:		Spleen:	
Jaw	3	Rupture	1
Clavicle	2	_	
Humerus	69	Ductless Glands.	
Elbow joint	33	Thyroid Gland:	
Carpus	4	Goitre	1
Phalanges	46		
Hip	3	Nervous System.	
Ankle	5	Brain:	
Tarsus	5	Meningocele	1
Phalanges	8	Spastic Paralysis	3
Cartilage:		Spinal Cord:	
Of Knee, Semilunar	22	Infantile Paralysis	7
Dislocations, Compound:		Peripheral Nerves:	
Phalanges	3	Injuries	18
Sprains	248	Neuralgia	3
Contusions	110		
Acute Synovitis	116	RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.	
General Diseases	51	Nose:	
Periostitis	61	Wounds	36
Osteomyelitis	103	Epistaxis	6
Suppurative Arthritis	14	Foreign Bodies	1
Tuberculosis	30	Depressed Bridge	1
Rheumatism	51	Trachea:	
Chronic Arthritis	28	Wounds	ç
	20	Woulds	

GENITAL SYSTEM, FEMALE.
Vulva:
Chancroid 4
Vagina:
Vesico-vaginal Fistula 1
Ruptured Perineum 2
Cystocele 3
Rectocele 3
Vaginitis 5
Breast.
Abscess
Mastitis 10
Cancer 5
TI
Unclassified.
Masturbation
Sexual Neurasthenia 10
Foreign Bodies 129
No disease
Total diagona 10 000
10tal diseases 10,300

DISEASES OF THE EYE.

IN CHARGE OF DRS. BOSSIDY, WILLIAMS AND GREENWOOD. From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

	8 2
	9
	4
	33
	2
	1
" Phlyctenular, 35 Ulcer 1	13
" Purulent 4 Hyphæma	3
" Traumatic 6 Keratoconus	1
Burns 8 Staphyloma	1
Burns, Lime 1 Staphyloma, Scleral	1
Ecchymosis 10 Episcleritis	3
Foreign Body 14 Scleritis	1
Hyperæmia	1
Inflamed Socket	
22007407011	1
2 11184004144	2
Pterygium 10 Wounds of Cornea (pene-	
Sub-conjunctival Ecchymo- trating)	5
sis 3	
Sub-conjunctival Hæmor-	
111111111111111111111111111111111111111	1
Symplephaton	1
Trachoma	7
Traditional, Chromo	4
Tumor 1	
Wounds	1
Volume Cavantin	1
	17
	5
	1
	22
	10
	4
" Traumatic 1	
Hypopyon Keratitis 6 GLOBE.	
	3
	1
Burns 3 Panophthalmitis	1

Phthisis Bulbi	1	Infected Lids	11
Rupture	1	Œdema	3
		Papilloma	2
REFRACTION AND ACCOMMODAT	TION.	Pediculi	1
Astigmatism, Simple Myopic,	36	Ptosis	6
" Compound My-		Tinea Circinata	1
opic	57	Trichiasis	8
" Simple Hyper-		Ulcer	1
metropic	109	Verruca	1
" Compound Hy-	100	Wounds	18
•	348	Xanthelasma	2
permetropic " Mixed	_	Aanthetasma	4
wiixeu	93	0	
Myopia	69	Оквіт.	
Hypermetropia	322	Foreign Body	1
Asthenopia	17	Fracture	1
Presbyopia	281		
For Refraction	103	NERVES AND MUSCLES.	
Post-Diphtheritic Paralysis		Strabismus, Convergent	42
of Accommodation	1	" Divergent	13
			2
LACHRYMAL APPARATUS.		Alternating	4
Congenital Occlusion of		Paresis, Internal Rectus	1
Duct	1	Muscle	1
Dacryocystitis	14	" Internal and Inferior	
	12	Recti Muscles	2
Epiphora	12	Paralysis, External Rectus	
Fistula of Sac	6	Muscle	1
Mucocele		" Third Nerve	2
Obstruction	3	" Third Pair	2
Stenosis of Duct	12	Nystagmus	3
Lids.		Traumatic Mydriasis	1
Blepharitis	125	Esophoria	1
-	21	Blepharospasm	1
Blepharitis, Marginal	$\frac{21}{2}$	Ophthalmoplegia	2
Abrasion	_	Supraorbital Neuralgia	1
Abscess	10		
Burns	5	IRIS, CILIARY BODY AND CHOI	
Cellulitis	1		
Chalazion	41	Iritis	18
Contusion	4	" Plastic	1
Cyst	1	" Rheumatic	2
Cyst, Sebaceous	2	" Syphilitic	1
Dermatitis Venenata	1	" Traumatic	1
Ecchymosis	7	Anterior Synechiæ	2
Ectropion	3	Posterior Synechiæ	6
Eczema	1	Occlusion of Pupil	2
Entropion	6	Coloboma	1
Epithelioma	4	Iridocyclitis	1
Erythema	1	Lacerated Wound of Iris	1
Foreign Body	$\overline{2}$	Glaucoma	8
Furunculosis	1	Glaucoma, Chronic Inflam-	
Hordeolum	28	matory	2

THE BOSTON (CITY HOSPITAL.	155
Choroiditis. 10 Choroiditis, Peripheral 3 Choroido-Retinitis. 2 RETINA AND OPTIC NERVE. Retinitis. 1 Retinitis Albuminuric. 6 Retinal Detachment 1 Retinal Hæmorrhage. 2 Commotio Retinæ 1 Neuro-Retinitis 1 Optic Neuritis 3 Atrophy of Optic Nerve 4 Glioma 1	Jacksonian Epilepsy. Poliomyelitis, Anterior Chronic. Tabes Dorsalis. Wounds of Brow. No ocular disease. No diagnosis. Not treated. Refused treatment. Diagnosis deferred. Referred to: Medical O. P. Dept. Surgical O. P. Dept. Nerve O. P. Dept.	1 1 2 1 47 164 32 5 2 4 1 6
Amblyopia	Other departments	6
" Congenital 1 $\stackrel{\text{``}}{}$ Ex Anopsia 8	Other institutions	11
" Tobacco alcoholic	Total diseases Less patients counted more than once	3,073 356
Unclassified. Herpes Zoster Ophthalmicus, 1	Total patients	2,717

DISEASES OF THE SKIN.

IN CHARGE OF DRS. KEANY, PERRY AND THORNDIKE. From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

From February 1, 13	910, 10 3	anualy 31, 1911, inclusive.	
Abrasion	3	Herpes, Ophthalmia	1
Abscess	$2 \mid$	" Zoster	15
Acne	58	Hyperidrosis	1
" Pustulosa	1	Hyperpigmentation	1
" Rosacea	11	Ichthyosis	1
" Seborrhæica	1	Impetigo	8
" Vulgaris	23	Impetigo Contagiosa	33
Alopecia	10	Intertrigo	4
Alopecia Areata	13	Keloid	1
Burn	1	Keratosis Follicularis	1
Callositas	2	Lupus Erythematosus	1
Chancroid	1	Milium	1
Chillblain	1	Œdema, Angioneurotic	1
Chloasma	5	Papilloma	2
Chromophytosis	7	Pediculosis Capitis	24
Comedones	3	" Corporis	23
Dermatitis	80	" Pubis	1
" Bullosa	2	" Vestamentorum	1
" Calorica	5	Pemphigus	1
" Herpetiformis	5	Pityriasis	1
" Medicamentosa	1	Pityriasis Rosea	3
" Traumatica	1	Pruritis	15
" Venenata	35	Pruritis Senilis	3
Eczema	341	Psoriasis	49
" Impetiginous	19	Purpura	3
" Papular	2	Purpura Hæmorrhagica	1
" Pustular	4	Rhagades	1
" Seborrhœica	3	Rothelm	1
Enlarged Axillary Gland	1	Scabies	98
Epithelioma	12	Seborrhœa	4
Erysipelas	7	" Oleosa	1
Erythema	5	" Sicca	1
" Hyperæmicum	7	Staphylococcia	102
" Multiforme	4	Steatoma	1
" Nodosum	5	Stomatitis	1
" Urticans	2	Sudamina	1
Furunculosis	16	Sycosis	9
Herpes, Simplex	16	Syphilis	66
" Labialis	2	Syphiliphobia	1

THE Bos	STON (CITY HOSPITAL.	157
Telangiectasis	2	Xanthoma Multiplex	1
Tinea	12	No skin disease	11
" Capitis	12	No diagnosis	24
" Circinata		Diagnosis deferred	85
" Sycosis	4	Not treated	1
" Tonsurans		Referred to:	
" Versicolor	5	Surgical O. P. Dept	6
Trauma	1	Gynæcological O. P. Dept.	1
Tumor	1	Nerve O. P. Dept	1
Ulcers	8	Throat O. P. Dept	1
Ulcers, Varicose	3	Aural O. P. Dept	2
Urticaria		House	1
Vaccinia	1		
Vaginitis		Total diseases	1,470
Varicella		Less patients counted more	
Verruca	11	than once	21
" Senilis	1		
" Vulgaris	1	Total patients	1,449
Vitiligo	1		

DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.

IN CHARGE OF DRS. PRINCE, KNAPP, THOMAS, FAIRBANKS AND CORIAT.
From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

I. PERIPHERAL NERVES.	Traumatic Spondylitis 1
(a) Chanial	Fractured Spine 1
(a.) Cranial.	Caries of Spine
Neuralgia, Trigeminal 8	1
Paralysis, Facial	(b.) Spinal Cord.
" Glossopharyngeal, 3	Anterior Poliomyelitis 12
" Oculomotor 1	Injury to Cauda Equina 2
Facial Tic 1	Injury to Cord
Optic Atrophy 1	Myelitis
(h) Coinal	Multiple Sclerosis
(b.) Spinal.	Combined Sclerosis
Acroparæsthesia	Spastic Paraplegia
Neuralgia 4	
Neuralgia, Intercostal 1	Syphilis
Neuritis	Tabes Dorsalis
" Alcoholic 5	
" Brachial 9	Unilateral Lesion
" Diphtheritic 1	III. Brain.
" Median 1	Angioma
" Multiple 8	Aphasia
" Ulnar 5	Cerebellar Hypoplasia
" Radial 2	Cerebral Concussion
" Traumatic 1	" Contusion
Paralysis, Axillary 2	
" Brachial 9	næmorrnage
" Lead 1	Sypmus
" Median 2	
" Peroneal 1	" Tumor 3
" Radial 11	Fractured Skull
" Serratus 1	Hemiplegia
" Ulnar 5	Hydrocephalus
" Volkman's Ischae-	Sinus Thrombosis
$\mathrm{mic}\ldots\ldots$ 1	Spastic Diplegia
Paræsthesia 9	IV. Neuroses and Psycho-
Sciatica	Neuroses.
Notation	
II. SPINAL CORD AND SPINE.	Blepharospasm
	Cephalalgia
(a.) Spine.	Chorea44
Carcinoma1	Epilepsy
Osteoarthritis 1	Epilepsy, Jacksonian

THE BOSTON CITY HOSPITAL.		
Hypochondriasis 2	2 Arthritis	0
Hysteria		9
Insomnia		1
Menstrual Neurosis 1		2
Myalgia 3	Constipation	1
Neurasthenia		2
Occupation Neurosis 8		1
Paralysis Agitans		9
Psychasthenia 16		6
Tetany		1
Torticollis 1		4
Traumatic Neurosis 4		1 1
Tumor 1		1
Vertigo 2		$\frac{1}{2}$
2	Malingering	1
V. Psychoses.	Masturbation	1
Dementia		$\frac{1}{2}$
" Paralytica 14		$\frac{2}{2}$
" Præcox 7		1
" Senile 2		1
Depression		1
Feeble-mindedness	1	2
Involution Melancholia 1	Polymyositis	1
Menopause Psychoses 4	l	1
Mongolian Idiocy 1		1
Paranoia 1		3
Alcoholic Confusional Psycho-	Rigg's Disease	1
sis 1		1
	Syphilis	10
VI. TROPHIC AND VASO-MOTOR	Tachycardia	1
Neuroses.	Tetany	1
Acrocyanosis 1	Tuberculosis, Elbow Joint	1
Exophthalmic Goitre 1	Tumor of Rectum	1
i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	No diagnosis	17
VII. INTOXICATIONS.	Diagnosis deferred	7
Alcoholism		1
Chronic Tea Poisoning 2	1	8
Tobacco		
_	Aural O. P. Dept	2
VIII. DEGENERATIVE CONDI-	Gynæcological O. P. Dept.,	1
TIONS.	Throat O. P. Dept	2
Arteriosclerosis	Total diseases	662
Unclassified.	Less patients counted more	
Adenoids and Tonsils 1	then once	5
Adhesions 1		0.55
Anæmia8	Total patients	657
0	4	

DISEASES OF THE THROAT.

IN CHARGE OF DRS. DEBLOIS, COFFIN, VOGEL AND BLODGETT.
From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

Nose.		Naso-Pharynx.	
Rhinitis, Acute	23	Adenoids	662
" Sub-acute	1	Adenoids and Tonsils	407
" Chronie	71	Nasopharyngitis	123
" Atrophic	38	Nasopharyngitis, Chronic	7
" Hypertrophic	78	1 0 7	
" Diphtheritic	1	Morror Torrary AND DILAD	77 3 7 3 7
" Vaso-motor	14	Mouth, Tongue and Phary	_
" Pseudo-atrophic	1	Alveolar Abscess	1
· " Purulent	2	Carcinoma	2
Septum, Abscess	2	Glossitis	3
" Deviation	168	Mucous Patches	8
" Excoriation	18	Stomatitis	4
" Perforation	4	Herpes Labialis	1
" Spur	63	Leucoplakia	1
" Thickening	6	Abscess, Tongue	1
" $Ulceration$	1	Carcinoma "	3
Contusion of Nose	1	Lipoma "	1
Dislocation of Nasal Bones	4	Ranula	2
Dislocation of Cartilages	5	Syphilitic Ulceration of	
Eczema	25	Tongue	1
Epistaxis	46	Syphilitic Ulceration of	9
Foreign Body	3	Pharynx	2
Fracture of Nasal Bones	14	Pharyngomycosis	6
Furuncle	6	Pharyngitis, Acute	47
Carcinoma	1	" Sub-acute	25
Polypi	27	" Atrophic	30 T
Malignant Disease	1	" Chronic	38
Trauma of Nose	3	" Hypertrophic	4
Sinusitis, Antrum	3	" Follicular	17
" Ethmoid	8	" Chronic Follic-	1
" Frontal	11	ular	$\frac{1}{2}$
" Multiple	7	" Granular	6
Turbinates, Hypertrophy	61	" Sicca	4
" Papilloma	1	" Syphilitic	
" Polypoid Degen-		Tonsillitis, Acute	46
eration	1	" Sub-acute	27

DISEASES OF THE EAR.

IN CHARGE OF DRS. LELAND, HOLMES AND BORDEN. From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

Auricle.		Traumatic Rupture	5
Inflammation:		Tubercle	1
Dermatitis	$_2$		
Eczema	11	MIDDLE EAR.	
Eczema, Intertrigo	$_2$	Inflammation:	
Erysipelas	1	Simple Acute	38
Abrasion	1	With Mastoiditis	1
Abscess	$\overline{2}$	With Perforation	15
Burn	1	Catarrhal, Acute	31
Epidermoid Carcinoma	1	Catarrhal Secreting	34
Fibroma	1	Catarrhal Chronic	266
Frost-bite	1	With Adhesions	24
Hæmatoma	1	Suppurative:	
Infected Lobe	1	Acute	78
Papilloma	1	With Mastoiditis	1
Sebaceous Cyst	1	With Perforation	41
Trauma	$\frac{1}{2}$	Sub-acute	1
Tradition	_	Chronic	147
MEATUS.		With Granulation	3
Accumulated Cerumen	168	" Mastoiditis	3
Foreign Bodies	6	" Perforation	2
Fracture, Superior Meatal		" Polypi	3
Wall	1	Effect of Simple Otitis Media,	2
Inflammation:		Effect of Suppurative Otitis	
Acute Circumscribed	34	Media	93
Acute Diffuse	6	Effect of Chronic Suppura-	
Dermatitis	1	tive Otitis Media	24
Eczema	9	Effect of Suppurative Chron-	
Granuloma of Canal	1	ic Otitis Media and	
Maggots of Canal	3	Mastoiditis	1
Occlusion due to Adhesions,	1	Otalgia	13
Trauma of Canal	1	Otosclerosis	2
		3.6	
Tympanic Membrane.		Mastoid.	
Atrophy	2	Mastoiditis, Acute	14
Inflammation	1	With Bezold's Abscess	1
Perforation	1	Mastoiditis, Chronic	3
Retracted Membrane	5	Mastoiditis, Sub-acute	2

2

1,308

Total patients.....

LARYNX.

Laryngitis, Acute.....

DISEASES OF WOMEN.

IN CHARGE OF DRS. GREEN, NEWELL, YOUNG AND FRIEDMAN.

DISEASES OF THE VULVA.		Retroflexion	9
Abscess, Vulvo-vaginal	14	${\bf Prolapse}$	10
Cyst, Vulvo-vaginal	1	$\operatorname{Procidentia} \ldots$	7
Chancre	1	(d.) Unclassified:	
Chancroids	9	Laceration, Cervix	70
Condylomata	4	Laceration, Cervix and	
Pruritis	4	Perineum	24
Varicocele of Labium Majus,	1	Subinvolution	1
Varix	1	Stenosis of Uterine	
Y COLLEGE CO.		Canal	1
DISEASES OF THE VAGINA.		Uterine Hæmorrhage,	2
Cicatrix	1	(e.) Functional:	
Constriction Ring	1	${ m Amenorrhoea}$	6
Cyst	1	${ m Dysmenorrhoea}$	12
Fistula, Recto-vaginal	1	Menopause	4
Fistula, Vesico-vaginal	3	${f Menorrhagia}$	7
Neisser Infection	6	${ m Metrorrhagia}$	14
Sinus, Recto-vaginal	1		
Vaginitis, Simple	4	Diseases of Uterine	
Vaginitis, Gonorrhœal	13	Appendages.	
		Pelvic Abscess	1
DISEASES OF THE UTERUS.		Pelvic Inflammation	45
(a.) Inflammatory:		Salpingitis	96
Endocervicitis	5	Ovaritis	1
$\overline{ ext{Endometritis}}$	30	Ovarian Cyst	20
Endometritis, Senile,	1	Dermoid Cyst of Ovary	2
(b.) New Growths:		Prolapsed Ovary	8
Fibroids	20	Prolapsed Tube and Ovary	4
Carcinoma of Cervix,	7	Tubo-ovarian Mass	12
Carcinoma of Fundus,	4		
Cervical Polyp	1	DISEASES OF THE URINAR	Y
Malignant disease	2	Organs.	
(c.) Displacements:		Cystocele	33
Anteflexion	30	Rectocele	36
$\operatorname{Retroversion}$	79	Cystitis	9
Retroversion with		Urethral Caruncle	3
Adhesions	6	Urethritis	5
$\operatorname{Retrocession} \ldots$	5	Concentrated Urine	1

THE BOST	ON (CITY HOSPITAL.	165
Pregnancy, Parturition a Puerperium. Pregnancy Ectopic Gestation	ND 57	Hernia, Inguinal " Umbilical " Ventral Indigestion	2 4 4 1
Miscarriage Incomplete Miscarriage Threatened Miscarriage	15 - 8 - 6	Mitral Stenosis and Preg- nancy	1 3
Laceration of Perineum UNCLASSIFIED.	29	Phlebitis Post-operative Scoliosis, Right Lateral	1 5 1
After Laparotomy	28 6 2 4	Sinus, Tubercular Sterility Syphilis Nothing gynæcological found, Diagnosis deferred	1 14 4 17 30
" Vulvo-vaginal Abscess, Abscess of Breast Adenitis, Inguinal Appendicitis Appendicitis, Chronic	$egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Eloped	1 1 2
Constipation Debility Diastasis of Recti Muscles Gonorrhæa	58 6 1 5	Total diseases Less patients counted more than once	1,040
Hæmorrhoids	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$	Total patients	905

SOUTH DEPARTMENT.

IN CHARGE OF DR. E. H. PLACE, PHYSICIAN-IN-CHIEF.
From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.

From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.												
	Hospital Feb. 1, 1910.	A	DMITTEI	ο,		Disc	CHARC	ED.		l 1911.		
Diseases.		Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1		
Diphtheria	101	643	663	1,306	1,199			84	1,283	124		
Rubeola	31	197	195	392	394			23	417	6		
Scarlatina	176	431	415	846	867			40	907	115		
Diphtheria and Abscess			1	1	1				1			
Diphtheria and Bronchopneu- monia		4	3	7	1		• • • •	6	7	• • •		
Diphtheria and Carcinoma			1	1	1				1			
Diphtheria and Congenital Obstruction, Vena cava, Inferior			1	1			• • • •	1	1			
Diphtheria and Diabetes	1				1				1			
Diphtheria and Enteritis			1	1	1				1			
Diphtheria and Fracture of Femur,			1	1	1				1			
Diphtheria and Nephritis			1	1	1				1			
Diphtheria and Parotitis		1		1	1				1			
Diphtheria and Peritonitis		1		1	1				1			
Diphtheria and Pertussis	1	2		2	2			1	3			
Diphtheria and Pneumonia			1	1				1	1			
Diphtheria and Rubeola	1	10	9	19	13			6	19	1		
Diphtheria and Scarlatina	1	1	2	3	4				4			
Diphtheria and Syphilis	1	2		2	3				3			
Diphtheria and Varicella			3	3	2				2	1		
Diphtheria and Vincent's Angina,		1		1	1				1			
Diphtheria, Pertussis, Pneumonia.			1	1				1	1			
Diphtheria, Pneumonia, Rubeola			3	3				3	3			
Diphtheria, Pertussis, Rubeola		1		1	1				1			
Diphtheria, Pneumonia, Varicella		1		1				1	1			
Rubeola and Bronchopneumonia	1	5	1	6	1			6	7			
Rubeola and Carcinoma			1	1	1				1			
Rubeola and Empyema		1		1	1				1			
		1			LU.	1		V.		1		

SOUTH DEPARTMENT.— Continued.

	al 1910.	A	DMITTEI) .		Dis	CHAR	GED.		1911.
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 19	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1
Rubeola and Mastoiditis		2		2	2				2	
Rubeola and Meningitis	• • • •	1		1	1				1	
Rubeola and Pertussis		1		1		• • • •				1
Rubeola and Pneumonia		3	1	4	2			2	4	
Rubeola and Sarcoma			1	1	1				1	
Rubeola and Scarlatina	 ••••	4	1	5	5			• • • •	5	
Rubeola and Syphilis		1		1	1				1	
Rubeola and Varicella			1	1	1				1	
Rubeola, Pertussis, Pneumonia			2	2				1	1	1
Scarlatina and Abscess, Cervical,		2		2	2				2	
Scarlatina and Adenitis, Cervical		1		1	1				1	
Scarlatina and Burns	1		1	1	2				2	
Scarlatina and Endocarditis		1		1				1	1	
Scarlatina and Erysipelas			1	1	1				1	
Scarlatina and Fracture of Humerus			1	1	1				1	
Scarlatina and Otitis Media	1				1				. 1	
Scarlatina and Parotitis			1	1	1				1	
Scarlatina and Pertussis			1	1	1				1	
Scarlatina and Pneumonia		1		1				1	1	
Scarlatina and Pott's Disease				1	1				1	
Scarlatina and Positive Cultures	1			1	1				1	
Scarlatina and Tuberculous Hip	}		2	2	2				2	
Scarlatina and Varicella			2	2	1				1	1
Scarlatina, Appendicitis, Pneumonia			1	1				1	1	
Abscess, Retro-Pharyngeal		1	1	1	1				1	
Bronchitis			1	2	2				2	
Croup, spasmodic	1		1	1	1				1	
Erythema, Multiforme		İ		1	1				1	
Otitis Media				1	1				1	
Parotitis		1	4	4	4				4	
Pneumonia	1			2	1			1	2	
Pharyngitis	1		1	1	1				1	
Pharyngitis and Laryngitis	1	1	1	1	1				1	
Premature Birth	1		1	2				2	2	
	Î	1	1	1	H		1	1	1	32.1

ANNUAL REPORT OF

SOUTH DEPARTMENT.— Concluded.

	910.	A	DMITTE	D.	DISCHARGED.						
Diseases.	In Hospital Feb. 1, 19	Males.	Females.	Total.	Well.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	Died.	Total.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 191	
Rectal Sinus			1	1				1	1		
Rhinitis		2	1	3	3				3		
Rubella		1	2	3	3				3		
Streptococcus Sore Throat			1	1						1	
Tonsillitis	• • • •	4	11	15	15				15		
Tonsillitis and Endocarditis		1		1	1				1		
Tonsillitis and Laryngitis		1	1	2	2				2		
Urticaria	• • • •		1	1	1				1		
Urticaria and Arthralgia	• • • •		1	1	1		• • • •		1		
Ulcer, Post-operative, Throat	• • • •		1	1	1		• • • •		1		
Varicella	• • • •		1	1	1		••••		1		
Varicella and Mastoiditis	• • • •	1		1			• • • •			1	
No disease	• • • •	2	2	4	2				2	2	
Observation	• • • •	5	14	19	19				19		
Totals	316	1,343	1,366	2,709	2,588			183	2,771	254	
OPERATIONS.											
Abscess, Pyopneumothorax		1		1				*1	1		
Appendicitis, Laparotomy			1	1			1		1		
Intubation	28	97	75	172	145			†43	188	12	
Mastoid	1	6	5	11	10			‡2	12		
Resection of Rib, Empyema		2	2	4	2			§ 2	4		
Tracheotomy		1	9	10	2			8	10		
Totals	29	107	92	199	159		1	56	216	12	
Cause of Death: * Abscess, Pyopneumothorax.											

HAYMARKET SQUARE RELIEF STATION.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.

Operations.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	To Boston City Hospital.	Died.	In Hospital Jan. 31, 1911.	Total.	Remarks.
Amputations:										
Major	6	• • • •	6	1		3	2		6	Shock, multiple inju- ries, 24 hours. Shock, multiple inju-
Minor	4		4	1		3			4	ries, 10 days.
Excision	1		1	1					1	
Genito-Urinary:										
Rupture of Urethra	1		1			1			1	
Gynæcology:		-								
Curettage		4	4			4	• • • •		4	
Laparotomy	14	• • • •	14	2	• • • •	7	4	1	14	Shock and Hæmor- rhage, 12 hours. Shock, Hæmorrhage and Peritonitis, 24 hours. General Peritonitis, 6 days. Shock, 10 hours.
Reductions:										(Dhoon, 10 hours.
Fractures, Simple	1		1			1			1	
Fractures, Compound:										
Upper Extremity	3	3	6	• • • •		6			6	Toxæmia and multi-
Lower Extremity	17	1	18	1		16	1		18	ple injuries, 9 days.
Malar Bone	1		1			1	• • • •	• • • •	1	Shock and multiple
Malar Bone and Ribs,	1		1			• • • •	1		1	injuries, 24 hours.
Repair	21	3	24	13		8	2	1	24	Shock and Embolism, 8 hours. Toxæmia, 8 days.
Suture	5		5	3		2			5	
Tonsillectomy	1		1	1					1	
Tracheotomy	3		3	2		1			3	
Trephine	5		5	1		2	2		5	Laceration of Brain, 6 hours. Laceration of Brain, 12 hours.
Totals	84	11	95	26		55	12	2	95	

EAST BOSTON RELIEF STATION.

SURGICAL OPERATIONS.

From February 1, 1910, to January 31, 1911, Inclusive.									
Operations.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Relieved.	Not Relieved.	To Boston City Hospital.	Died.	Total.	Remarks.
Amputations:									
Major	3		3	1		2		3	
Minor	2		2	2				2	
Genito-Urinary:									
Rupture of Bladder	1		. 1			1		1	
Gynæcology:									
Cæsarean Section		2	2	1		1		2	
Curettage		4	4	3		1		4	
Eclampsia		1	1	1		 		1	
Salpingectomy		1	1			1		1	
Herniotomy	1		2			2		2	
Incisions	16	1	17	15		2		17	
Laparotomy	1	1	2	1		1		2	
Appendectomy	9		9	5		4		9	
Reduction:									
Fractures, Compound:									
Upper Extremity	5	2	7	3		4		7	
Lower Extremity	3	1	4			4		4	
Skull	5		5	3		1	1	5	Shock, 6 hours.
Repair	9	1	10	7		3		10	
Suture	1	_	1	1				1	
Tracheotomy	2		2		• • • •		2	2	Moribund on entrance. Moribund on entrance.
Totals	59	14	73	43		27	3	73	

BEQUESTS.

Funds with Interest only Available.

TOMBS WITH INTEREST ONE HVAIRABLE	M.	
Goodnow Fund.— For the support of free beds .	\$26,000	00
Nichols Fund.— For the establishment and en-	0.000	00
dowment of a City Hospital	2,000	00
Norcross Fund.— For the benefit of patients leav-		
ing the hospital poor and destitute of proper	2,000	۵0 ۰
clothing	2,000	00
same restrictions as the Norcross Fund	1,000	00
Goodnow Library Fund.— For replenishing the	1,000	
library of the hospital with books and pam-	,	
phlets suitable for the reading of the patients		
during convalescence	1,000	00
Shaw Fund.— For the purchase of flowers and		
fruit for the use and comfort of the patients in		
the hospital	2,000	00
Perkins Fund.— For books for the Medical Li-		
brary, and for the purchase of artificial limbs		
and surgical appliances for the use and relief of		0.0
patients leaving the hospital	7,500	00
Cheever Fund.— To purchase and present to each		
house surgeon when his service expires a pocket		
case of surgical instruments, as a gift from Dr.	3,000	00
David W. Cheever	5,000	00
Charles P. Hemenway Fund.— For a free bed, to		
be known as the Charles P. Hemenway Memorial Bed	5,000	00
Herbert L. Burrell Ether Prize Fund.—For a	0,000	
money prize to be given to the house officer		
who administers ether or other anæsthetic in		
the most skillful and humane manner	1,000	00
Silas Durkee Fund.—"For the benefit of the		
Boston City Hospital"	15,050	00
Daniel S. Ford Fund.—"For the benefit of the		
Boston City Hospital"	6,000	00
Carter Fund.— For books for the benefit of the	2.000	00
Training School for Nurses	2,000	00

Hettie Lang Shuman Memorial Library Fund.—		
To be expended in perpetuity by the trustees		
for new books for the use of hospital patients		
and for the replacing of volumes that have		
become damaged, lost or destroyed	\$2,000	00
William T. Bolton Fund.— For the benefit of the		
Boston City Hospital	500	00
Patrick A. Collins Memorial Library Fund.— For		
the purchase of new books for the use of hos-		
pital patients, and for the replacing of those		
that have become damaged, lost or destroyed,	500	00
Funds with both Principal and Interest Available.		
Wyman Building Fund.— Rest and residue of the		
Thomas T. Wyman estate. Balance on hand		
January 31, 1911	5	45
Patrick A. Collins Memorial Library Fund.— To		
purchase bookcases and books for the use of		
hospital patients. Balance on hand January		
31, 1911	1.193	01

THE BOSTON CITY HOSPITAL TRAINING SCHOOL FOR NURSES.

The Trustees of the Boston City Hospital in 1878 established a Training School for Nurses, the fourth organized in the United States, in order to give to women desirous of becoming professional nurses a systematic course of training and practice.

The Training School is controlled by the trustees of the hospital, like all other departments of the hospital service. The Superintendent of the Hospital has the general supervision of all matters relating to the school, its course of work and study, lectures and discipline. The Superintendent of Nurses has the immediate charge of all the nursing in the hospital, of all persons employed in the wards, and also the instruction and management of the nurses in the Training School. All female nurses in the hospital must be connected with the school.

The hospital in all its departments contains 1,061 beds for patients as follows:

Main Hospital		655
South Department for Infectious Diseases		340
Haymarket Square Relief Station		20
East Boston Relief Station	•	10
Convalescent Home		36
Total		1,061

The number and variety of cases in each department afford ample material for observation and instruction. The course requires three years, and includes general medical and surgical nursing, together with ophthalmic, aural and gynæcological nursing, also the nursing of children, and infectious diseases and of emergency surgical work. There are no maternity wards connected

with the hospital, but a course in maternity nursing has been provided at maternity hospitals elsewhere, without extra cost to the nurse.

The most desirable age for candidates is from twentythree to thirty-five years. They must be of sound health, and should send with their application a certificate from a physician certifying to the fact. They should also send a brief personal history, and give the names and addresses of three responsible persons, not of their own kin, preferably their last employer, if any, or business men of their acquaintance, who know of their good character and capabilities. Upon the recommendation of the Superintendent of the Hospital and Superintendent of Nurses, they will be received for three months on probation. The fitness of candidates for the training and work, and the propriety of retaining or dismissing them, will be determined by the authorities in charge of the school, under the direction of the trustees. An entrance examination is given to candidates before or during the term of probation. examination is in simple arithmetic, English composition and writing from dictation, etc., and is in no sense so severe as to prevent anyone who is capable of undertaking the work of a trained nurse from so doing. The Superintendent of Nurses will have a personal interview with candidates for the school on Tuesdays from ten to twelve o'clock.

At the end of the second month candidates, if considered satisfactory, are permitted to wear the cap and enter upon the regular course of training, but such candidates are not permitted to join the school formally until the end of the third month, when, if accepted, they sign an agreement to complete the prescribed course of three years, and to conform to all rules. At the end of the first six months the record and work of each pupil are carefully scrutinized as to her fitness to make a good nurse, and the right is reserved by the authorities of the hospital to terminate then, or at any time, the connection of any pupil or nurse with the

school, for inefficiency, misconduct, generally unsatisfactory record, or for any other reason which may be deemed sufficient.

The nurses in the Training School (including probationers) reside at the three nurses' homes connected with the hospital. These houses are attractive and homelike, and have the best of conditions necessary to good health and personal hygiene, while recreation and amusement, necessary to a wholesome life, have been considered in the music room, library and reception rooms provided.

The Superintendent of Nurses has the immediate charge of the Training School, under the authority of the Superintendent of the Hospital and of the trustees, and the nurses are subject to the rules of the hospital, like any other service.

The instruction includes the general care of the sick, the making of beds, changing bed and body linen, managing of helpless patients in bed, etc., giving baths, keeping patients warm or cool, prevention or dressing of bed sores, and proper management of the patient under various conditions, with different diseases or injuries; the making and applying of bandages and rollers, preparation of splints, application and management of surgical apparatus, applying of fomentations and poultices, the dressing of burns, ulcers and wounds, and other minor dressings, cupping, leeching and subsequent treatment, the administering of enemata, and the use of the female catheter.

Nurses are taught how to act in the various emergencies occurring in hospital and private nursing, as well as in the accidents of ordinary life. They are also given lessons in massage by a professional instructor. There is a systematic course of training in cookery for the sick, the serving of food and delicacies in the proper manner, and the feeding of helpless patients, or those who resist food.

Instruction is also given in the best practical methods of supplying fresh air, of warming and ventilating sick

rooms in a proper manner, and the proper care of sick rooms for the best good and comfort of the patient; in keeping all utensils and appliances perfectly clean and disinfected; in making accurate observations of the pulse, temperature, respiration, expectorations, the secretions, state of the skin and eruptions; of mental condition as to delirium, stupor, shock, etc.; of the condition as to sleep, appetite, effects of diet or of stimulants and medicines; the behavior of wounds and the after treatment in surgical operations; and in the managing of convalescents. Nurses are taught the administering of medicines and the application of external remedies, how to take notes on cases, the making up of the nurses' record, and the reports to the attending doctor.

The three years' course of training includes a preparatory course of three months under a special instructor, followed by a fixed course of instruction from manuals and text books, mainly given by the Superintendent of Nurses, the assistant superintendents of nurses, and graduate head nurses. Lectures and demonstrations, chiefly upon practical points, are given stated times by the medical and surgical staff of the hospital. While the instruction by the manuals, text books, lectures, demonstrations, quizzes and models is considerable, the main reliance is upon accurate daily drill in the wards, operating rooms, and other departments of the hospital. Examinations, both oral and written, are held from time to time by the authorities of the school, and nurses will not be graduated unless they attain, on critical marking, at least 70 per cent.

The pupils are employed as assistant nurses in the wards, operating rooms, Out-Patient Departments of the hospital, and the two Relief Stations. They are given eight months' training in medical wards, eight months in surgical wards, six months in contagious wards, four months in gynæcological wards, four months in a maternity hospital and from three to six months elective. No class recitations or lectures are given between July 1 and October 1 except to the probation class.

Probationers are not paid during their first two months, but for the remaining ten months of the first year they receive \$5 a month, for the second year \$8.33 a month, and for the third year \$12.50 a month while on duty in the hospital, to pay for the expenses of their uniform, personal clothing and other minor requirements.

While on duty in a maternity hospital they will receive the allowance provided by the hospital to which they are assigned. This sum is in nowise intended as wages, it being considered that their education during this time is a full equivalent for their services. When the term of three years is completed the nurses receive, if they pass all the examinations, and are otherwise satisfactory, a diploma certifying to the regular course of training and practice, and are then permitted to wear the graduate's badge of the school.

The majority of graduates engage in private nursing, but some are invited to remain in the service of the hospital as head nurses, with opportunities of promotion here or in other hospitals. Graduate head nurses who prefer to remain in hospital work, or return after a term of private nursing, are given post-graduate instructions in ward management, hospital housekeeping and minor administration, fitting them to fill positions of trust in hospitals or other institutions.

The school year has no fixed date, but accepted candidates are, as a rule, received in classes beginning every three months. Those desiring to enter with less delay can sometimes anticipate a fixed date by placing themselves on the emergency list. When coming to the hospital they should bring with them the following articles: Three gingham or calico dresses, made plainly; eight large white aprons, made of bleached cotton, two yards wide, meeting in the back, with bibs, without straps, plain at the top and gathered slightly at the bottom, two pearl studs on the band, two inches wide, with hem at bottom five inches in depth, and two inches from the bottom of the dress; two bags for soiled clothes;

one pair of scissors, a pin-ball, and a plain napkin ring with nurse's name; a good supply of plain underclothing—every article to be distinctly marked with pen and indelible ink, with the owner's name. Twenty-one pieces are allowed for the laundry each week.

Nurses must bring suitable outer garments for stormy weather, and they are required to wear boots that will be purchased on prescription of our orthopedic surgeon, after coming to the hospital. If the teeth are out of order in any way, they must receive attention before coming for the probationary month. Nurses are required to wear the training school uniform after they join the school. Material for dresses will be sold at cost price; caps are furnished at a nominal price. Probationers should come prepared, on acceptance, to expend about \$20 for uniforms, books and other needful

expenses.

Hours of duty for day nurses will vary from six to twelve hours between the hours of 7 a.m. and 8 p.m.; for night nurses, from 8 p. m. to 7 a. m. No nurse is required to do both day and night duty on the same day, except in rare emergencies. Each nurse on day duty is allowed one hour after 1.30 o'clock p. m. for rest and recreation, one-half day, after 1.30 p. m. each week, and four hours on Sunday. Two weeks' vacation with pay is allowed each year, and one week without pay as leave of absence during the third year. If nurses are sick they are cared for in the hospital, but pay is stopped, except for illness or injury received in the line of duty. Pupils may be expected to have a percentage of any considerable time lost by illness or absence added to their three years, at the discretion of the management. Nurses on night duty are required to be in bed from 9 a. m. until 4. p. m. Nurses may be called upon for six months' regular night duty during the three years' training, besides "special cases" to a limited number.

Course of Instruction.

I. PROBATIONERS' COURSE.

The first week the probation class meets in the practice room daily for practical instruction in the making of beds, including the use of bed rests, cradles, etc.

The care of rooms, sweeping and dusting.

Care of set bowls, wall stands and utensils.

Care of linen rooms, the folding of linen.

The use of hot and cold applications, including the making of fomentations and poultices.

The care of rubber goods.

The making of surgical supplies, pads, sponges, tampons, etc.

The use of slings, binders and supports.

During this time the class is instructed in the use of antiseptics, disinfectants and deodorants, and the preparation of solutions.

Tables of weights and measures.

The use of abbreviations and symbols.

The principles of ventilation.

The temperature of the body. Heat production and radiation.

The use of the clinical thermometer and charts.

The giving of baths, care of the back, mouth, etc.

From the seventh (7th) to the tenth (10th) day allowed to go to the wards, make beds, sweep, dust and fold linen (hours from 7 to 10.30 a. m.).

The tenth (10th) day assigned to wards for regular duty, and during the remaining weeks of the probation course three hours each day will be devoted to class and practice room work, with one additional hour for recreation.

Total Hours of Study and Ward Work in Three Months' Probation.

Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene .	•	66	hours.
Practical Nursing and Practice Room		126	"
Materia Medica and Nursing Ethics		24	"

Lectures	12 hours. 481 "
I. First Year.	
Fever Nursing. Wilson	12 "
II. SECOND YEAR.	
Materia Medica	12 recitations. 12 " 6 exercises.
Rooms. Massage	6 recitations.
III. THIRD YEAR.	
Invalid Cooking	8 recitations.
Paid Instructors. General Review of Course Elective Work in Operating Rooms, Out- Patient Departments, Relief Stations, Con- tagious Wards and Housekeeping Depart- ment.	12 recitations.

An excellent reference library is open to nurses for more extended reading upon subjects under consideration.

LIST OF LECTURES AND SUBJECTS.

A lecture is given to the Training School on Fridays, at 4 p. m., in the Operating Amphitheater, by a member of the Medical and Surgical Staff, once a week between September 15 and June 30. The following are among the lectures given at various periods during the training:

Three.— Theory of wounds: Modes of healing, granulations,

ulcers, cellulitis, suppuration, sloughs, erysipelas, pyæmia, gangrene, sepsis, etc. (with stereopticon).

Six.— Bacteriology, brief history and general theory: Microorganisms; general distribution in air, water, etc. Elementary consideration of pathogenic and non-pathogenic micro-organisms. Exhibition of apparatus and cultures. Practical points for nurses.

Two.—Surgical anatomy and landmarks, hæmorrhages, etc.

One.— Fractures: Varieties, preparation and care of splints and apparatus for treatment, management of cases, etc.

Three.— Medicines: Avenues of taking; preparation of doses; classes of internal and external poisons; cautions; hospital formulæ.

One.— Nursing in fevers: Theory of fever, symptoms and course of, different plans of treatment, nurses' duties as to symptoms, bed, clothing, secretions, baths, food and management of cases.

Four.—Infectious fevers, especially diphtheria and scarlet fever: Symptoms and course of disease; complications; infection and contagion; special nursing in croup, laryngitis, tracheotomy, intubation, etc.; management of patient, and surroundings; personal hygiene of nurse in attendance, etc.

Two.—Symptomatology in disease: What and how to observe accurately; vital organs and special symptoms. The model sick room; temperature, light, ventilation, care of bed, bedding and clothing, furniture, utensils, disinfectants, cleansing, dusting, etc.

Three.— Care of children in health and disease: Diet and clothing of infants and children; various infantile diseases.

Two.— Physiology of pregnancy and labor: Delivery; confinement nursing.

One.— On gynæcological nursing: Preparation of patient for examination or operation; operations after treatment, douches, use of catheter, etc. (Demonstrations to sections of senior nurses in Ward S operating room.)

One.—Special nursing in nervous diseases, including the insane.

One.—Special nursing in diseases of the eye, and general care in health and disease.

One.— Special nursing in diseases of the ear, its care in health and disease; nurses' duties at operations and continued treatment in disease.

One.— Urine: Characteristics, properties, including taking notes on same, and brief analysis. Drill in laboratory by classes in sections.

Three.— Visceral anatomy: Demonstrations by post-mortems; care of the dead, etc.

One.—Suggestions to those about to engage in private nursing.

HOUSE RULES.

WITH RULES FOR ADMISSION, GOVERNMENT AND DISCHARGE OF PATIENTS; ALSO RULES FOR VISITORS.

House Rules.

The doors and gates of the hospital will be closed at ten o'clock in the evening, at which time all inmates shall be quiet and all not on duty shall be in their rooms, unless otherwise specifically permitted.

All officers, nurses and employees of the hospital, when going and coming to and from the hospital, shall enter and go out by the entrance office, and by no other entrance. Such officers and employees as are required shall use the time register and method of booking that the hospital rules require.

A record shall be kept of all persons entering the hospital between the hours of 10 o'clock in the evening and 7.30 o'clock in the morning.

No employee shall be absent from the hospital except when permitted by special rules or by the Superintendent.

No officer, nurse, orderly or other employee shall, directly or indirectly, receive money or other gifts from or in behalf of patients, except with the approval of the Superintendent.

The use of tobacco, wine and intoxicating liquors is prohibited within the hospital, unless prescribed by the physicians or surgeons.

All profane and improper language, loud talking and

incivility are prohibited.

All employees shall observe such further rules and directions for their conduct as may from time to time be established.

Admission of Patients.

Applications for admission of patients may be made at the hospital on each day of the week, Sunday excepted, between nine o'clock a. m. and six o'clock p. m. Whenever able a patient shall apply in person for admission; when not able to apply in person a patient may be admitted on application made in his behalf, or upon visit at his residence by the admitting physician.

Persons accidentally wounded, or otherwise disabled or injured, shall be received at all hours.

Patients may be admitted to the privileges of the hospital at such rates of board as the trustees may from time to time by vote determine, payment for such board being secured by the friends of the patients or by the authorities of the cities or towns to which the patients belong.

Whenever, in the opinion of the trustees, the circumstances of the patient will warrant it, the whole or a part of the board shall be paid. If separate apartments, or articles not usually furnished at the hospital, are provided, such payment shall be made therefor as the trustees shall deem reasonable.

No person having acute venereal disease or alcoholism shall be admitted, except as a paying patient.

No person shall be admitted to the hospital whose case is judged to be incurable, unless there be urgent symptoms which are deemed capable of being relieved.

GOVERNMENT OF PATIENTS.

Patients shall implicitly observe all the rules of the hospital.

Patients shall be in their proper places in the wards during the visits of the physicians and surgeons, and always before 7.30 o'clock in the evening, unless specially excused by the Superintendent.

Such free patients as are able shall assist in nursing and perform such other services as may be reasonably required of them.

No patient shall leave the hospital grounds without a pass from the Superintendent, nor leave his ward without the consent of the nurse in charge.

No patient shall purchase, or cause to be purchased

for him, any article of food whatsoever, or any other article, without the consent of the Superintendent.

Profane and obscene language, loud talking and incivility are prohibited.

Patients may be visited by clergymen of their own selection, and any wish for the performance of a particular religious rite shall be granted when practicable.

Complaints, for whatever cause, may be made to the Superintendent, and whenever requested shall be by him reported to the trustees.

DISCHARGE OF PATIENTS.

Patients shall be discharged by the Superintendent. Patients discharged on the recommendation of the visiting physicians or surgeons shall be provided with a certificate stating their condition at the time of discharge, whether cured, relieved or not relieved, which certificate shall be signed by the Superintendent.

Whenever a patient is removed from the hospital without the approval of the Superintendent a written statement to that effect shall be required from any person assuming the responsibility of the removal.

VISITORS.

No person shall visit any part of the premises except on business, or at such times as may be fixed for the reception of visitors, without the permission of the Superintendent or of some one of the trustees.

Daily, from 2 to 3 o'clock in the afternoon, friends may be permitted to visit patients, though no patient shall receive more than two visitors at that hour; and from 6 to 6.30 o'clock on each week day friends may be permitted to visit patients, though no patient shall receive more than one visitor at that hour. In all cases, however, the trustees and Superintendent may exercise discretionary powers as to excluding or admitting visitors.

When visitors are admitted outside of the regular visiting hours they shall not be permitted to remain

more than half an hour, except a special permission to remain for further time is granted.

All visitors shall leave the hospital when the bell rings at the expiration of the visiting hour.

No visitor shall take any meal in the hospital, or pass the night therein, without permission of the Superintendent or one of the trustees.

No visitor shall be allowed to give any article of food or drink to a patient, unless by permission of the nurse; and any article sent to a patient shall be left at the entrance office.

SPECIAL RULES FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOUTH DEPARTMENT.

The Department of the Boston City Hospital located on the westerly side of Massachusetts avenue shall be designated as the South Department of the Boston City Hospital. It shall receive patients who require treatment for diphtheria and scarlet fever, and for other infectious diseases as may be determined from time to time by the trustees.

The Superintendent of the Hospital shall, under the direction of the trustees, have the general control and management of this department in the same manner as of other departments of the hospital.

The rules of the hospital shall, so far as applicable, and except as hereinafter provided, apply to the various officers and employees and to the conduct and management of this department.

SPECIAL RULES FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE HAYMARKET SQUARE RELIEF STATION.

The Boston City Hospital Relief Station is established not as a hospital but as a department of the Boston City Hospital for temporary relief, and the rules and methods prevailing now in the hospital shall, so far as applicable and not inconsistent with special rules, apply to the Relief Station.

The station shall afford temporary relief in all classes of accident and disease. It shall be open at all hours for patients requiring treatment or attention. Patients

requiring ward treatment, whether received at the station or taken up in ambulances, shall, so far as consistent with their welfare, be forthwith transferred or carried to the hospital for extended treatment, but ward accommodations shall be afforded patients whose condition is such that they cannot properly be transferred. Patients may, however, if it is deemed desirable, be transferred by the ambulances to other hospitals or to their homes. First treatment may be afforded at the station, although the applicants are not such as require ward treatment.

The Superintendent of the Hospital shall have the general administration, management and control of the station the same as of other departments of the hospital.

The Superintendent shall, from time to time, as may be necessary, nominate for confirmation by the trustees a Resident Surgeon and one or more Assistant Resident Surgeons, and shall appoint and employ or detail for service in this department, subject to the approval of the trustees or of the proper committees, a Matron, a Supervisor, nurses, orderlies and such other minor employees as may be required for the proper conduct of the station, who shall be subject to his supervision.

The various officers and employees of the station shall perform such duties, other than those specified, as may be required by the trustees or the Superintendent, according to the nature of their respective duties. The Resident Surgeons, the Matron, Supervisor and such other officers as may be so required shall reside at the station.

AMBULANCE SERVICE.

The ambulance service of the station shall be under the direct control of the Resident Surgeon, and shall cooperate with that of the hospital, with which it shall form one general system. Ambulances shall, in response to calls, be dispatched from the station or the hospital as the exigency may require. The utmost dispatch shall be exercised in the ambulance service, so far as is consistent with a regard for the welfare of the patient and the interest of the public.

Ambulances shall in general be sent from the station or the hospital at least upon a general alarm to all fires occurring in the city proper and in such further districts as may be determined upon.

An ambulance shall be held during the hours of the day in complete readiness to make immediate response to calls, and shall be kept in condition to make prompt response to calls at any time of the night.

A house officer shall accompany the ambulance, shall direct its course and shall have direction of the care and treatment of the patient until received at his destination.

The foreman of the ambulance service at the Hospital Station shall visit and inspect the Ambulance Department of the station from time to time, but the immediate carrying out of directions shall be under the assistant foreman at the station.

PATIENTS.

Alcoholic and insane patients shall not be received, unless there is surgical or medical complication making hospital treatment absolutely necessary.

No patient, after being admitted to the wards, shall leave the station until his discharge without a pass from the proper officer, nor shall he visit other parts of the station without permission.

Ward patients shall be discharged by the Superintendent or Resident Surgeon.

SPECIAL RULES FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE EAST BOSTON RELIEF STATION.

The rules for the management of the East Boston Relief Station are similar to those of the Haymarket Square Relief Station.

SPECIAL RULES FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE CONVALESCENT HOME.

The department of the Boston City Hospital located on Dorchester avenue, in Dorchester, shall be known as the Convalescent Home, and shall receive such patients recovering from acute diseases as shall be transferred to it from the main hospital for treatment during convalescence.

The Superintendent of the Hospital shall, under the direction of the trustees, have the control and management of the Convalescent Home in the same manner as of other departments of the hospital.

The Superintendent shall appoint, subject to the approval of the trustees, a Matron, and shall employ, under their direction, such further assistants as may be necessary for the proper conduct and service of the home.

The Matron, under the direction of the Superintendent, shall have the immediate charge of the home and the control of all nurses and other employees and patients. She shall reside at the home.

VISITORS.

Friends may be permitted to visit patients daily between three and four o'clock in the afternoon. In all cases the trustees, Superintendent and Matron may exercise discretionary powers as to excluding or admitting visitors.

Visitors shall leave the home and grounds at the expiration of the visiting hour, and shall visit no part of the home or grounds other than the reception room, except by permission from the proper authority.

No person shall give any article of food or drink to a patient unless by permission of the Matron.



